

# THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

BOSTON, SATURDAY, MAY 31, 1924—VOL. XVI, NO. 157

FIVE CENTS A COPY

## FRENCH PRESIDENT TO TAKE HIS STAND, REFUSING TO RESIGN

M. Millerand May Adopt Grave Procedure of Sending Message to Parliament

## GOVERNMENT WORK IS ALL CLEARED UP

Socialists Decide Not to Participate With Radicals—Newspapers Cause Crisis

By SISLEY HUDDLESTON  
By Special Cable

PARIS, May 31.—The Poincaré Government can now be regarded as ended. It is tomorrow morning that the actual resignation will be handed to President Millerand. This, therefore, is its last day, and all the Government's work will be cleared up, including the publication of the correspondence with Ramsay MacDonald, showing the precise position of the reparation question and the publication of the new note to Germany, showing the precise position of the German disarmament question.

There now arises in acute form the problem of the presidency of the Republic. Will President Millerand be forced to resign? Generally speaking, it is against the spirit of the Constitution to require the departure of the President because after the elections there is a change of Government. Provided M. Millerand submits to the policy of the majority and does not attempt to falsify the decision of the people, it seems altogether improper to anticipate a struggle between him and the Radicals. M. Millerand has himself made it clear that he will call to office Edouard Herriot, and M. Herriot has made it clear that he desires to accept.

### Anti-Millerand Campaign

But this does not satisfy the Socialist and Radical parties. Their newspapers conduct, day after day, a formidable campaign. They ask that no Radical shall accept office at the hands of President Millerand. Thus if M. Millerand cannot find a Prime Minister who can impose himself on Parliament, it is possible a deadlock will be reached, and in the end M. Millerand will be obliged to resign. The Christian Science Monitor representative is now in the position to state definitely that the present intention of M. Millerand is to refuse to leave office, except after an explicit vote of both the Chamber of Deputies and the Senate. His view, which cannot be refuted, is that the President is elected for seven years, irrespective of changes in the Government, and according to article 6 of the Constitution, he is not responsible, except in a single case, that of high treason. Even in this single case, he is responsible only before the two chambers united. To compel him to resign for any other motive is held to be a violation of the constitution.

### Exceptional Procedure

If the matter is pushed far, M. Millerand will send a message to Parliament, an exceptional and somewhat grave procedure, and Parliament will be invited to deliberate and vote. Even if a majority be found in the Chamber, to specifically and officially call for his resignation, it is highly improbable that there would be such a majority in the Senate. Anyhow it is not the intention of M. Millerand to go, simply on the excited accidental vote of one House, nor upon the injunction of a party congress.

The Socialist Party which declares in advance that it will participate in the responsibility of power, thus leaving its partner in the Bloc des Gauches somewhat in the air, is playing its natural game which is designed to wreck the present constitution of society, and create all possible difficulties for what is called the bourgeoisie, in clamoring for the demission of M. Millerand.

### Newspapers Cause Crisis

Unfortunately the newspapers appear to have produced a crisis, which although unnecessary and trivial in itself, compared with the great problems of Europe, is going to divert attention from those other problems, and put France in a turmoil. These quarrels in France have the habit of filling the whole political horizon, and become greater than less personal issues. M. Millerand's reply to the reproach that he has followed a personal policy and identified himself, even during his presidency with the Bloc National, is that any views which he expressed were the views of the responsible Government, and there is no law which prevents the President from being in accord with the Government and declaring such conformity.

### Presidential Crisis Discussed

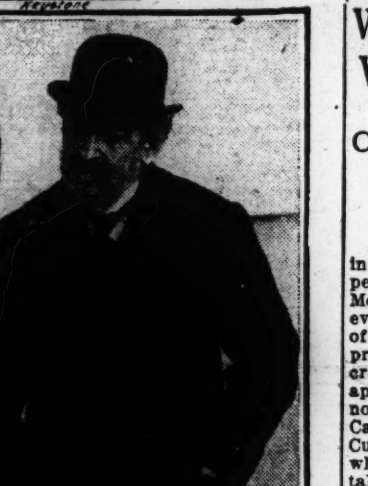
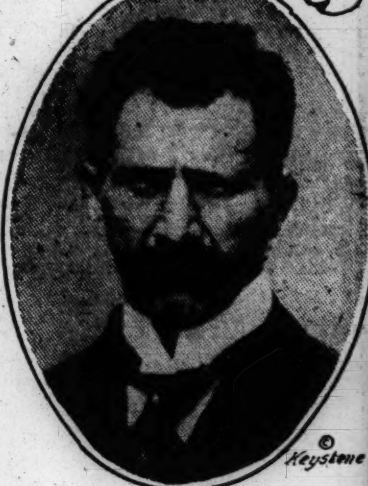
In the lobbies of the Chamber today, where the members are gathering for tomorrow's meeting, nothing was discussed but the presidential crisis.

The resignation of M. Poincaré is passing almost without comment, in view of this more sensational subject. M. Herriot has returned to Paris and will endeavor to calm his followers, but he has a difficult task. Although M. Poincaré is no longer Premier and announces his intention to resume writing in the Revue des deux Mondes and Le Matin, it will be a few days before M. Herriot is called to the Elysée, for groups are being formed in the Chamber and various officials M. Poincaré is no longer Premier and announces his intention to resume writing in the Revue des deux Mondes and Le Matin, it will be a few days before M. Herriot is called to the Elysée, for groups are being formed in the Chamber and various officials

New York.—More than one-fourth of the Columbia Law School senior class have failed to pass their final examinations it has been learned. Out of a class of 140 only 102 will receive degrees.

Warsaw.—M. Wroblewski, Minister to the United States, is returning to Washington with instructions to open negotiations for funding the Polish debt to America.

## Prominent Frenchmen to Play Leading Roles in Parliament



Upper, Left to Right: PRESIDENT MILLERAND, EDOUARD HERRIOT, RAYMOND POINCARÉ.  
Lower, Left to Right: DR. LEON BLUM, PAUL PAINLEVÉ, ARISTIDE BRIAND

## MACDONALD SEEKS STRIKE SAFEGUARDS

Parliament Advances Bill for Councils in Trade Disputes—Liberal Split Averted

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, May 31.—Supported by their trade-union followers, but strongly opposed by their Socialist ones, the Labor Government yesterday hesitatingly agreed to a second reading of the bill to facilitate the intervention of industrial councils in trade disputes. The bill is promoted by Frank Murrell, Liberal member for Weston-super-Mare. It is to promote concord by giving to the Minister of Labor power to initiate industrial councils for the investigation of disputes before they reach a deadlock, or a lockout state, also to enable him, on the application of both parties, to make such industrial councils' decisions binding.

David Kirkwood, Labor member for Dumbarton, expressed the Socialist view in declaring that the bill is "designed to legalize wage slavery." The second reading was passed by an overwhelming majority of 236 to 16 votes, but Miss Margaret Bondfield for the Government said it would be necessary to amend the measure in committee, and especially its provisions for penalties for breach of agreement, as the Labor Ministry did not hold the time had come for an extension of compulsory powers.

Unprecedented happenings occurred in the recent House of Commons debate which took place on the resolution demanding a reduction in the Labor Minister's salary as a protest against the alleged non-fulfillment of the Government's election promises for relieving unemployment. The Liberals found themselves in a quandary. Many of them are committed to condemnation of the asserted infidelity.

(Continued on Page 2, Column 5)

## LEADING FRENCH NOTABILITIES WILL BE SEEN IN NEW CHAMBER

Some of Those Destined to Play Prominent Parts Comparatively Unknown Outside France

By SISLEY HUDDLESTON

PARIS, May 20.—Some of the men who are destined to play the largest rôle in the new Parliament which meets in a few days are comparatively unknown abroad. Here are some personal portraits of the leaders of the Left whom the present writer has, in close contact, learned to respect.

EDOUARD HERRIOT  
Edouard Herriot is undoubtedly the strongest man among the Radicals. He has not hitherto held high office except for a month or two at the end of 1916 when he was Minister of Food in one of the Briand cabinets. It is known that even now he dislikes the prospect of becoming Prime Minister and has endeavored to pass on. In his modest manner, this great honor.

M. Herriot is, therefore, to be described as a new man in world politics. But this does not mean that he has not a well-filled past. For 13 years he has been the Mayor of Lyons. He has been a mayor such as France has never seen. He is the apostle of energy and has inspired his townsmen with his own enthusiasm. Lyons under his guidance has become in a real sense the second French town. It is the most important center outside Paris. M. Herriot is not a mere administrator who takes part in the meetings of a council and directs a routine bureau. He has interested himself in the development of commerce, promoted industrial affairs, and generally brought about an expansion of Lyons in every way that is unequalled in present-day French history.

(Continued on Page 6, Column 4)

## INDIAN COMMITTEE ALTERS STEEL TARIFF

By Special Cable

CALCUTTA, May 31.—It is understood that the only vital change which the select committee recommends to the Steel Industries Protection Bill is that the preamble of the bill must contain the words "for the purpose of the protection of the steel industry of India." The committee will not be dropped at the end of three years, as the Tariff Board recommends.

## INDEX OF THE NEWS

SATURDAY, MAY 31, 1924

Dr. Burton to Name Coolidge	1
MacDonald Seeks Strike Safeguards	1
French President to Refuse to Resign	1
Housing Conditions in Britain	6
Boston Foreign Trade Parley	8
Soviets Refuse Siberian Rights	9
Moscow Easter Drive Ineffective	10
Christians Face Non-Monism Problems	10
Greek Patriarch Lauds Scientist	11
Kansas City Opens Gates to Shriners	11
Combine Blamed for Capital Rents	12
Rubber Workers Urge Propaganda	13
Ten-Acre Farms Prove Success	13
Financial	14
Wheat Trade Experiences Bearish Week	15
Major-League Baseball	15
States Second Best Market of United	15
Improvement in Scottish Textile Trade	16
Market	16
Week's Review of British Finance	16
Stock Market Remains Dull	19
Sports	20
Motorists	20
Interlegiate Track Meet	20
The Diary of Spuds, Our Dog	20
W. Eaton Wins Polo Game	20
Improvement in Scottish Textile Trade	20
Week's Review of British Finance	21
Stock Market Remains Dull	21
Features	22
Progress in the Churches	22
Twilight Tales	22
The Diary of Spuds, Our Dog	22
The Ruralist and His Problems	22
The Week in Belfast	22
Music News of the World	22
The Page of the Seven Arts	22
Book Reviews and Literary News	22
The Radio Page	22
Letters to the Editor	22
The Home Forum	22
Life Worth While	22
Editorials	22
Eights Week at Oxford	25

## WORLD COURT SUBSTITUTES REPUDIATED BY PRESIDENT; CLARIFIES AMERICA'S DUTY

### China Recognizes Soviet Unconditionally

By The Associated Press  
Moscow, May 31  
CHINA has recognized Soviet Russia and the recognition is unconditional, the Soviet Foreign Office announced today, without giving any details as to the manner in which the recognition was accorded.

### DR. M. L. BURTON TO NAME COOLIDGE

University of Michigan Head to Place President's Name in Nomination at Convention

WASHINGTON, May 31 (AP)—Marion LeRoy Burton, president of the University of Michigan, probably will place President Coolidge in nomination at the Republican national convention.

Selection of Dr. Burton, a long-time friend of the President, is understood to have been virtually agreed upon by William M. Butler, in charge of the Coolidge campaign, and his associates. A formal announcement is expected before Mr. Butler leaves Washington tomorrow for Cleveland.

Selection of a man to nominate the President at Cleveland has engaged leaders of the Coolidge campaign for several days, and the field was narrowed down finally to Dr. Burton and Herbert S. Hadley, former Governor of Missouri and now president of Washington University at St. Louis. The latter probably could have had the honor, but notified the Coolidge managers that inasmuch as this was his first year at Washington University, he thought he must be present at the Commencement Day exercises which fall on the day set aside for the nomination at Cleveland.

The plan of the Coolidge managers from the first was to choose some one not directly connected with the Administration as an office holder. This idea is understood to have been advanced by the President himself.

The friendship between the President and Dr. Burton dates back to the time when the latter for seven years—from 1910 to 1917—was president of Sum College at Northampton. Dr. Burton then became president of the University of Minnesota and since 1920 has been head of the University of Michigan.

Dr. and Mrs. Burton were house guests for several weeks last winter at the White House.

### GREECE TO INTRODUCE IMPORTANT REFORMS IN ARMY AND NAVY

By Special Cable

ATHENS, May 31.—The Cabinet's reform schemes are being discussed in the Chamber. Army and navy reorganization are calling for much attention.

General Condylis, who is a leader in modernizing movements, is displaying great activity. His scheme for the army provides that the divisions shall be independent units and that the officers' activities shall be restricted to their own profession. The navy will undergo radical changes by increasing the number of large units, repairing light ones, replacing those which are obsolete, and reforming the service. Considerable urgency has been displayed since the Turks, striving to repair the Goeben and to reorganize the marine on a new basis, are dividing the littoral into three sections—Marmara with Constantinople as the center, the archipelago in the Mediterranean with Smyrna, and the Black Sea with Amasra. The importance of social reform is also attracting attention.

The Government is proposing to remove gambling houses 20 miles from Athens and the Piræus. George Kafandarlis and many others have favored its total suppression, but they were opposed by the Government. Deliberations concerning the orientation of Greek foreign policy are near a close, with the result that Nicholas Politis will soon leave Paris empowered to pursue a francophile policy without prejudicing British interests.

### UNIVERSITY BACKS DRY LAW

LOUISVILLE, Ky., May 31 (Special).—Declaring that he was giving public notice to the student body, Frank L. McVey, president, today said the University of Kentucky would stand firmly behind the state and federal laws regarding the violation of prohibition. The university, he said, would have no opinion except to suspend or expel students guilty of using intoxicating liquors.

(Continued on Page 2, Column 6)

## WEALTH DRAFTPLAN WINS WIDE SUPPORT

Only One-Fifth of One Per Cent of 77,524 Votes Tabulated Oppose Monitor Proposal

After two weeks of voting, interest in the nation-wide referendum on the peace plan of The Christian Science Monitor continues unabated. From every state in the Union the stream of votes on the proposal to take the profit out of war has steadily increased. The public response to the appeal for a mass opinion has been not only from every state but from Canada, England, Mexico and even Cuba. The vote continues to be overwhelmingly in favor of the plan to take most of the inducement out of war by removing any hope of profit, and the "noes" amount only to one-fifth of one per cent of the total. The latest tabulation of the vote is as follows:

Yes—77,360; No—164; grand total—77,524.

The totals from each state are showing phenomenal increases. California's vote has jumped from 10,000 odd to 14,237 in the last few days, while most of the larger states show an advance of 1000 or more. The total for Texas, after moving up very slowly for the last two weeks, has jumped to 3725, which is probably due to the work of an active referendum committee in that State. England, so far, has sent in 31 ballots, all of them in favor of the Peace Plan.

### Public Opinion Rousing

The Rules Committee of the House of Representatives continues to hold the McSwain Bill, giving effect to the Monitor Peace Plan, and refuses to report it out for action by Congress. It is felt, apparently, that the McSwain Bill is not important for consideration during the present rush of business at the Capital. Public opinion, however, may soon be sufficiently aroused to the value of the Monitor Plan and gather enough weight to force national legislators to take some definite action.

The press of the Nation is beginning to discuss the plan and bring it before their readers, generally in a favorable light. It has been estimated that upward of 50 newspapers, representing a daily circulation of about 1,350,000, have given generous space to the plan. For instance, the Val Verde County Herald, of Del Rio, Texas, recently published an editorial, in which it says:

"The drafting of money and property in time of war would cast a damper on the spirit of some of the so-called loud-mouthed patriots. . . . The results of the Monitor's nationwide poll will be awaited with much interest."

One of the most successful efforts in bringing the peace plan before the public was in Dallas, Tex., through the co-operation of the newspapers, prominent merchants and business men, and the Monitor committee in charge of the voting. The committee was permitted to open booths for the reception of votes in most of the Dallas stores and at other prominent points through the city, and the stores further aided the work by inserting notices in their advertisements saying where the vote could be cast. Several Dallas papers published short epitomes of the plan and printed a facsimile of the ballot.

### School Campaign

Letters of comment and discussion and annotations on the ballots themselves keep up a steady stream into the Monitor office. A great many of them ask for additional details of the plan and voice a desire to know the clauses of the act that would execute the plan.

(Continued on Page 2, Column 6)

### 'Should Meet Obligations in an Upright, Downright, Square American Way'

### HE WARNS AGAINST SELFISH ATTITUDE

Wants Country to "Come Out in the Open" Concerning Its World Peace Policy

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, May 31.—President Coolidge in his address at Arlington yesterday came out for a definite foreign policy on the part of the United States. Especially in regard to the World Court did he brush aside the so-called apprehensions, the evasions, and the confusion of some of the leaders of his own party and, facing the world situation squarely, announced that he would do all that he could to put America in her proper place of maintaining the peace of the world. In effect he made his own platform on several important questions.

After alleging that our prime allegiance must be to the whole country, he launched into the thesis of renunciation of selfish individualism, sectionalism or nationalism for the greater good.

### Cites America's Record

"We shall not promote our welfare by a narrow and shortsighted policy," he said, and continued:

"We can gain nothing by any destruction of Government or society. That action which in the long run is for the advantage of the individual, as it is for the support of our Union, is best summed up in a single word 'renunciation.'"

I am opposed to every kind of military aggrandizement and to all forms of competitive armament. The ideal would be for nations to become parties to mutual covenants limiting their military establishments and making it clear that they are not maintained to menace each other. This ideal should be made practical as fast as possible.

Our nation has associated itself with other great powers for the purpose of promoting peace in the regions of the Pacific ocean. It has steadily refused to accept the Covenant of the League of Nations, but long before that was thought of, before the opening of the present century, we were foremost in promoting the calling of a world court at The Hague to provide for a tribunal of arbitration for the settlement of international disputes. We have made many treaties on that basis with other nations.

### His World Court View

Coming to the World Court proposal Mr. Coolidge visioned it as his predecessor had, despite the dust that Henry Cabot Lodge (R.), Senator from Massachusetts, and George Wharton Pepper (R.), Senator from Pennsylvania have, it is claimed, sought to throw in the eyes since then with complicated and impractical substitutes. Whatever difficulties there are about other machinery for obtaining world peace and understanding Mr. Coolidge sees America's duty clear here.

Again he took his stand before the veterans of the World War on American participation as former President Harding had proposed. He was hide-bound and would accept reservations if they were considered necessary, he stated, but made the obvious comment that "material changes which could not receive the consent of the many other nations would be impracticable."

Again he returned to renunciation: "We cannot take a step in advance of this kind without assuming certain obligations. Here again if we receive anything we must surrender something. We may as well face the question candidly and we are unwilling to assume these new duties in exchange for the benefits which would accrue to us, let us say so. If we are not willing, let us say that. We can accomplish nothing by taking a doubtful or ambiguous position. We are not going to be able to avoid meeting the world as it is. We must meet those burdens and overcome them, or they will meet us and overcome us. For my part, I desire my country to meet them without evasion and without fear in an upright, downright, square American way."

"While there are those who think we would be exposed to peril by adhering to this court, I am unable to attach great weight to their arguments. Whatever differences, whatever perils exist for us in the world will come any way, whether we oppose or support the court. I am one of those who believe we would be safer, and that we would be meeting our duties better by supporting it and making every possible use of it. I feel confident that such action would make a greater America, that it would be productive of a higher and finer national spirit and of a more complete national life."

### Advice of Mr. Root

What effect will the President's clear-cut statement have on the Foreign Relations Committee was one of the first thoughts of those who heard or read the President's address. George W. Pepper (R.), Senator from Pennsylvania, chairman of the special World Court subcommittee, who drafted the plan approved by the Foreign Relations Committee, said that the President had only reaffirmed what he had said before. It was just as if he had said, "I have made my move."

(Continued on Page 4, Column 1)

## President Shows How "Rights" Increase by Individuals Combining Under Law

WHEN each citizen submits himself to the authority of law he does not thereby decrease his independence or freedom, but, rather, increases it. By recognizing that he is a part of a larger body which is banded together for a common purpose he becomes more than an individual—he rises to a new dignity of citizenship. Instead of finding himself restricted and confined by rendering obedience to public law, he finds himself protected and defended and in the exercise of increased and increasing rights.—From President Coolidge's Address to the World Policy.







## Old Home Week Celebrations to Mark 25 Years of Observance

New Hampshire Association Proposes to Make Anniversary Occasion for Special Festivities

CONCORD, N. H., May 31 (Special).—Preparations for an elaborate celebration of Old Home Week this year, the twenty-fifth since its foundation, are to be made on Monday at a meeting of the Old Home Week Association at the New Hampshire State House.

A general invitation has been issued to all citizens interested and a program of speaking and music has been prepared during which there will be expressions on the benefits of the mid-summer reunion festival which was founded by Gov. Frank W. Rollins in 1899. Since that time there have been meetings of the association each year and celebrations of Old Home Week in practically every community for the purpose of preserving the traditions of the old home towns and providing an opportunity in which those who have gone away and first named Cumber-land and later Society Land.

### New Castle Celebration

Another important celebration will be in the town of New Castle which is situated on an island off the mainland of New Hampshire and now connected by bridge with the city of Portsmouth. New Castle was known for a great many years as Newcastle, but the old-time spelling in two words has been revived in connection with the present anniversary. It is just 150 years since there took place at New Castle the first armed conflict between the American patriots and the forces of the English King, several weeks before the Battle of Lexington and Concord.

The English had a fort in the harbor then known as Fort William and Mary, after the British sovereigns of those names, and now called Fort Constitution, in which was stored a quantity of ammunition. The "Sons of Liberty," under the command of John Sullivan, who later became a major-general in the Revolutionary army and John Langdon, afterward the first president of the United States Senate, captured this fort and its garrison by direct assault and carried off 100 barrels of gunpowder and other ammunition to Durham, N. H., where it was stored and later taken to Bunker Hill and used in the Battle of Bunker Hill in Charlestown, Mass.

New Castle used to be the seat of government of New Hampshire and the governor's mansion is standing there. Early legislative sessions were held there. The celebration this summer will include a reproduction of the attack and capture of this famous fort by a cast of characters in a pageant which will include several of the direct descendants of participants in the original episode.

### Bethlehem to Celebrate

The town of Bethlehem in the White Mountains, said to have more hotels than any town in the United States, will observe the one hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the granting of its charter. Errol and Landaff are also planning one hundred and fiftieth anniversary celebrations of their incorporation.

Lisbon is 100 years old this year. It was first known as Concord and

the present Concord, which is the capital of the state, was known under the royalist title of Rumford. Milan is also 100 years old, being named for Milan, Italy, although for what reason no one has been able to find out. The town is in the extreme "north country," bears no resemblance to the Italian city, and its present inhabitants do not pronounce it with the accent on the last syllable. Randolph, a small town near Milan, is also 100 years old, having been named for John Randolph of Virginia, who signed the Declaration of Independence.

Among the other towns 150 years old, which are planning to celebrate, are Nelson, which was originally called Packersfield and the name was changed after the Battle of Trafalgar in 1814 to honor Lord Nelson of the British Navy, who was the victor in that great sea struggle against Napoleon's fleet; Stark, which was originally named Percy after the chaplain to the King of England and subsequently changed to Stark after John Stark of Manchester, N. H., a general in the Revolutionary war; Stoddard, named for Col. Sampson Stoddard and previously called Limerick after the Irish city; Wakefield, which was formerly called Watertown; Warner, named for Col. Jonathan Warner and before that known as New Amesbury after the Massachusetts Amesbury, and Whitefield, which was originally known as Whitfield.

## TRUSTEES UPHELD IN CHAMBER CASE

Court Sustains Their Right to  
Vote Certificates

That the trustees of the Boston Chamber of Commerce have the right to vote upon the question of placing a mortgage on the present building of the Chamber and that they have power to vote certificates and the same rights in the property of the corporation as other certificate holders, is established by a decision just rendered in the Supreme Court of Massachusetts in the case of Albert K. Tappan, et al., vs. the Boston Chamber of Commerce, et al. Mr. Tappan is one of the members of the grain trade who contended, in behalf of himself and other members in a similar situation, that only certificate holders are authorized to vote upon the question of placing a mortgage on the present building.

Judge Crosby, in handing down his decision, dismissed the bill, with costs, after upholding the Chamber on the chief points at issue. The decision states that the trustees, in acquiring membership certificates and proposing to vote them in favor of canceling and retiring all certificates of membership, have not violated their duties or abused the powers conferred upon them as trustees; that there is nothing to show "that the proposed action is contrary to the general benefit of the corporation or of its certificate holders."

The plaintiffs are not deprived of any constitutional right by the transfer to the trustees of certificates by the original owners and the power of the trustees to vote them, it was decided. The court also held that the trustees have the right to vote on the mortgage question and that "to hold otherwise would limit such voting to the holders of the 328 certificates now held by individual members."

Directors of the Chamber have the power to make a charge to members who use the trading facilities, it was held by the court, which also ruled that the power given to the directors under Article V, Section 4 to "adopt or amend rules and regulations for the Govern-

## Longfellow Home Lawn at Cambridge to Be Setting for 'The Piper'



C.R. Mobie

ment and proper business conduct of the Chamber" makes it plain that they may regulate the terms and conditions upon which the trading facilities may be used by members and may fix a reasonable charge therefor. Finally, it was ruled that the payment of such a charge by the users to cover the cost of maintenance, instead of being unjust to any member is fair and equitable.

## LIQUOR DEALERS ORDERED TO QUIT

Providence Police Head Issues  
Notice to 250 Men

PROVIDENCE, R. I., May 31 (Special).—William F. O'Neil, superintendent of police, has notified 250 liquor dealers with reputations established by court record that beginning on Monday morning a determined effort to drive them out of business will be made unless they abandon the traffic before that time.

The principal weapon to be used by the police chief will be the recently devised "short post." The ultimatum issued to the liquor dealers is to the effect that unless they cease the sale of intoxicating liquors tonight there will be in order on the list a policeman stationed at the door of every known saloon.

Four notorious saloons which continued in spite of fines, have been driven out of business, according to Chief O'Neil since the "short posts"

were established. Their efficacy arises from the fact that property owners will not tolerate the notoriety brought to their neighborhoods by the crowds which gather to watch the patrolmen with eyes fixed on the notorious doorways. Saloons have been tabulated in accordance with their importance as shown by convictions.

Precinct commanders have been instructed to increase their vigilance over liquor dealers with the idea of making prosecutions more frequent and giving as much publicity as possible to a campaign to suppress all saloons in the city, according to Chief O'Neil.

## MRS. PAGE IS HOSTESS TO ENGLISH STUDENTS

Mrs. Walter Hines Page, vice-president of the English-Speaking Union, entertained Wednesday at her home, 68 Beacon Street, the English students from Cambridge University now studying in the Harvard Law School, and the students in the law school under the Choate Scholarship. Some 25 guests



## ONE OF THE COMPLETE LINE OF LEE TIRES

There is a Lee Dealer in almost every town. Look for LEE in the phone book.



You can "balloon along" in easy-chair comfort, without the expense of changing wheels on **LEE Balloons** to fit present rims.

LEE TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY  
New York City

LEE BALLOONS ABSORB ALL THE BUMPS

## Longfellow Home in Cambridge to Be Stage Setting for 'The Piper'

Performances Are to Be Given June 5, 6, and 7 for Benefit of Neighborhood House

Longfellow's home, "Craigie House," in Cambridge, is to give its lovely length of side lawn for stage, and its towering elms for proscenium for a production of Josephine Preston Peabody's "The Piper," which won the prize at the time of the Shakespeare Tercentenary. Craigie House, on occasion, has offered smooth lawns, spreading fans of elms, and austere hedges as background for garden parties and fairs, but presenting a play writes a new paragraph in the gracious history of the house.

The performances are to be given at 3 o'clock on the afternoons of June 5, 6, and 7 in behalf of Cambridge Neighborhood House. Mrs. Charles Almy, who devised the idea and selected the play for outdoor performance, is chairman of the executive committee, and a long list of patronesses, including Miss Alice Longfellow and Mrs. Joseph G. Thorpe, has worked with her for the success of the event.

There is something peculiarly fitting in the choice of the play. It is an adaptation of the legend, forever dear to children, of "The Pied Piper of Hamelin." And it seems fitting to set forth such a play in a place forever linked in public thought with a genial and noble personality to which children were the bright flavor of life.

The production has been coached by Mrs. Robert Rogers who has played the part of Veronica in the august company of Miss Edith Wynne Mathison. In the cast are people familiar to Boston audiences by virtue of association with the 47 Workshop. Frederick Packard is the Piper and Madeline Massey of Cambridge the Barbara, with Robert Perry of Newton the Michael and Miss Pauline Jones the Veronica. Incidental music has been arranged for a string quartet by Edward Ballantine of the music department at Harvard University. Six children from the Neighborhood House will follow the Piper on his journey.

The play has been given outdoors in England. It may have been given once or twice thus in America. It is not the part about the rats that makes the play, made from the immortal Browning poem, but the part about the children. Humor and pathos are blended and contrasted. The dialogue runs a course of rhythm. The tale of Barbara, the burgomaster's daughter, and Michael, the companion of the

piper, is inconsequential enough, but the story of the departure and return of the children, which the first and fourth acts tell, is a fanciful and charming thing. And the awakening of the children in the Piper's house in the Hollow Hill is an occurrence with potentialities for finesse and a delicate fantasy.

At the time of its first presentation at Stratford-on-Avon considerable comment was aroused by the fact that the chosen play for the offered prize had come from an American woman living in Cambridge, Mass. And now the play returns to its own Cambridge.

Groups of girls in European peasant costumes will assist the program in various capacities, as ushers, as flower girls, vending quaint, old-fashioned nosegays and sweets. The side porch of the house is to be the outdoor theater's "gallery" and the terrace and a part of the lawn will be the orchestra. It has been arranged to have a formal system of reserved seats in order that people coming from out of town may not be disappointed.

## FRENCH PEOPLE HONOR DR. MOODY

MIDDLEBURY, Vt., May 31.—Paul Dwight Moody, president of Middlebury College, was officially presented yesterday with the diploma and insignia of chevalier of the Legion of Honor, bestowed on him on March 1 by the French Government. The presentation was made at a Memorial Day service by Prof. Rene Hardre, himself a knight of the Legion.

President Moody was chaplain of the 103d Infantry of the 26th (Yankee) Division for six months during the World War and for the remainder of the war served with Bishop Brent as general headquarters chaplain of the American Expeditionary Forces.

## LETTER CARRIERS ELECT

ROCKLAND, Me., May 31.—The Maine Letter Carriers' Association in its annual convention here yesterday reported a membership of 387, and elected the following officers: President, John E. Reidy of Portland; vice-president, Timothy J. Donovan of Lewiston; secretary, William A. Powers of Portland; and treasurer, Charles E. Crowell of Augusta. The next convention will be held in Bangor.

# Summer Underwear

A large assortment of French, Philippine,  
Porto Rican and Silk Underwear

We feel that these are the best values we have been able to offer for a long time at these prices. All of these garments have been selected with the same care that is used in purchasing underwear for our regular stock. We recognize that our customers expect satisfactory quality, however low the price at which the merchandise is marked.

## FRENCH and HAND-MADE UNDERWEAR

Several hundred pieces of hand-made and hand-embroidered Nightdresses and Straight Chemises, special at... \$1.45, \$1.85

Gowns, Straight Chemises and Envelope Chemises, excellent quality, hand-made and hand-embroidered, \$2.50, \$3, \$3.50

French Nightdresses, hand-made and hand-embroidered, with and without sleeves, some lace trimmed, greatly reduced... \$3.75, \$5, \$7.50

An odd lot of French Envelope Chemises, strap and regular shoulders, to close, \$3.50

An odd lot of French Combination Drawers, skirt and closed, reduced to \$2.50, \$3.50, \$4.50

One lot of Gowns and Envelope Chemises, hand-made and real lace trimmed, beautiful materials and laces, some with hand-embroideries, \$2.75, \$4.75

Gowns, dainty colored batiste, hand-made and hand-embroidered, special... \$1.75

French Petticoats, with embroidered and lace ruffles, reduced to... \$3.75

## SILK UNDERWEAR

Step-In Drawers, of radium, flesh and white... \$2.50

Step-In Sets of fine quality crepe de Chine, daintily trimmed with lace and ribbon, flesh, white and peach, per set... \$6.75

Step-In Sets in other models, vest with plaited French effects and ecru net, flesh, white and peach, per set... \$6.75

Two-Piece Sets of crepe back satin, lace trimmed in flesh, white and orchid, special at... \$8.75

Step-In Drawers in heavy quality radium, combination of Val lace and real fillet lace with French flowers. Special at... \$4.50

Step-In Chemises, of fine quality crepe de Chine and heavy radium, three models all real fillet lace trimmed with net footings and pleated effects. Special at \$4.50, \$5.75

Gowns, fine quality crepe de Chine, V and round necks with sleeves, full widths, flesh, blue and orchid. Special... \$12.75

Nightdresses, fine quality crepe back satin, real Irish and imitation Binche lace trimmed, pleated fronts, beautiful French ribbon ties, flesh, white, turquoise, peach and orchid. Special, \$10.75

College Girl Gowns, high back, V neck with imitation Binche lace collar attached, with footings, two-tone ribbon effects, trimmed skirt and waist tie, in flesh, peach and sky... \$7.75

Silk Princess Slips, 20-inch hem, white, black, navy and tan... \$3

Princess Slips of radium, 20-inch hems... \$6.75, \$7.75, \$8.75

Princess Slips of crepe de Chine, 20-inch hems, white, black and all the dark colors... \$7.75

Princess Slips of satin, 20-inch hems, white and flesh trim, with real fillet laces... \$8.75  
Long Silk Camisoles, flesh, white, plain tailored... \$2  
Real fillet lace trimmed... \$4

R. H. STEARNS CO.

BOSTON

**Mandel Brothers**  
CHICAGO

## June sale of Sterling table ware

—timely suggestions for June brides

The month which ushers in the summer brings with it brides a-plenty, and where is the young girl who does not enjoy a fully equipped silver chest?

Salt and pepper shakers, 75c each

Individual size; octagon shape; 1 1/4-inch high.

### Candy dish

Plain, burnished; 7 1/2-inch size; 7.50.

Pie knife with silver handle, 1.50.

Bon bon basket, \$8

Fancy border; handle; 7-inch size.

8 1/2-inch compote, 15.50.

Hammered bowl, chased border.

8 1/2-inch cake basket, beautifully chased, \$16

### Bonbon dish

5-inch size; hammered; chased border; 4.50.

6-inch compote, 8.50.

With decorative border.

### Sandwich plate, 12.50

9 1/2-inch size, with fancy border.

Berry bowl, 19.50

Plain, burnished and pierced design.



# WORLD COURT SUBSTITUTES REPUDIATED BY PRESIDENT; CLARIFIES AMERICA'S DUTY

(Continued from Page 1)

It is your turn next." Senator Pepper is not influenced by the character of the President's move. He says:

It is the Senate's move and my hope is that the move will be made promptly and along the lines of the committee's report.

It is in order to get the benefit of collective judgment that the foreign policy of the United States must, under the Constitution, result from a meeting of minds between the President and the Senate. If, after the Senate has acted, the President does not approve, then there is something like a deadlock. That happened when

Mr. Wilson was President, but I do not apprehend anything of that sort in this case.

The Republican Party, of which Mr. Coolidge is the head and whose nominee for the highest office he is to be, is about to ask for the support of the electorate. On this important matter will the issue be joined on the stand of the President or of the Foreign Relations Committee.

Mr. Elihu Root, the greatest international expert of the party, is lunching at the White House today and this will be the first meeting between him and Mr. Coolidge since the latter took up the World Court as an issue.

## Full Text of President's Address on Memorial Day at Arlington, Va.

We meet again upon this hallowed ground to commemorate those who played their part in a particular outbreak of an age-old struggle between the struggle that went on from 1861 to 1865. Some say it had for its purpose the abolition of slavery. President Lincoln did not consider it so. There were those in the south who would have been willing to wage war for its continuation, but I very much doubt if the south, as a whole, could have been persuaded to take up arms for that purpose. There were those in the north who would have been willing to wage war for its abolition, but the north, as a whole, could not have been persuaded to take up arms for that purpose.

President Lincoln made it perfectly clear that his effort was to save the Union without slavery if he could save it that way; without slavery if he could save it that way; without slavery if he could save it that way.

It is true that the Union was saved, but the question of how the Government governs and the people are free? How can organized society make and enforce laws and the individual remain independent? There is no short-sighted answer to these inquiries.

Whatever may have been the ambiguity in the Federal Constitution, of course the Union had to be supreme within its sphere or cease to be a Union. It was not a question of whether each state had to be sovereign within its sphere or cease to be a state. It is equally clear that a government must govern, protect, and enforce laws within its sphere or cease to be a government.

**Fundamental Question**  
Moreover, the individual must be independent and free within his own sphere, or cease to be an individual. The fundamental question was then, is now, and always will be, through what adjustments by what actions, these principles may be applied to this earth. There is no absolute and complete sovereignty for a state, nor absolute and complete independence and freedom for an individual. It happened in 1861 that the states of the north and the south were so fully agreed among themselves that they were able to combine against each other.

But supposing each state of the Union should undertake to make its own decisions upon all questions, and that all held divergent views. If such a condition were carried to its logical conclusion, each would come into conflict with all the others, and a condition would arise which would only result in mutual destruction.

It is evident that this would be the antithesis of state sovereignty. Or suppose that each individual, in the assertion of his own independence and freedom, undertook to act in entire disregard of the rights of others. The result would be the same. Destruction, and no one would be free. Yet these are conflicts which have gone on ever since the organization of society into government. For the conduct of the now. To my mind, this was fundamental of the conflict which broke out in 1861.

**Growth of Allegiance**  
The 13 colonies were not unaware of the difficulties which these problems presented. We shall find a great deal of wisdom in the method by which they dealt with them. When they were finally separated from Great Britain the allegiance of their citizens was not to the nation, for there was none. It was to the states. For the conduct of the war there had been a voluntary confederacy loosely constructed and practically impotent.

Continuing after peace was made when the common peril which had been its chief motive no longer existed, it grew weaker and weaker. Each of the states could have insisted on an entirely separate and independent existence, having full authority over both their internal and external affairs, sovereign in every way.

But such sovereignty would have been a vain and empty thing. It would have been unsupported by adequate resources either of property or population without a real national spirit, ready to fall prey to foreign intrigue or foreign conquest.

**Clothes for Men**  
EXPERTLY tailored to measure for men who want the best in fabric, fit and individual style. For clothing for every occasion consult  
**STOMM & FIELD CO.**  
120 Tremont Street, Boston

**EDDY Refrigerators**  
Save Food  
because there is a perfect and constant circulation of cold dry air. Most sanitary—slate shelves and rounded corners—easily cleaned. A leader for 17 years.

**THE BEST DEALERS SELL THE EDDY**  
Tested and Approved by the Government  
CATALOG MAILED FREE  
**D. Eddy & Sons Co., Boston**  
234 Adams St., Dorchester

**A New Leather**  
Glass Tan Calf—a summer grain calfskin that is easy to wear, but hard to wear out.  
On the Pal Last  
\$8.50

**Walk-Over Shops**  
**J.H. Howe & Sons**  
170 Tremont St. Boston 378 Washington St.  
2359 Washington St., Roxbury

**Reliable Shoe Repairing**  
HATS CLEANED AND BLOCKED  
SHOES SHINED  
MAGAZINES, STATIONERY  
**PAPPAS BROS. & CO.**  
1100 Boylston St., Boston

**The Elizabeth Candy Shops**  
218 Moody Street, Waltham, Mass.  
108 Main Street, Gardner, Mass.  
Chocolates and Bon Bons, Caramels  
\$1.25 lb. Postpaid \$1.00 lb. MADE

**FRANKLIN SAVINGS BANK**  
6 PARK SQUARE, BOSTON  
Interest Begins JUNE 1

**ADAMS & SWETT**  
120 Kemble St., Roxbury, Mass.  
Cleaners of Rugs and Carpets  
FOR 68 YEARS  
Oriental Rug Repairing and Re-weaving by our Armenian experts.  
We Clean All Household Effects  
On "Curtain Service."  
Tel. Roxbury 9800 and 9801

**McKENNEY & WATERBURY CO.**  
181 Franklin St. Co. Congress St.  
Boston, Mass.

**McKENNEY & WATERBURY CO.**  
181 Franklin St. Co. Congress St.  
Boston, Mass.

It is only in like manner that the citizens and the states can maintain our Federal union and become partakers of its glory.

**Solution for Discontent**  
That is the answer to every herald of discontent and to every preacher of destruction.

While this is understood American institutions and the American union are secure.

This principle cannot be too definitely emphasized. A nation, a people, a citizenship is a high estate. He who holds it is the peer of kings. It has been secured only by untold toil and effort. It will be maintained by no other method.

It demands the best that men and women have to give. But it likewise awards to its partakers the best that there is on earth. Another, that it would be a thing of ease and inaction would do only to debauch it. To cease to struggle and to sacrifice for it is not only to cease to be worthy of it, but is to start a retreat toward barbarism.

No matter what others may say, no matter what others may do, this is the stand that those must maintain who are worthy to be called Americans.

But that great struggle was carried on by those whom this day is set apart to commemorate not only for the preservation of the Union. The authority of the Federal Government had been resisted by armed force. They were already striving to restore peace.

It must be remembered that our Republic was organized to avoid and discourage war, and to promote and establish peace. It is the leading characteristic of our national holidays that they are days of peace. The ways of our people are the ways of peace. They for nations to seek ways to make peace secure.

**Problem of Development**  
It is not to be inferred that it would be anything less than courting national disaster to leave our country barren of defense. Human nature is a very constant quality. While there is justification for hoping and believing that we are moving toward perfection, it would be idle and absurd to assume that we have already reached it. We cannot disregard history. There have been and will be tendencies of one kind or another.

I believe in the maintenance of an army and navy, not for aggression, but for defense. Security and order are our most valuable possessions. They are cheap at any price. But I am opposed to every kind of military aggrandizement and to all forms of competitive armament. The ideal would be for nations to become parties to mutual covenants limiting their military establishment, and making it obvious that they are maintained not to menace each other, but to make peace practical as fast as possible.

Our Nation has associated itself with other great powers for the purpose of promoting peace in the regions of the Pacific Ocean.

It has steadily refused to accept the Covenant of the League of Nations, but long before that was thought of, before the opening of the present century we were foremost in promoting the calling of a conference at The Hague to provide for a tribunal of international disputes.

We have many treaties on that basis with other nations.

**Long-Established Policy**  
But we have an opportunity before us to reassert our desire and to lend the force of our example to the peaceful adjudication of differences between nations. Such action would be in entire harmony with the policy which we have long advocated.

I do not look upon it as a certain guarantee against war, but it would be a method of disposing of troublesome questions, an accumulation of which leads to irritating conditions and results in mutually hostile sentiments.

More than a year ago President Harding proposed that the Senate should authorize our adherence to the Protocol of the Permanent Court of International Justice, with certain conditions. His suggestion has already had my approval.

On that I stand.

I should not oppose other reservations, but any material changes which would not probably receive the consent of the many other nations would be impracticable. We cannot take a step in advance of this kind without assuming certain obligations. Here again if we receive anything we must surrender something.

We may as well face the question candidly and if we are willing to assume these new duties in exchange for the benefits which would accrue to us, let us do so.

If we are not willing, let us say that. We can accomplish nothing by taking a doubtful or ambiguous position.

We are not going to be able to avoid meeting the world and bearing our part of the burdens of the world.

We must meet those burdens and overcome them or they will meet us and overcome us.

**Face Problem Fearlessly**  
For my part, I desire my country to meet them without evasion and without fear in an upright, downright, square American way.

While there are those who think we would be exposed to peril by adhering to this court I am unable to attach great weight to their arguments.

Whatever differences, whatever petty jealousies there may be among nations, whether we oppose or support the court.

I am one of those who believe we would be safer and that we would be meeting our duties better by supporting it and making every possible use of it. I feel confident that such action would make a greater America; that it would be productive of a higher and finer national spirit and of a more complete national life.

It is these two thoughts of union and peace which appear to me to be especially appropriate for our consideration on this day. Like all else in human experience, they are not things which can be set apart and have an independent existence. They exist by reason of the concrete actions of men and women.

It is the men and women whose actions between 1861 and 1865 gave us this day to commemorate.

When we seek for the chief characteristics of those actions, we come back to the words which I have already uttered—reconciliation. They gave us peace and home and safety, and braved every impending danger and mortal peril on their way to accomplish their ends. They thereby became the Republic a body of citizens set apart and marked for every honor so long as our nation shall endure.

**Registered at The Christian Science Publishing House**  
Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at The Christian Science Publishing House Thursday and Friday were the following:

Robert C. Meyers, Chicago, Ill.  
Mrs. F. Miller, Detroit, Mich.  
Miss Anna B. Marshall, Miami, Fla.  
Mrs. H. R. Brallier, Lewisburg, Pa.  
Mrs. Mary M. Taylor, Pittsburg, Pa.  
Mrs. Isabel Wilkinson, St. Paul, Minn.  
Mrs. Gordon Tucker, Minneapolis, Minn.  
Mrs. Katherine G. White, Minneapolis, Minn.  
Miss Sarah P. Browning, Norwich, Conn.  
Miss Lillian B. Moore, Two Harbors, Minn.  
Miss Blanche G. Martin, Two Harbors, Minn.  
Miss Martha Stewart, Two Harbors, Minn.  
Miss Nellie B. Clapp, Two Harbors, Minn.  
Jerome Taylor, Golden, N. C.  
Mrs. A. Kellum, Scranton, Pa.  
Mrs. Mary M. Taylor, Pittsburg, Pa.  
Mrs. Mary E. Ferris, Springfield, Mass.  
Mrs. Eugenia B. Callender, Springfield, Mass.  
Mrs. Helen M. Smith, Salamanca, N. Y.  
Miss Sarah Bradley, New York Mills, N. Y.  
Mrs. Horace Beaumont, Rosendale, Mass.  
Miss Ella A. Teller, Ottumwa, Ia.  
Miss Elizabeth T. Goodwin, Arlington, Mass.  
Mrs. J. M. Meador, Quincy, Ill.  
Mrs. Anna B. Cliftenden, Quincy, Ill.  
Mrs. Charles E. Hoar, Quincy, Ill.  
Miss Elizabeth Bates, East Orange, N. J.  
Mrs. Nellie K. Schwabacker, Chicago, Ill.  
Miss Mary Stewart, Chicago, Ill.  
Miss Mabel L. Hyers, Chicago, Ill.  
George L. Henry, St. Louis, Mo.  
Margaret S. Drennan, Buffalo, N. Y.  
James D. Drennan, Buffalo, N. Y.  
Flora Macaulay, Buffalo, N. Y.  
William J. Macaulay, Buffalo, N. Y.  
Arthur G. Johnson, New York City.  
Corra A. Manning, Brighton, N. Y.  
Mrs. Hattie E. Porter, Wellesley, Mass.  
Mrs. Marion Cline, Los Angeles, Cal.  
Mrs. Eva D. Tower, Des Moines, Ia.  
Louis L. Tower, Des Moines, Ia.  
Miss Mary L. Tower, Richmond, Va.  
Anna A. Brown, Minneapolis, Minn.  
Isabel B. Molter, Chicago, Ill.  
Harold Motter, Chicago, Ill.  
Miss Naomi C. Swanson, Britt, Ia.  
Miss Betsey, Chicago, Ill.  
Mrs. Bertha Goldstein, New York City.  
E. B. Starrett, Sheldon, Ia.  
Arthur W. Eckway, Los Angeles, Cal.  
Barbara Hastings, Worcester, Mass.  
Dorothy Engle, Canton, O.  
Benter Engle, Canton, O.  
Mrs. Mary Collier, Chicago, Ill.  
Miss Katherine Grayson, Colorado Springs, Colo.  
Miss Adella A. Nichols, Milwaukee, Wis.  
Miss Mary A. Russ, Oil City, Pa.  
W. W. Russ, Oil City, Pa.  
Miss Adah M. Jandt, Sioux City, Ia.  
Mrs. Jessie A. Stanley, St. Johnsbury, Vt.  
Miss Flora M. Stanley, St. Johnsbury, Vt.

**Registered at The Christian Science Pavilion, Wembley**  
By Cable from Monitor Bureau  
London, May 30.

The following called at The Christian Science Pavilion at the British Empire Exhibition at Wembley yesterday:

Mr. and Mrs. Robert, Pretoria.  
Mr. and Mrs. Jackson, Auckland.  
Mr. and Mrs. Kolsom, Newland.  
Mr. and Mrs. Kolsom, Newland.  
Lord and Lady Lisburne, Aberystwyth.  
Messrs. and Mrs. Sykes, Leeds.  
Miss Rausch, London.  
Mr. and Mrs. Meador, Bournemouth.  
Mr. and Mrs. Pearson, Dartford, Bath.  
Mrs. Geverall, Bath.  
Miss Thompson, Bath.  
Miss Wells, Teddington.  
Miss Clark, Kent.  
Miss A. Wright, Richmond.  
Miss Welda, Worcester.  
L. Albright, Upton.  
Mrs. F. Weston, super-Maria.  
Mr. and Mrs. Redman, Ickley.  
H. Widdowson, Plumstead.  
H. Widdowson, Plumstead.  
J. Crombie, Ormskirk.  
H. Widdowson, Plumstead.  
Miss Birnag, Chingford.  
Miss Barrow, Woodford.  
Miss Barrow, Woodford.  
Mrs. Anderson, Jersey.  
Mrs. Creasey, Addiscombe.  
Mrs. Wright, Addiscombe.  
Miss Kinsop, Glasgow.  
Mrs. Johnston, Edinburgh.  
Miss Young, Edinburgh.  
Mrs. Rank, Indiana.  
Miss Grant, Indiana, Indiana.

**NEW STEAMER TO SAIL**  
The new, twin-screw turbine passenger steamer, Boston, which arrived in Boston Harbor Friday, will sail Tuesday on her maiden voyage to New York with passengers and express freight. There will be an official inspection at India Wharf, Tuesday, from 11 to 2. This steamer will make a valuable addition to the service of the Eastern Steamship Lines between Boston and New York.

Sweden had an adverse trade balance of \$5,000,000 kroner in April, due to heavy imports of automobiles and mineral oils from the United States.

**SALE OF \$5.00 HATS**  
1/4 OFF  
on all new  
Spring  
Millinery  
Unusual Designs  
Excellent Quality  
Tel. Roxbury 9800 and 9801

**ADAMS & SWETT**  
120 Kemble St., Roxbury, Mass.  
Cleaners of Rugs and Carpets  
FOR 68 YEARS  
Oriental Rug Repairing and Re-weaving by our Armenian experts.  
We Clean All Household Effects  
On "Curtain Service."  
Tel. Roxbury 9800 and 9801

**FRANKLIN SAVINGS BANK**  
6 PARK SQUARE, BOSTON  
Interest Begins JUNE 1

**ADAMS & SWETT**  
120 Kemble St., Roxbury, Mass.  
Cleaners of Rugs and Carpets  
FOR 68 YEARS  
Oriental Rug Repairing and Re-weaving by our Armenian experts.  
We Clean All Household Effects  
On "Curtain Service."  
Tel. Roxbury 9800 and 9801

**McKENNEY & WATERBURY CO.**  
181 Franklin St. Co. Congress St.  
Boston, Mass.

**McKENNEY & WATERBURY CO.**  
181 Franklin St. Co. Congress St.  
Boston, Mass.

**McKENNEY & WATERBURY CO.**  
181 Franklin St. Co. Congress St.  
Boston, Mass.

**McKENNEY & WATERBURY CO.**  
181 Franklin St. Co. Congress St.  
Boston, Mass.

**McKENNEY & WATERBURY CO.**  
181 Franklin St. Co. Congress St.  
Boston, Mass.

**McKENNEY & WATERBURY CO.**  
181 Franklin St. Co. Congress St.  
Boston, Mass.

**McKENNEY & WATERBURY CO.**  
181 Franklin St. Co. Congress St.  
Boston, Mass.

Miss Maud J. Stanley, St. Johnsbury, Vt.  
Mrs. Adelaide B. Clark, Vineland, N. J.  
Miss Elsie B. Ryder, Blue Point, N. Y.  
Miss Gertrude S. Ryder, Blue Point, N. Y.  
Mrs. Anna J. See, Paterson, N. J.  
Miss Annie M. Proal, New York City.  
Miss Jeanette A. Hewins, Cleveland, O.  
Miss L. Glen Hewins, Cleveland, O.  
Mrs. Jennie V. Lewin, New York City.  
Mrs. C. Lightfoot, New York City.  
Miss M. J. Glover, New York City.  
A. E. Chaddock, Fresno, Cal.  
D. A. Chaddock, Fresno, Cal.  
Mrs. Hattie Oates, San Antonio, Texas.  
Mrs. Grace Bishop, Detroit, Mich.  
Mrs. Annie B. Hogan, Portland, Ore.  
Mrs. Addie D. Butler, Ephrata, Wash.  
Miss Rose K. Kamm, New York City.  
Miss M. J. Brame, New York City.  
Miss Marjory M. Fisher, New York City.  
J. E. Fisher, San Jose, Cal.  
Idamora Odell, New York City.  
Mrs. Sallie B. Snyder, Richmond, Va.  
Jeanette B. Auden, Melbourne, Australia.  
Mrs. Alice E. Berg, Washington, D. C.  
Mrs. Lillian B. Hunter, Chicago, Ill.  
D. M. D. Plank, Berkeley, Calif.  
Mrs. G. T. Malabury, Butte, Montana.  
Mrs. Valma S. Argersinger, Kansas City, Mo.  
Mrs. Theresa Kramer, Minneapolis, Minn.  
Grace V. McCook, Minneapolis, Minn.  
Terry W. McCook, Minneapolis, Minn.  
Miss Mabel V. Coush, Hudson, N. Y.  
Miss Gertrude French, Jersey City, N. J.  
Katherine French, Jersey City, N. J.  
Mrs. Mary C. Graham, St. James, N. Y.  
Mrs. Harrie R. Smith, Chicago, Ill.  
Mrs. Clara K. Reinhold, Amboy, Ill.  
Lillian M. Erwin, Fairbanks, Alaska.  
J. Webb Kitchen, Seattle, Wash.  
Mrs. Laura C. Gunnison, Seattle, Wash.  
Miss Beatrice Wright, Seattle, Wash.  
Mrs. Louis W. Chapman, Minneapolis, Minn.  
Mrs. Eraline Dunn, St. Paul, Minn.  
Mrs. Helen C. Quist, Minneapolis, Minn.  
Miss Nellie M. Milwaukee, Milwaukee, Wis.  
Baroness Bornemann, Sebastopol, Russia.  
Mrs. Ruth E. Christie, Brooklyn, N. Y.  
Miss Lillian V. Hruselars, New York City.  
Miss Edith P. Sasse, Salt Lake City, Utah.  
Miss Mabel C. Northrup, Ellensburg, N. Y.

**PARADE CLOSING  
CHELSEA EVENTS**  
10,000 Participate in Tercentenary's Spectacular Feature

Chelsea's Tercentennial Celebration closed this afternoon with an impressive parade depicting the history of the town and city during three centuries, and its present civic, industrial and commercial life. Twenty-five bands, military units, both of regulars and National Guard, labor, business, church and fraternal bodies, municipal officials, police and firemen, numbering more than 10,000 persons, took part. A group of invited guests led the parade, and reviewed it from the reviewing stand upon the Washington Avenue side of the Chelsea City Hall.

The guests included Channing H. Cox, Governor; Adj. Gen. J. F. Stevens, Frank G. Allen, president of the Massachusetts Senate; Charles L. Burrill, councillor, Fourth Massachusetts District; Judge Albert T. Bosson, Chelsea district court; Maj. Gen. Clarence R. Edwards, U. S. A. retired; Maj. Gen. A. W. Brewster, U. S. A., commanding the first corps of the National Guard, and the commanding the Boston Naval Hospital. Mayor Quigley and the Chelsea board of aldermen, Mayor Noone and the Revere board of aldermen, and the Winthrop board of selectmen headed the sections devoted to their respective communities, and joined the party in the reviewing stand. The parade was directed by Col. Charles C. Stanchfield, chief marshal.

The second division of the parade attracted universal attention. Eighteen beautiful floats, mounted upon four-horse teams, presented a review of Chelsea's history from its first settlement in 1624 to the present day, 1924. The muskets carried in the float depicting the Battle of Chelsea Creek, May 27, 1775, were weapons actually used in that conflict. Old army muskets, and old-style Springfield rifles, used in the Civil War, Spanish-American war, were borne on the floats showing those events.

Military organizations taking part in the parade attracted much attention. The 241st Coast Artillery, the oldest National Guard unit in the United States, led the first division. The 110th Cavalry, and detachments from the regular units in and about Boston also took part in the parade.

**SYRACUSE EDUCATOR  
COMING TO BOSTON**  
Miss Jean Marie Richards, who has been dean of women at Syracuse University, has resigned her post there to become head of the division of college graduate students at the Katherine Gibbs Secretarial and Executive School. Her resignation at Syracuse is effective in July and Miss Richards will then come to Boston.

Dean Richards has done much to perfect the women's organization at Syracuse, besides conducting courses during her 29 years of continuous service there. In accepting the new position at the Gibbs School Dean Richards will again work with a young and growing institution which has already established branches in New York and Providence. No successor has been appointed at Syracuse but it is expected that such an appointment will be made at the annual meeting of the board of trustees of the university June 6.

**IMPROVED MEDFORD  
FINANCES ARE SHOWN**  
How careful management of a city's finances improve its condition in even so short a time as one year, is shown strikingly today in the report of the state of the affairs of the city of Medford by Theodore N. Wadwell, director of the kind Medford ever-taxation. The report is for the year ending Dec. 31, 1923.

The report shows that despite the fact that the city of Medford within one year and a half has been engaged in an ambitious program of street improvements, said to be the largest enterprise of the kind Medford ever assumed for such a limited period, the state audit showed that the city had in its treasury a surplus of \$138,683.05. In contrast with this condition of Medford's financial affairs, a state audit report for the year ending Dec. 31, 1920, revealed the fact that Medford at that time had no surplus in cash and a surplus revenue of only \$21,517.57.

**WEATHER PREDICTIONS**  
U. S. Weather Bureau Report  
Boston and vicinity: Fair, not much change in temperature tonight and Sunday; fresh westerly winds.  
Northern and Southern New England: Fair, little change in temperature tonight and Sunday; fresh west and northwest winds.

**Official Temperatures**  
(at a m. Standard time, 75th meridian)  
Albany ..... 52  
Los Angeles ..... 58  
Atlantic City ..... 56  
Memphis ..... 54  
Boston ..... 54  
Montreal ..... 48  
Buffalo ..... 46  
Nantucket ..... 48  
Albany ..... 52  
New Orleans ..... 72  
Charleston ..... 70  
New York ..... 50  
Chicago ..... 54  
Philadelphia ..... 54  
Denver ..... 40  
Pittsburgh ..... 52  
Des Moines ..... 56  
Portland, Me. .... 58  
Eastport ..... 48  
Portland, Ore. .... 58  
Galveston ..... 62  
San Francisco ..... 58  
Hatteras ..... 62  
St. Louis ..... 56  
Helena ..... 48  
St. Paul ..... 50  
Jacksonville ..... 74  
Washington ..... 54  
Kansas City ..... 60

**High Tides at Boston**  
Saturday 10:12 p. m.; Sunday 10:39 a. m.  
Light all vehicles at 4:15 p. m.

**Kickernick Bloomers**  
BECAUSE of their construction—no strain anywhere—you will find marked economy in wearing the Kickernick Silk Undershorts. It is generally conceded that one pair outweighs two of the ordinary cut. All sizes and colors. Prices always moderate.  
\$1.34, \$2.25, \$2.50, \$4.75, \$5.95

**Mrs. Fowler's Lingerie Shop**  
612 Berkeley Bldg., 420 Boylston St., Boston  
Send for measure with mail order

**SALE OF \$5.00 HATS**  
1/4 OFF  
on all new  
Spring  
Millinery  
Unusual Designs  
Excellent Quality  
Tel. Roxbury 9800 and 9801

**ADAMS & SWETT**  
120 Kemble St., Roxbury, Mass.  
Cleaners of Rugs and Carpets  
FOR 68 YEARS  
Oriental Rug Repairing and Re-weaving by our Armenian experts.  
We Clean All Household Effects  
On "Curtain Service."  
Tel. Roxbury 9800 and 9801

**FRANKLIN SAVINGS BANK**  
6 PARK SQUARE, BOSTON  
Interest Begins JUNE 1

**ADAMS & SWETT**  
120 Kemble St., Roxbury, Mass.  
Cleaners of Rugs and Carpets  
FOR 68 YEARS  
Oriental Rug Repairing and Re-weaving by our Armenian experts.  
We Clean All Household Effects  
On "Curtain Service."  
Tel. Roxbury 9800 and 9801

**McKENNEY & WATERBURY CO.**  
181 Franklin St. Co. Congress St.  
Boston, Mass.

**McKENNEY & WATERBURY CO.**  
181 Franklin St. Co. Congress St.  
Boston, Mass.

**McKENNEY & WATERBURY CO.**  
181 Franklin St. Co. Congress St.  
Boston, Mass.

**McKENNEY & WATERBURY CO.**  
181 Franklin St. Co. Congress St.  
Boston, Mass.

**McKENNEY & WATERBURY CO.**  
181 Franklin St. Co. Congress St.  
Boston, Mass.

**McKENNEY & WATERBURY CO.**  
181 Franklin St. Co. Congress St.  
Boston, Mass.

**McKENNEY & WATERBURY CO.**  
181 Franklin St. Co. Congress St.  
Boston, Mass.

**McKENNEY & WATERBURY CO.**  
181 Franklin St. Co. Congress St.  
Boston, Mass.

**PARADE CLOSING  
CHELSEA EVENTS**  
10,000 Participate in Tercentenary's Spectacular Feature

Chelsea's Tercentennial Celebration closed this afternoon with an impressive parade depicting the history of the town and city during three centuries, and its present civic, industrial and commercial life. Twenty-five bands, military units, both of regulars and National Guard, labor, business, church and fraternal bodies, municipal officials, police and firemen, numbering more than 10,000 persons, took part. A group of invited guests led the parade, and reviewed it from the reviewing stand upon the Washington Avenue side of the Chelsea City Hall.

The guests included Channing H. Cox, Governor; Adj. Gen. J. F. Stevens, Frank G. Allen, president of the Massachusetts Senate; Charles L. Burrill, councillor, Fourth Massachusetts District; Judge Albert T. Bosson, Chelsea district court; Maj. Gen. Clarence R. Edwards, U. S. A. retired; Maj. Gen. A. W. Brewster, U. S. A., commanding the first corps of the National Guard, and the commanding the Boston Naval Hospital. Mayor Quigley and the Chelsea board of aldermen, Mayor Noone and the Revere board of aldermen, and the Winthrop board of selectmen headed the sections devoted to their respective communities, and joined the party in the reviewing stand. The parade was directed by Col. Charles C. Stanchfield, chief marshal.

The second division of the parade attracted universal attention. Eighteen beautiful floats, mounted upon four-horse teams, presented a review of Chelsea's history from its first settlement in 1624 to the present day, 1924. The muskets carried in the float depicting the Battle of Chelsea Creek, May 27, 1775, were weapons actually used in that conflict. Old army muskets, and old-style Springfield rifles, used in the Civil War, Spanish-American war, were borne on the floats showing those events.

Military organizations taking part in the parade attracted much attention. The 241st Coast Artillery, the oldest National Guard unit in the United States, led the first division. The 110th Cavalry, and detachments from the regular units in and about Boston also took part in the parade.

**SYRACUSE EDUCATOR  
COMING TO BOSTON**  
Miss Jean Marie Richards, who has been dean of women at Syracuse University, has resigned her post there to become head of the division of college graduate students at the Katherine Gibbs Secretarial and Executive School. Her resignation at Syracuse is effective in July and Miss Richards will then come to Boston.

Dean Richards has done much to perfect the women's organization at Syracuse, besides conducting courses during her 29 years of continuous service there. In accepting the new position at the Gibbs School Dean Richards will again work with a young and growing institution which has already established branches in New York and Providence. No successor has been appointed at Syracuse but it is expected that such an appointment will be made at the annual meeting of the board of trustees of the university June 6.

**IMPROVED MEDFORD  
FINANCES ARE SHOWN**  
How careful management of a city's finances improve its condition in even so short a time as one year, is shown strikingly today in the report of the state of the affairs of the city of Medford by Theodore N. Wadwell, director of the kind Medford ever-taxation. The report is for the year ending Dec. 31, 1923.

The report shows that despite the fact that the city of Medford within one year and a half has been engaged in an ambitious program of street improvements, said to be the largest enterprise of the kind Medford ever assumed for such a limited period, the state audit showed that the city had in



## IRAQ IS INVOLVED IN MOSUL PARLEY

Negotiations at Constantinople  
Reach Deadlock—Claims May  
Be Taken to League

By CRAWFORD PRICE  
By Cable from Monitor Bureau  
LONDON, May 31.—Although a deadlock with the consequent reference to the League of Nations is the most probable outcome of the Mosul negotiations now proceeding at Constantinople, the suggestion that that stage has already been reached is premature. All that has happened thus far is that both sides have presented the maximum of their claims in other words have demanded practically the entire vilayet. This essential proceeding does not necessarily entail a rupture, and as far as the Turks are concerned, a refusal to accept any viewpoint other than their own, proved so successful at Lausanne and after, that it is excusable if they require time to grasp the realities of the present altered situation. Either at Constantinople or Geneva the problem can only be amicably solved by compromise.

Great Britain is undoubtedly prepared to make concessions, but their premature disclosure would only appear to the Oriental mind as an indication of weakness. As a matter of fact, the British negotiator is already in possession of further instructions from London, which will doubtless provide an excuse for the resumption of the parleys.

Incidentally, these Mosul negotiations have a distinct bearing on the political situation of Iraq (we must accustom ourselves to Mesopotamia's official designation) where the discussion of the Anglo-Iraq treaty is now in full swing. Undoubtedly there is considerable opposition to ratification. It was bad tactics to precipitate this issue roundabout the fast of Ramadan. During this particular month, fanaticism runs riot and calm consideration of politics becomes difficult.

The object of the Anglo-Iraq treaty is to supplant the League's mandate and to give the native government greater authority in the conduct of national affairs. Yet it has but whetted the appetite of certain sections of the community, while it provoked others, who batten on prolonged disorder. What the opposition mainly asserts is that the powers accorded to Great Britain, notably the right to demand the appointment of certain British officials, are incompatible to the theory of complete independence.

That is incontestable, but the answer is that Iraq today is not in a position to obtain, maintain or enjoy complete independence. Actually it is a gift from Great Britain, and without British military and financial assistance, it cannot endure. If the opposition assumed—as apparently it did assume—that the British would provide forces for the protection of the frontiers and money for the maintenance of the administration while giving the local politicians a free hand, their annoyance can be understood, although there are evidences of the very undeveloped sense of political realities.

Under the treaty, Iraq can redress points meeting their disapproval, so that the National Assembly, while accepting the treaty could register objections to it. But the whole agitation falls to the ground when it is remembered that its duration is only for four years when the native government is at liberty to negotiate another settlement on the basis of equality.

Notwithstanding the transparent weakness of the opposition's arguments, there might, however, be some doubt about ratification. But here the Mosul question comes into play. Not only are British forces the sole guarantee against Turkish aggression, but the High Commissioner, has expressly stated that Great Britain will not surrender the just claims of Iraq at the Constantinople Conference. The issue before the Bagdad Legislature is therefore nothing less than the retention of Mosul—a province absolutely essential to the defence and prosperity of Iraq. Under such circumstances, it is not likely that any party will risk forcing the rejection of the treaty.

## NATIONS TO DISCUSS NIGHT WORK IN BAKING

Special from Monitor Bureau  
LONDON, May 19.—Extraordinarily interesting information regarding the attitude of different nations to the question of the international regulation of night work in baking is contained in a report just issued by the International Labor Office of the League of Nations. In preparation for the discussion of this subject at the sixth annual session of the International Labor Conference, which opens at Geneva on June 16.

The report says: "It is clear from the replies of the governments that most of them are in favor of the adoption of a draft convention on night work in bakeries," and the International Labor Office recommends that, for the purpose of such a world agreement, the term "bakery" should include "all undertakings where bread, pastry, or confectionery is made, but does not include domestic baking," and the term "night" should signify "a period of at least seven consecutive hours, including the interval between 11 o'clock in the evening and 5 o'clock in the morning, or the interval between 10 o'clock in the evening and 4 o'clock in the morning, if this is required by the climate or season."

FINLAND'S EXPORTS  
TO BRITAIN INCREASE

HELSINGFORS, May 14. (By Northern News Service)—Great Britain, Germany, and the United States together take 27 percent of Finland's exports. A large increase has taken place in the exports to England; the exports to Germany are slightly larger, but those to the United States have declined. Nevertheless the United States is the largest buyer of Finnish cereals, having imported these to the value of \$6,000,000 marks, as against Russia's next largest buyer—with \$4,000,000 marks.

Great Britain bought spinning materials and textiles to the value of 16,000,000 marks. England has taken also paper, valued at 73,000,000 marks; timber at 32,000,000 marks and dairy produce at 35,000,000 marks. The United States has bought paper products to the value of 26,500,000 marks. Germany to the value of 28,000,000 marks, besides dairy produce, skins and hides, together with \$3,500,000 marks.

# B. Altman & Co.

Fifth Avenue  
Thirty-fourth Street  
New York

Service, Quality and Value are self-evident in this Store

Madison Avenue  
Thirty-fifth Street  
New York

## Wholesome and Smart Toggery

that will find "a place in the sun".

for Travel and Vacation Time

Not so many Clothes—but the right clothes—is a sound Summer Slogan  
Perhaps these few items may help in a sometimes hurried planning

### Golf Costumes

#### For Men

Sports Coats of fine Scotch  
woolens woven in the popular  
Fair Isle design in attractive  
colorings. A new English novelty  
exclusive to B. Altman & Co.

Priced \$30.00

Golf Suits, consisting of coat,  
waistcoat, knickers and long  
trousers, excellent-quality,  
at \$65.00

Linen Knickers at \$6.00  
(Sixth Floor)

#### For Women

Flannel Sports Suits, with  
reversible sleeveless jacket, and  
skirt with front and back panels  
and combination plaits at  
side, and tailored wrap-around model; in two tones of canary-and-citron, and black-and-white . . . at \$30.00

Other Golf Suits . . . 19.50 upward  
(Women's Suits, Third Floor)

Flannel Sports Coats, in soft or bright colors \$15.00  
(Sweater department, Second Floor)

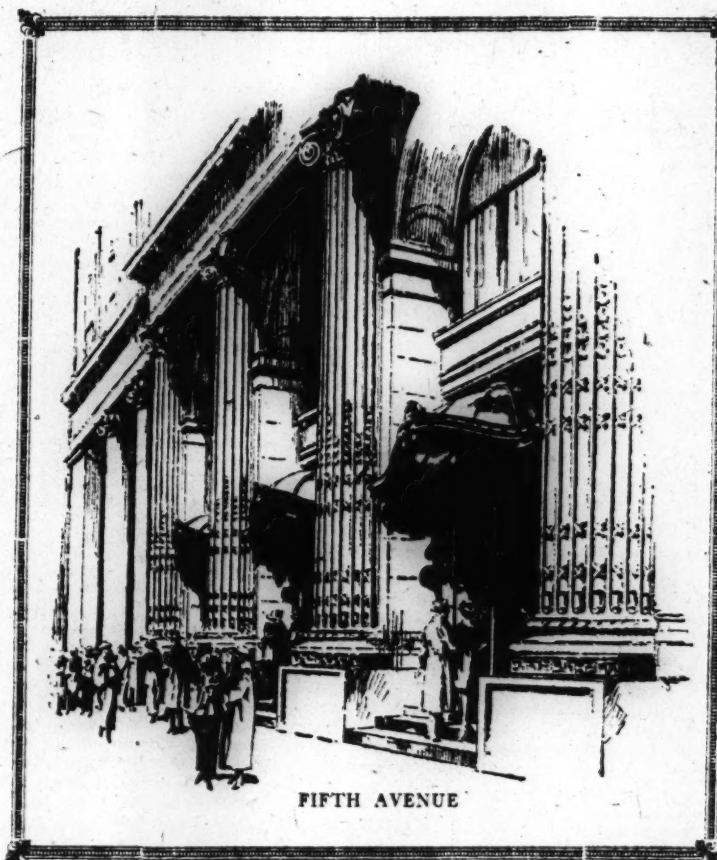
### Riding Costumes

#### For Men

Riding Breeches of linen (white or  
tan) . . . \$15.00  
Riding Breeches of light-weight  
tan whipcord . . . \$22.50  
(Sixth Floor)

#### For Women

Riding Habits of linen \$15.50  
Riding Habits of pongee 29.50  
Riding Habits of whipcord 49.50  
(Third Floor)



FIFTH AVENUE

### Tennis Costumes

#### For Men

White Flannel Trousers  
\$12.00

Gray Flannel Trousers  
\$6.00 to 13.50

Tennis Shirts  
\$2.75 to 5.00

(Sixth and First Floors)

#### For Young Women

Separate Skirts, silk or  
flannel, \$8.90 upward

Sweaters  
of chiffon alpaca yarn, mannish  
style, in various sports colors  
\$9.75

New Tennis Shirts of striped or plain white English  
broadcloth, with short sleeves and converting collar \$6.90

#### For Girls

Tub Silk Frocks, in plain colors, pini or blazer stripes, in  
all the newest high shades, made on straight tailored  
lines . . . \$12.50 to 19.50

(Second Floor)

### Country Club Costumes

#### For Women

Knitted Apparel, in sizes for Misses  
and Women, including

Dresses, from \$14.75 upward  
Suits . . . from 19.50 upward  
Capes . . . from 16.50 upward  
(Third Floor)

Trunks and Hand Luggage  
of the better makes

### Bathing Costumes

#### For Men

Worsted Suits  
either plain or with stripes  
\$5.00 upward  
(First Floor)

#### For Women

Satin and Taffeta Suits  
\$7.85 upward  
Worsted One-piece Suits  
\$3.90 upward  
(Second Floor)



## People of Britain Driven to Dwell in Huts, Vans, Camps, Workhouses

Traders' and Owners' Greed Nullifies State Housing Effort—Worker Injures Cause by "Ca' Canny" Tactics

By C. F. G. MASTERMAN

**Special from Monitor Bureau**  
LONDON, May 30.—Britain's housing problem is by some 400,000 a year. Emigration takes away less than half of these. The remainder, as they grow to maturity, demand new houses in which to live. It is reckoned that there is thus an effective normal demand for some 75,000 new houses every year. That is about the number which was being built annually before the war.

Old houses degenerate and fall into decay. The life of a jerry-built house is not more than 40 years—probably less. It must be replaced by other new houses, when it becomes unfit for human habitation. There is thus a constant demand for "replacement" houses, as well as for new houses.

For years in which the required number of new houses has not been built, or the required number of replacement houses has not been built, throws a balance of needed houses upon the year to come. That balance cannot be wiped out. If not met in the second year, it piles up for the third year, and so on. It is represented, not so much by demolished houses, as by overcrowded houses. You have to pack the people tighter into cottages and tenements. Families who lived in two rooms, live now in one. Families who lived in one room, take in lodgers. Families take to shelter in huts, vans, camps and mud dwellings, until routed out by the sanitary inspectors. Many are finally driven into the workhouses, which become full and overflowing.

That is the condition in England today. There were hideous slums existing in England before the war. During the war no attempt was made to mend them. They became more hideous, more uninhabitable. No cottage building was done during nearly five years. All the builders were fighting or making munitions factories, or were still being born. Boys and girls still grew up. Just after the war there was a rush of young men and women to get married. There was an immense increase in the birth rate. There was no room to live.

You would have expected a violence of Government and private effort to make "homes for heroes to live in." In 1919 the King, in his speech to Parliament, asked for the immediate production of 500,000 working-class houses, to meet immediate needs. In addition to this number it was computed that an average of some 120,000 additional houses were required in every year, in order not to go backward.

Over five years have passed. The King never got his 500,000 houses. In no single year were the necessary additional houses provided. Governmental writhing in and out of the problem with a series of acts each contradicting the other. At one time the demand of the people for houses was most vocal, and great schemes were launched to meet it. At another time the demand for economy was most vocal, and the schemes were dammed down—many of them indeed killed halfway to completion, with all the money spent on them wasted.

The result is that today the arrears of houses necessary to desirable life have mounted up to something like 1,000,000 tenement cottages. In addition there is the normal yearly demand.

It is now computed that if the deficiencies of a civilization are to be obtained among working people some 200,000 new tenements or cottages must be built every year.

Why has the effort hitherto failed? The first attempt was on large and generous lines. The country was in a mood to spend money to provide homes for the 4,000,000-odd men returning from the war. The bill of Dr. Addison of 1919 provided for the building of public houses and their local authorities should provide "homes" for these "heroes." They would find the process expensive. For it was no use providing homes for which the workmen could not pay rent. It was assumed that the houses would be built at a loss. But the loss to the municipalities was only to be that equal to a rate (on local property) of 1d. in the pound. All the rest would be paid out of the national exchequer. If the towns refused to build, the Government would step in and build them.

The towns started vigorous building. The Government Housing Department was enthusiastic. A new standard was to be set in cottage amenities. Houses were to be built singly or in little groups—not in long miserable terraces cramped together. All new houses were to have gas, all larger rooms, three bedrooms, bathrooms; all were to be pretty and artistic. A new England was to rise out of the ruins of the old.

The scheme went merrily, until it was sharply brought up against two realities. The one was the fact that although the towns could thus build at a loss, no private builders could build at a loss. In the past 90 per cent of the working-class houses have been built by private builders. By the Addison scheme the private builders were completely put out of action. All unwillingly a Government which repudiated Socialism had attempted the greatest socialistic experiment ever.

TABLE CLOTHS  
\$1.00  
Fine mercerized Damask in round scalloped or square hemstitched style. Size 35 inches. Very special value.  
OWEN, MOORE & CO.  
PORTLAND — MAINE

Ask Your Jeweler for  
Gifts of Character  
The Rockwell Silver Company  
MERIDEN, CONN.

Have you renewed your subscription to The Christian Science Monitor? Prompt renewal insures your receiving every issue.

## LEADING FRENCH NOTABILITIES WILL BE SEEN IN NEW CHAMBER

(Continued from Page 1)

number of functions that he accumulated in the Chamber. Leader of the Radical Party, debater in the Chamber, animator in Lyons, the most flourishing industrial city in France, an authority on economics, a literary man and journalist, he has packed his life close.

His speeches do not do him justice. He speaks monotonously, rather dully, continually saving the air with a somewhat awkward gesture. He never managed in the last Parliament to catch its ear or to cut a striking figure in the discussions.

**Appeal for Internal Policy**  
Outwardly, then, he is a likable, good-natured man who does not impress one as quite big enough for the Premiership, but this impression is doubtless mistaken. His acts prove that there is much stuff in him. M. Herriot will probably make an appeal for his internal policy rather than for his external policy. M. Poincaré was reproached for neglecting domestic affairs. M. Herriot and his party will attend to them.

## END OF SMUGGLING LIQUOR HELD NEAR

Federal Prohibition Director of New York Commends Dry Navy Augmentation

**Special from Monitor Bureau**  
NEW YORK, May 31.—The worst of the liquor traffic, including the smuggling along the Atlantic coast, as well as whatever sale goes on in public houses in New York City, will be ended in another year, in the opinion of Palmer Canfield, federal prohibition director for New York.

He was particularly encouraged, he told a representative of The Christian Science Monitor, over the news from Washington that the coast guard had let contracts for 150 75-foot motor patrol boats. He said:

These additional boats, together with the coming into effect of the liquor treaty with Great Britain, will make it possible to end the smuggling of liquor along the Atlantic coast. The coast guard will be able to keep prospective smugglers so far off shore that smuggling will become unprofitable.

In order for the smuggling to be profitable the liquor must be landed at some point within easy reach of the principal markets—New York, Boston, Philadelphia and Baltimore. The smugglers can be kept away from these centers, so that they must land at inconvenient places and transport their goods for long distances by land. The demand for liquor is greatly increased and the cost is very great. There is no romance in the smuggling, and when it becomes unprofitable, it will end at once.

The work of ending the liquor traffic in New York is proceeding steadily but unostentatiously. There is no use in thinking that detection must be done, but I believe that within a year no more cabs will be selling liquor. After that it will be slower work cleaning up the private clubs, about which it is harder to collect evidence. But, of course, the real point is that we are definitely winning.

Pointing out the need for "perseverance and patience, courage and earnestness, education and reason," in drying up New York, a statement made by Mr. Canfield declares that the Federal Government, aided by the State, county and municipal forces, is making encouraging progress. It continues:

Our department has lately stopped a large part of the illegal manufacturing of synthetic liquors from redistilled denatured alcohol by revoking many specially denatured alcohol permits. Open drinking places are being driven to secretive and submarine methods to continue, which limits and reduces the number of patrons and the quantity sold.

More people are obeying the law, some because of the realization of the importance of upholding the Constitution and others because of the bad and semipolitical quality of much of the so-called liquor. Altogether, substantial progress is being made, but the effort must be carried to the very generation which must write the final verdict of success.

**Watches and Diamonds**  
In Platinum and Gold Settings  
Exquisite Gifts for Weddings and Graduation  
For quality and price advantage, watch and jewelry repair work, consult  
RENFREW  
721-24 Little Building, Boston

**GENTLEMEN'S HATS**  
of every description  
Cleaned, Blocked and Retrimmed  
HAND, the HATTER  
44 La Grange Street, Boston  
Rear of Hotel Touraine

**IDA R. GILL**  
Annuities of All Kinds a Specialty  
Room 225 599 Devonshire Street  
Congress 7250 Boston, Mass.

**Warren Institution for Savings**  
Established 1829  
3 PARK ST.  
Opp. the Common  
BOSTON

A Savings Account in this institution affords to everybody these three special advantages: Absolute security, liberal interest, training in thrift.  
Start a Savings Account Now  
Next Interest Date June 15  
Deposits over \$100,000 \$19,626.00  
Surplus nearly \$1,616,000  
Recent Dividend Rate 4 1/2 %

**Scott's Full Dress Clothes and June Weddings:**  
BELIEVING no other day to be so important as a man's wedding day, we have been in unison for many years paying a dignified tribute to the bridegroom's dress requirements, therefore—There seems to be what one might call a "splendid isolation" when you come to talk "Scott's Dress Clothes."

Nothing that we make shows a more outstanding distinctiveness and nothing that we sell shows a bigger price advantage in your favor.  
No further emphasis is needed after you feel inclined to make a comparison and consult any good tailor you know. Finest Custom Dress fabrics in dull black invisible weave Worked.

Scott's Full Dress Coat and Trousers, \$80  
Tuxedo Coat of same fabric, priced \$55  
The creation of our own workrooms. Ready-to-wear.

336 to 340 Washington Street, Boston

## LEADING FRENCH NOTABILITIES WILL BE SEEN IN NEW CHAMBER

ters than do the Radicals who are relatively moderate. It remains, therefore, to be seen whether the two wings of the bloc can continue to work together. M. Blum is a diplomat who will endeavor to smooth over the differences, but those differences can hardly be concealed for long.

**Socialists Against Occupation**  
They have been defined clearly enough by M. Blum. The Socialists from the beginning were against the Ruhr occupation. They would, it is to be presumed, evacuate the Ruhr without conditions. They would, though by no means partisans of the Soviet, have Russia recognized immediately. It would be wrong to confuse the French Socialists with the smaller Communist Party of which Marcel Cachin and M. Valliant-Belleville are the leaders. The Communist Party, which although small, managed to seize the machinery of the Socialist Party, together with the newspaper L'Humanité, founded by Jean Jaurès.

When the doctrine of Moscow broke up the Socialist Party, the Communists, became the majority and the Socialists were left almost helpless and without a following. At that time Jean Longuet was the Socialist leader. But M. Longuet had been defeated personally and although he is regarded with respect he has no parliamentary position. Léon Blum, by a series of skillful speeches on the financial problem, and by his mastery of the French people, came to the front.

**An Intellectual and Rich**  
He is an intellectual and is reputed to be rich. He is a man of great culture and has written on a variety of subjects—literary, dramatic, and social. Of superior education he has devoted himself especially to those financial questions which are after all of the essence of socialism. He would levy a tax on capital and would recover the excess profits made during the war. He is, however, the professional type of man and is hardly disposed to participate in the rough-and-ready of political life. He remains somewhat aloof and aloof. But he will go far.

**Seven Times Premier**  
Seven times has he been Prime Minister of France. This is a record. It shows the versatility of the man, his extreme suppleness, his extraordinary tact. It may also be taken to show that he is something of an opportunist. He has been called the Lloyd George of France, and there is no doubt considerable resemblance between the two men. It would be difficult to state positively for what he stands because his policy is so nicely balanced and is full of nuances.

As a persuasive orator he is perhaps unmatched. His voice has been described as a violin on which he plays all tunes. It is a delight to listen to him, striking the deepest notes and then changing the tone of his voice to a light banter, and then shrilling with indignation. He is a virtuoso.

He was the predecessor of M. Poincaré and at Cannes appeared to be on the point of coming to an agreement with Mr. Lloyd George when President Millerand sent him an expostulatory telegram and compelled his resignation.

**LEON BLUM**  
Léon Blum is perhaps the ablest man among the Socialists. If he has become their leader it is by sheer merit. M. Poincaré did him the honor during the election campaign of regarding him as his chief personal antagonist and devoted a good part of one of his speeches to an attempt at refutation of M. Blum.

The Socialists, who number over 100, are an extremely important element of the Bloc des Gauches. They take up a much stronger attitude both in foreign affairs and in financial matters.

**Home of Quality**  
Lunches and Ice Cream  
Services at all hours.  
CATERING—CONFETIONERY  
C. C. WHITEMORE  
1084 Boylston Boston

**But the Léon Daudets did not miss such an excellent opportunity of accusing him, a Radical, of treason, and they made the most of it. They espoused the cause of General Nivelle. M. Poincaré felt because he did not deal firmly enough with the men of the Action Française. It was shown that they constituted a band in time of war which was arming itself. It was true that the arms did not amount to much, and that the Action Française was in disgrace.**

Every impartial student of history will praise Poincaré for the part he then played. They will praise him, too, for his nomination of Foch and Pétain, which was confirmed later.

**Accused of Treason**  
But the Léon Daudets did not miss such an excellent opportunity of accusing him, a Radical, of treason, and they made the most of it. They espoused the cause of General Nivelle. M. Poincaré felt because he did not deal firmly enough with the men of the Action Française. It was shown that they constituted a band in time of war which was arming itself. It was true that the arms did not amount to much, and that the Action Française was in disgrace.

**Rent a Ford and Drive It Yourself**  
All types of Ford cars to rent, without driver, by hour, day, week, or month, at very moderate rates.  
SPECIAL COMMERCIAL RATES  
Auto Renting Co., Inc.  
972 MAR. AVE., CAMBRIDGE  
Telephone: Univ. 5109 and 5756-W  
Largest Rate With Full Protection

**Satisfactory Cleansing and Dyeing**  
Rugs, Blankets, Curtains, Draperies and all Wearing Apparel Renewed  
BAILEY'S CLEANSERS & DYERS, INC.  
20 Washburn St., Watertown, Mass.  
Tel. North 4551-4552-4553  
21 West St., Boston, Mass.  
Tel. Be. 7260  
17 Church St., Winchester, Mass.  
Tel. Win. 0528  
99 Union St., Wrentham, Mass.  
Tel. Wren. 1027-J  
1345 Beacon St., Brookline, Mass.  
Tel. Regent 6404-J

**Watches and Diamonds**  
In Platinum and Gold Settings  
Exquisite Gifts for Weddings and Graduation  
For quality and price advantage, watch and jewelry repair work, consult  
RENFREW  
721-24 Little Building, Boston

**GENTLEMEN'S HATS**  
of every description  
Cleaned, Blocked and Retrimmed  
HAND, the HATTER  
44 La Grange Street, Boston  
Rear of Hotel Touraine

**IDA R. GILL**  
Annuities of All Kinds a Specialty  
Room 225 599 Devonshire Street  
Congress 7250 Boston, Mass.

**Warren Institution for Savings**  
Established 1829  
3 PARK ST.  
Opp. the Common  
BOSTON

**Scott's Full Dress Clothes and June Weddings:**  
BELIEVING no other day to be so important as a man's wedding day, we have been in unison for many years paying a dignified tribute to the bridegroom's dress requirements, therefore—There seems to be what one might call a "splendid isolation" when you come to talk "Scott's Dress Clothes."

Nothing that we make shows a more outstanding distinctiveness and nothing that we sell shows a bigger price advantage in your favor.  
No further emphasis is needed after you feel inclined to make a comparison and consult any good tailor you know. Finest Custom Dress fabrics in dull black invisible weave Worked.

Scott's Full Dress Coat and Trousers, \$80  
Tuxedo Coat of same fabric, priced \$55  
The creation of our own workrooms. Ready-to-wear.

336 to 340 Washington Street, Boston

## LEADING FRENCH NOTABILITIES WILL BE SEEN IN NEW CHAMBER

case was not formidable. But, once proceedings were taken against men who openly avowed their readiness for a coup d'état, they should have continued. M. Poincaré dropped them, and he has since confessed to me that in doing so he made a mistake.

The collapse of this charge undoubtedly gave the Action Française the power which it preserved until the end of the last Parliament. Nobody dared tackle them thereafter. They slandered and attacked with physical force in impunity. M. Poincaré is a fluent speaker and a clear thinker but it may be questioned whether he is not a fumbler and a hesitator in action.

**Is Great Mathematician**  
His mathematical qualities are remarkable. He is a member of the Académie de Bologna, of Stockholm, of Paris. He has written many scientific works. His famous dispute with Einstein will doubtless be remembered. He belongs to the small group of Radical republicans which has always enjoyed more effective power than its numbers would indicate. It has been a sort of nursery of ministers. Needless to say in the present Parliament the group of which Poincaré is leader will be very prominent.

**PAUL BONCOUR**  
Paul Boncour is a remarkable orator and a picturesque figure. He is to be seen at all first nights and is a lover of letters. He is one of the most successful advocates and he is a member of the Socialist Party and one of its chiefs. His knowledge of the law is profound and he reasons on any legal point with pertinency and judgment. His speech against the decrees laws in the last Parliament was perhaps his masterpiece.

He was delegated by the Socialist Party to prosecute Villain, who had shot Jean Jaurès, the idol of the Socialists. It had been decided that the party would not show itself to be vindictive but would rather ask for the acquittal of the unfortunate culprit.

Mr. Boncour therefore did not press the case but confined himself to painting the character of Mr. Jaurès. His final speech was worthy of the best traditions of the French bar.

He has also obtained a great reputation as an educationalist and has spoken and written much on this subject. It is to be remarked that in France there are in the Socialist Party to be found some of the most intellectual men of the Nation. Indeed, one may say fairly that Socialism as understood in France is first a doctrine which nobody appears to wish to put into practice but rather to refer to as an ideal; and in the second place a deep desire for human justice, human culture, and human uplifting. Perhaps that is why it is so strong a force and why it can send to Parliament a hundred of its best citizens, many of whom have made great names for themselves and indeed large fortunes in their respective professions.

**PAUL PAINLEVÉ**  
Paul Painlevé is the greatest mathematician France has had since Henri Poincaré, the cousin of Raymond Poincaré. It does not necessarily follow that he is a great politician. On the occasion that he was Prime Minister, he fell quickly and there was something of a muddle. But he has been altogether wrongly accused of hindering the disastrous offensive of 1917. General Nivelle had been put in charge of the armies, and began his push without proper preparation. Painlevé was then War Minister. When he saw the useless slaughter he inquired into the causes, and it was agreed that there was nothing to do but to stop the offensive.

General Nivelle was in disgrace. Every impartial student of history will praise Painlevé for the part he then played. They will praise him, too, for his nomination of Foch and Pétain, which was confirmed later.

**Accused of Treason**  
But the Léon Daudets did not miss such an excellent opportunity of accusing him, a Radical, of treason, and they made the most of it. They espoused the cause of General Nivelle. M. Poincaré felt because he did not deal firmly enough with the men of the Action Française. It was shown that they constituted a band in time of war which was arming itself. It was true that the arms did not amount to much, and that the Action Française was in disgrace.

Every impartial student of history will praise Poincaré for the part he then played. They will praise him, too, for his nomination of Foch and Pétain, which was confirmed later.

**Accused of Treason**  
But the Léon Daudets did not miss such an excellent opportunity of accusing him, a Radical, of treason, and they made the most of it. They espoused the cause of General Nivelle. M. Poincaré felt because he did not deal firmly enough with the men of the Action Française. It was shown that they constituted a band in time of war which was arming itself. It was true that the arms did not amount to much, and that the Action Française was in disgrace.

**Rent a Ford and Drive It Yourself**  
All types of Ford cars to rent, without driver, by hour, day, week, or month, at very moderate rates.  
SPECIAL COMMERCIAL RATES  
Auto Renting Co., Inc.  
972 MAR. AVE., CAMBRIDGE  
Telephone: Univ. 5109 and 5756-W  
Largest Rate With Full Protection

**Satisfactory Cleansing and Dyeing**  
Rugs, Blankets, Curtains, Draperies and all Wearing Apparel Renewed  
BAILEY'S CLEANSERS & DYERS, INC.  
20 Washburn St., Watertown, Mass.  
Tel. North 4551-4552-4553  
21 West St., Boston, Mass.  
Tel. Be. 7260  
17 Church St., Winchester, Mass.  
Tel. Win. 0528  
99 Union St., Wrentham, Mass.  
Tel. Wren. 1027-J  
1345 Beacon St., Brookline, Mass.  
Tel. Regent 6404-J

**Watches and Diamonds**  
In Platinum and Gold Settings  
Exquisite Gifts for Weddings and Graduation  
For quality and price advantage, watch and jewelry repair work, consult  
RENFREW  
721-24 Little Building, Boston

**GENTLEMEN'S HATS**  
of every description  
Cleaned, Blocked and Retrimmed  
HAND, the HATTER  
44 La Grange Street, Boston  
Rear of Hotel Touraine

**IDA R. GILL**  
Annuities of All Kinds a Specialty  
Room 225 599 Devonshire Street  
Congress 7250 Boston, Mass.

**Warren Institution for Savings**  
Established 1829  
3 PARK ST.  
Opp. the Common  
BOSTON

**Scott's Full Dress Clothes and June Weddings:**  
BELIEVING no other day to be so important as a man's wedding day, we have been in unison for many years paying a dignified tribute to the bridegroom's dress requirements, therefore—There seems to be what one might call a "splendid isolation" when you come to talk "Scott's Dress Clothes."

Nothing that we make shows a more outstanding distinctiveness and nothing that we sell shows a bigger price advantage in your favor.  
No further emphasis is needed after you feel inclined to make a comparison and consult any good tailor you know. Finest Custom Dress fabrics in dull black invisible weave Worked.

Scott's Full Dress Coat and Trousers, \$80  
Tuxedo Coat of same fabric, priced \$55  
The creation of our own workrooms. Ready-to-wear.

336 to 340 Washington Street, Boston

## POLL ON DRY LAW DECLARED UNFAIR

State of Washington Director Cites Great Progress in Prohibition Observance

**SEATTLE, May 22 (Special Correspondence)**—The State of Washington has gone much more than half way in the observance, conscientious and enforced, of the prohibition laws, according to Roy C. Lyle, state prohibition director. Eastern Washington, he declares, is now 75 to 85 per cent "dry," while western Washington, easier of access to the liquor runners from British Columbia, ranges from 70 to 75 per cent dry.

Director Lyle's statement follows a new survey of conditions throughout the State which was made by the agents of his office in co-operation with trustworthy peace officers of the various counties and cities. This survey was undertaken to ascertain the basis of nation-wide conclusions made public by the Literary Digest and Collier's Weekly, in which the State of Washington was rated as half wet and half dry. Mr. Lyle is now certifying that this rating was unfair to the State, and believes it to have been based upon insufficient inquiry. He said:

There are many sections of the State that are practically dry. There are a number of counties into which little if any liquor is smuggled, and which may be considered quite dry, save possibly for the very small quantity of risky, home-made stuff. It seems likely that the conclusions of the eastern publications were due to more or less casual examination of conditions in the larger cities.

The cities on Puget Sound, naturally, are the most backward in law observance. Our chief problem here is to reduce the amount of liquor brought across from British Columbia by water. Plans have now been agreed upon for an increased number of speed boats in the Coast Guard service, and all these will be available for use against smuggling. Our office is getting the utmost co-operation from Captain Dodge, district commander of the Coast Guard, and from Millard T. Hartson, collector of customs. There has been some recent smuggling by airplane. This, I believe, will be the next phase of our enforcement problem. I know we have been making great progress; progress not only in the matter of enforcement, but also in public opinion.

**Start Saving Today**  
Interest Begins June 2  
NORTH END SAVINGS BANK  
Over 40 Years at This Address  
57 COURT STREET, BOSTON

**EDWIN M. WARWICK**  
35 EXETER ST., BOSTON, MASS.  
Phones Back Bay 0796, 5194, 0026  
Goods shipped to all parts of New England

**Home of Quality**  
Lunches and Ice Cream  
Services at all hours.  
CATERING—CONFETIONERY  
C. C. WHITEMORE  
1084 Boylston Boston

**Cooper's Nainsook Union Suits**  
\$1.00  
Size 34 to 36

**MePherson's**  
117-119 MANHATTAN STREET  
Opp. Portland Street, Boston  
Open evenings till 9 o'clock  
Mail orders, P. O. order.

**Home of Quality**  
Lunches and Ice Cream  
Services at all hours.  
CATERING—CONFETIONERY  
C. C. WHITEMORE  
1084 Boylston Boston

**Cooper's Nainsook Union Suits**  
\$1.00  
Size 34 to 36

**MePherson's**  
117-119 MANHATTAN STREET  
Opp. Portland Street, Boston  
Open evenings till 9 o'clock  
Mail orders, P. O. order.

**Home of Quality**  
Lunches and Ice Cream  
Services at all hours.  
CATERING—CONFETIONERY  
C. C. WHITEMORE  
1084 Boylston Boston

**Cooper's Nainsook Union Suits**  
\$1.00  
Size 34 to 36

**MePherson's**  
117-119 MANHATTAN STREET  
Opp. Portland Street, Boston  
Open evenings till 9 o'clock  
Mail orders, P. O. order.

**Home of Quality**  
Lunches and Ice Cream  
Services at all hours.  
CATERING—CONFETIONERY  
C. C. WHITEMORE  
1084 Boylston Boston

**Cooper's Nainsook Union Suits**  
\$1.00  
Size 34 to 36

**MEYER JONASSON & CO.**  
Tremont and Boylston Sts., BOSTON

**KEEN MARKDOWNS**  
have been made on all our high-grade feminine apparel, bringing the prices far below the first-of-the-season levels.

Coats Dresses Suits Skirts Furs  
Blouses Petticoats Sweaters  
Costume Slips Hosiery  
Underthings

This great sale is most seasonable, giving rare opportunities for advantageous buying on attractive apparel for immediate wear.

SPECIAL—New Slickers, finely made, practical utility raincoats, ..... 6.50

Meyer Jonasson & Co.



# MONISM

IN THE year 1914, a gyroscopic, two-wheeled motor vehicle made its appearance in the streets of London. It seated four passengers, and had room for at least two more. Without any apparent balancing device, it proceeded slowly and steadily, and at certain points stood still. Crowds followed its progress. After a few runs the machine disappeared, and until lately nothing has been heard about it. The inventor, a Russian engineer, had met with the great difficulty experienced in all gyroscopic constructions, namely, the car could not with facility take the curve in the direction of the rotation of the gyroscope, and a rough turning could even upset the vehicle. The war period forbade further experiments.

Within the past few months the inventor is said to have succeeded in making a car which has overcome most of the early objections. By means of a simple device for altering the eccentricity of the gyroscope suspension, the car can take curves easily. The present vehicle is very much lighter than the former model, and is designed for petrol consumption. The four-cylinder engine drives through clutch and gear box to a shaft and worm gear on the rear wheel. No special attempt has been made to obtain speed as yet, the inventor being content to overcome driving faults, as the speed will take care of itself later. The original car was equipped with solid rubber tires, but with a light body, streamlined, balloon tires will undoubtedly be used in the models for universal use. For traffic the car should prove practical, as it takes up very much less room than the four-wheel vehicle.

## Autos in South Australia

At the beginning of the year there were 21,681 private cars registered in South Australia. In Victoria, Australia, a proposal is under discussion to fix the tax on motor cars at 2s. 6d. per unit, based on a combination of car weight and horsepower, solid tired vehicles being subject to a 10 per cent increase. All through that country there is decided preference being shown for American automobiles and merchandise of various kinds. The city of Sydney is expanding its motorbus services, one company having just recently completed 20 new cars, each accommodating 40 passengers. In Melbourne, a taxicab company has begun operations with 100 cars. In many cases they are used as feeders to the tramways, and as auxiliaries along roads where the traffic density does not permit of tramways or trackless trolley buses.

In Palestine the fee for car licenses has been raised to provide funds to improve the highways. At the present time there are about 400 private and commercial vehicles in use there, and the fees will be based on the seating capacity of the passenger cars, and the haulage capacity of the motor trucks. Before 1914, there were practically no motor vehicles in Palestine, all the activities in that direction occurring since that time.

A market analysis made in Cincinnati has shown that there is more buying power for automobiles among the "lovers" workers than among the "white collar" employees, in the proportion of 2 1/2 to 1. This is not altogether due to the difference in earning power, but the expenses of the former are inclined to be very much less than the latter, owing to the cost of rents and education being on a lower scale.

## Idea of Supercharger

The idea for the supercharger seems to have come out of Germany originally, and it is interesting to note that the latest racing car from there which has been winning races on the Continent and in Sicily, is thus equipped. The engine has four cylinders of 2.75 bore and stroke with steel cylinder united by a common welded-on water jacket, having four valves per cylinder and two camshafts, driven by vertical shaft and bevel gearing.

The engine is fitted with a supercharger, the vertical compressor of which is at the forward end, driven by bevel and spur gearing. The compressor control is linked up with the accelerator pedal. The chassis, built for any kind of roads is fitted with wheel brakes and an emergency set of brakes in the rear wheels. In addition to this model it is planned to put on the market two six-cylinder superchargers, passenger cars, the smaller having a capacity of 24 cu. in. and the larger 36 cu. in.

About 250 acceptances have been received from delegates to the Highway and Highway Transportation Congress, to be held in Washington, June 2, under the auspices of the Highway Education Board. To date 13 South American and West Indian countries have signified their intention of having representatives there. On June 3, after an audience at the White House, four lasting three weeks will be taken through about a half a dozen states where the road conditions most closely resemble those of the countries interested. In this way practical road lessons can be learned and a closer bond of understanding made through the medium of the automobile. The delegates for the most part are authorities on highway construction, highway finance and economics and include the leaders in transportation thought and study.

## Japan Increases Automobiles

Since the earthquake Japan has come to realize the importance of motor vehicle transportation, especially American vehicles. The city of Tokyo, alone has recently given an order for 1000 American motor cars. It is estimated that the number of vehicles in Japan during the last four months of 1923. The latest figures available from the Department of Commerce place the registration of motor vehicles in Tokyo at 8235. This registration is equivalent to 45 per cent of the whole country would make a total for Japan of approximately 15,127. Adding the cars used by the War and Navy Departments, the total would reach about 19,000. All of this growth is comparatively recent.

It is quite likely that prices in the lines of cars which sell in the vicinity of \$1500 will be advanced somewhat. Schedules in the other classes, both higher and lower seem to be subject to no change, at least for the present. All over the United States, the used-car problem is still a source of great concern to dealers. The weather being a bit unseasonable with practically no spring season of warm, sunny days, has made buying a great deal of cars than had the usual conditions prevailed. Production seems about normal, with some signs of slackening next month.

## Cars in Norway and Sweden

Norway and Sweden are importing more cars this year than last. In Sweden, especially the number has increased, the passenger car imports during February and March, 1924, amounting to 740 and 782 respectively, as against 815 in January and 444 in February, 1923. Norwegian imports also increased from 243 in January and Feb-

ruary, 1923, to 301 in the corresponding period this year. During the same period, Danish imports declined from 270 to 213. Following the depreciation in the foreign exchange value of the crown, the Danish Government, in an

effort to curtail imports, raised the customs, and placed a special tax ranging from 15 to 30 per cent on the sale of automobiles. The effect of these measures is shown in the import decline already. A new trade route will shortly be opened between Tehran and the Persian Gulf, via Kum, Sulaimanabad, Khurramabad, Shuster and Mohammarah. The work of making roads suitable for motor traffic was begun some time ago. The conquering of the Sahara Desert, the opening of new countries in Africa and India, and the general development of motor-transport in hitherto almost inaccessible countries, has awakened an interest in the automobile which nothing else possibly could.

## Corum and Cooper Are Tied for Lead

### Car's Victory at Indianapolis Gives Former Many Points

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., May 21 (AP)—L. L. Corum, Indianapolis, whose car won the 500-mile automobile race at the Indianapolis Motor-Speedway yesterday in the record-breaking time of 3h. 5m. 23 1/2-100s., and Earl Cooper, veteran coast star who finished second, are tied for the leadership in the con-

test for 1924 A. A. A. driving championship. Each has 535 points. Corum drove only 105 of the 200 laps necessary to make 500 miles yesterday. Joseph A. Boyer, Detroit, taking the wheel at that time and carrying on through to victory. It was announced by A. A. A. officials that for the 105 laps Corum drove he would be given 535 points. It was his first race of the year.

Cooper, on the other hand, gained 520 points in yesterday's race, having driven the entire route without relief. He already had 15 points, gained in the 250-mile race at Beverly Hills, Calif., on Feb. 24. Harlan Fongler is in third place by

virtue of winning the race at Beverly Hills, with 500 points. He did not start here. James Murphy, who finished third yesterday, is next in line with 395 points.

Boyer went in as a relief driver for Corum after his own car had been slowed down by motor trouble. It is the custom for a relief man to turn the machine back to the original driver to finish the race, but, under the circumstances, that was impossible yesterday. The lap prize money was won by Cooper, Murphy and Boyer. Boyer's brilliant driving brought the speed up to 104 miles an hour in the last 100 miles. The average for the race was 92.34 miles an hour.

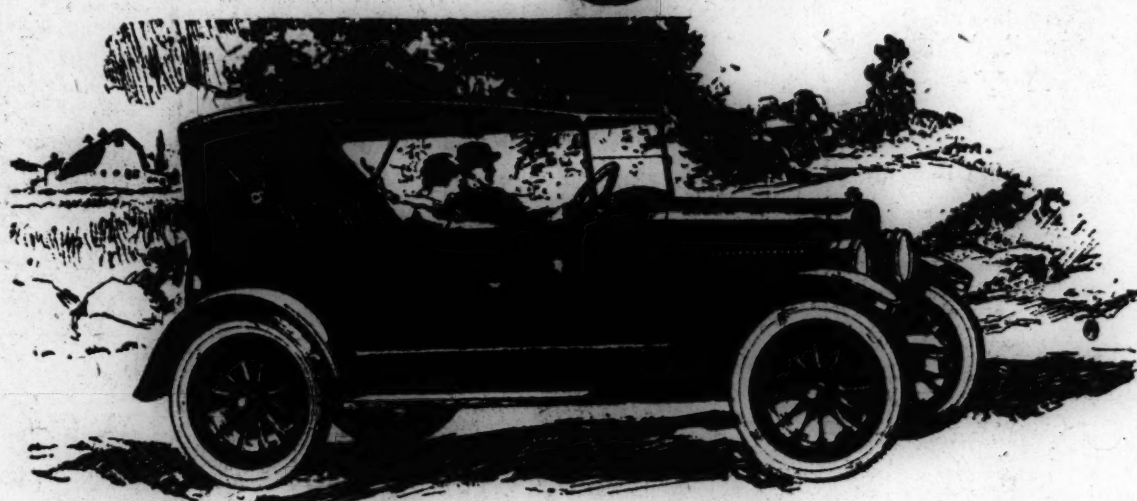
## BRADFORD WOOL TRADE VERY DULL

By Special Cable

BRADFORD, Eng., May 31.—Business continues dull, with very little new business to test values. The majority of spinners and topmakers are not disposed to force sales. Continental financial difficulties are holding up export business. There is good hopes of a settlement of the textile operatives' wage question without strikes. Top quotations are: Sixty-fours, 5s. 10d.; sixties, 2s. 3d.; fifty-sixes, 4s. 2d.; fifties, 3s. 3d., and forty-sixes, 2s. 4d.

# 17 million families are reading this news. It has taken us five years to get ready to tell you the story

## Today You Can Buy Only TWO Touring Cars Listing Under \$500



**A Quality Closed Car**  
at only \$160 more  
than the touring car—  
**The World's Lowest**  
**Priced Closed Car with**  
doors front and rear.

## Astonishingly Easy Terms

Of the five touring cars formerly priced under \$500, all but two have gone up. Overland prices have not gone up. Overland now is the only touring car with modern sliding gear transmission priced under \$500.

Overland sales increased 177% last year—the greatest rate of increase of any maker building over 100,000 cars. Sales last month were the largest of any May in Overland history. Tremendous volume has enabled Overland to keep its touring car price down at \$495 while other cars have been going upward in price.

The Overland price now is only \$115 above the cheapest touring car built with demountable rims and starter. And you can buy an Overland on Easy Terms.

### 24 Big Car Quality Advantages Which You Can Count Up

Overland is the only touring car under \$500 with a body entirely of steel—

The only car under \$800 with a permanent finish of hard baked enamel—

The only touring car under \$500 with a left front door at the driver's seat—

The only car under \$500 with a speedometer as standard equipment—

The only touring car under \$500 with curtains and curtain rods that open with the doors—

The only touring car under \$500 with foot accelerator control—

The only touring car under \$500 exclusively equipped with Timken and New Departure bearings in front and rear axles. Overland uses the best and most expensive bearings more lavishly than any other car in proportion to price.

### Save the Price of Shock Absorbers!

Overland patented springs are the easiest riding springs of any light car built. They give it a spring base of 30 inches longer than any car of equal length—

The only car under \$500 which does not require shock absorbers for maximum riding comfort—

The only touring car under \$500 with quiet, spiral bevel drive and ring gears—

The only touring car under \$500 with fully adjustable windshield—

### Axles of Molybdenum Steel

Overland's rear axle shaft is Molybdenum steel 1 1/2 inches in diameter—nearly 50% heavier than on any car under \$500.

*Anybody Can Afford to Buy an Overland on Our Astonishingly Easy Terms*

# Overland

## Touring \$495

f.o.b. Toledo

**Retail Dealers in Metropolitan Boston**  
Marion Motors Co., 200 North Harvard St., Allston  
Arlington Overland Co., 20-22 Main Ave., Arlington  
Beacon Overland Co., 1487 Beacon St., Brookline  
Belmont Overland Co., 237 Belmont St., Belmont  
Ferry Motors Co., 41 Boylston St., Cambridge  
Hale Overland Co., 220 Mass. Ave., Cambridge  
Magnet Motor Car Company, 740 Blue Hill Ave., Dorchester, Mass., 14 Walnut Ave., Roxbury  
Mystic Garage, Cor. New & Lake Sts., Everett  
Myra Park Fire Cottage, 1201 Myra Park Ave., Hyde Park  
Ferry Street Garage, Ferry St. at Eastern Ave., Haling  
Gulnac Motor Co., 25-27 Salem St., Medford  
Smith Bros. Garage, 207-409 Main St., Melrose

**Wholesale Distributors, 528 Commonwealth Avenue, Boston**  
**WILLYS-OVERLAND Inc.**

**Retail Dealers in Metropolitan Boston**  
**BOSTON OVERLAND CO.**  
533 Commonwealth Avenue

**Retail Dealers in Metropolitan Boston**  
Evans Bros. Garage, 52 Melrose St., Needham Heights  
G. E. Weston, 979-981 Watertown St., W. Newton  
Quincy Overland Co., 88 Washington St., Quincy  
Carlson's Garage, Rovers  
Roslindale Overland Co., 30 Belgrade Ave., Roslindale  
West Somerville  
Stevens Shear's Motor Car Co., 68 Dover St., West Somerville  
Frank A. Ryan, 705 Main Street, Waltham  
Melling Motor Sales, 14 Pine St., Waltham  
Washington Motor Car Company, 21 St. Aubert St., Waltham  
Waltham Overland Co., 60 Central St., Waltham  
Wm. A. Fawley, Waltham



## Wellesley Celebrates Tree Day With Colorful Festivities

"Once Upon a Time" Is Presented Before Audience  
Gathered Upon Tower Court Hill

WELLESLEY, Mass., May 31—"Once upon a time," began the fairy tales of old and again they came to life in "Once Upon a Time," the story of Tree Day held on Tower Court Hill this afternoon. The classes, clad in pastel tints and carrying dark green laurel garlands, marched from the "Hill" down to the green where they formed a huge semicircle to sing the Tree Day song. Then they marched up Tower Court Hill and picked precarious perches on its none too gentle slope.

Slowly across the expanse of green advanced the senior president, Joy Scheidenhelm, Wilmette, Ill., in black Mother Goose costume and carrying a huge book of fairy tales. At the foot of the hill she paused and delivered the address of welcome.

Suddenly two little figures danced out on the green, the Princess, dainty in pink, playing with her favorite Jester, a rollicking fellow in bright green cap and little rose shoes. It seems, however, the Princess has reached the mature age of 14 without having chosen among her many suitors and the Queen has decided upon a Tournament of Stories to choose the Princess's husband. The Jester is happy for in reality he is a prince disguised to win the Princess's love and he possesses the Magic Spade which will grant the owner's greatest wish.

Coming of the Queen  
As they dance, the music changes into the strains of "Pomp and Circumstance," and the court advances in stately fashion from the foot of the Hill Building. Six bobbed-haired girls in dark green as heralds precede the Queen, tall and lovely in pure white satin, green-lined train, with her burn hair caught in a net of pearls. She is accompanied by the aides who are supposed to be the four nearest contestants in the senior class. Other attendants and the competing princes in rich velvets and coats of mail complete the train.

A fine tableau was formed as the Queen seated herself on a throne of golden cushions surrounded by the court and the first suitor with a bow introduced his story, "Snow White and the Dwarfs."

This dance was a thing of contrasts between the graceful and the grotesque. The Jester, in a rollicking study in primary colors, yellow, blue and red, "Cinderella and the Prince" was represented by a graceful minuet of bepowdered ladies in rose, and gentlemen in black. "Puss-in-Boots" was a masterpiece. As to whether the credit due to the gorgeously catlike costume, or to the dance with its distinctively "cat" motions of washing its face and chasing its tail, or to the splendid dancing of Elizabeth Auryansen, an opinion is not ventured.

Then from each side of the hill spun five little maidens in blue, full skirts, pink-floated, bearing a stem of bright-colored flowers which they set in a row, and along comes Mistress Mary with her watering can, kicking out her lace flounces from beneath her coy blue gown. This was perhaps the prettiest of all the dances. A marvelous spectacle of oriental coloring was Aladdin in dark Chinese red with orange shoes, the genii swathed in blue and green, and the slaves in shaded orange bearing the wishes including a marvelous toy castle, "Alice in Wonderland" had a unique dance of the cards who looked like little sand-wich-men. "The Tin Soldier and the Toy Dancer" showed the exquisite toe dancing of Ruth Libbey.

The final story was the Pied Piper who, rebuffed by the burghers, pipes for the children. The children, in peasant costume run after him, teasing gay colored balls in the air, leaving behind a little boy who finally falls to the ground.

The Jester's turn now comes and stepping forward he calls off his disciples. As he lifts the spade to make his wish, he spies the little boy who has been left behind. Relinquishing all hopes of the Princess, he gives the spade to the little lad bidding him wish for what he wants most. He wishes that "he could walk and run as the other children"—and lo! he can. And this, it seems, is the best story of all for the Princess is smiling and holding out the wreath of victory to the Prince.

Giving of the Spade  
In this unique way the traditional giving of the spade to the freshmen class is carried out for the Prince is Helen Scudder '26, Evanston, Ill.; Eleanor V. Moak '27, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Jean T. Smith '24, Detroit, Mich.; Kathryn Shea '25, Nashua, N.

H.; Dorothy Harcourt '26, Mount Vernon, N. Y.; Elizabeth Moulton '25, Lima, O.; Ina Harde '26, Mount Vernon, N. Y.; Elizabeth Kipp '26, Ossining, N. Y.; Helen P. Bassett '26, Jamaica, N. Y.; Claire Karples '24, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Charlotte Lindeman '26, Milwaukee, Wis.; Esther Paulson '26, Allentown, Pa.; Ernestine Fanti '27, New York, N. Y.; Mary Polson '24, Pawtucket, R. I.; Ruth Libbey '25, Boston, Mass.; Dorothy Harris '25, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Judith C. Stern '27, Kansas City, Mo.

The committees deserve great credit for much of the creative work. All the dances were invented by the girls themselves, and they made most of the costumes, also. The chairman of Tree Day is Dorothea Schmeitzgen '24, Wilmette, Ill. The committees were: Plans, Elizabeth Black '24, Garrett, Pa.; Kathryn Shea '25, Nashua, N. H.; Nancy Miller '26, Pittsburgh, Pa.; dancing, Ruth Libbey '25, Boston, Mass.; costumes, Alice Willis '24, Waverley, Mass.; properties, Cornelia North '24, New Haven, Conn.; music, Jean Wilder '24, Worcester, Mass.; finance, Helene Young '24, Toledo, O.; printing, Helen Carley '24, Lowell, Mass.; general arrangements, May Fales '24, Troy, N. Y.

Publicity committee, George W. Langdon Jr., chairman; Edward O'Connor, Farnsworth-Hoyt & Company, Boston; Harold P. Smith, Rice & Hutchins, Inc., Boston; Burton L. Wales, M. N. Arnold Shoe Company, North Abington; Harold M. Messenger, Churchill & Alden Company, Brockton.

The show is conducted under official manufacturers' auspices on a strictly co-operative, non-profit basis for the sole benefit of the allied industries and in this respect is unique. Interest in this great New England market fair, the fifth in the series, has been increasing year by year since it was established.

The management this year intends that the high standard of last year not only be equalled but excelled, and

Publicity committee, George W. Langdon Jr., chairman; Edward O'Connor, Farnsworth-Hoyt & Company, Boston; Harold P. Smith, Rice & Hutchins, Inc., Boston; Burton L. Wales, M. N. Arnold Shoe Company, North Abington; Harold M. Messenger, Churchill & Alden Company, Brockton.

The show is conducted under official manufacturers' auspices on a strictly co-operative, non-profit basis for the sole benefit of the allied industries and in this respect is unique. Interest in this great New England market fair, the fifth in the series, has been increasing year by year since it was established.

## Jean Smith, Wellesley Tree Day Mistress, and Her Attendants



elaborate plans have been made for the presentation of the very latest productions of tannery, shoe factory, machine shop and laboratory, so that the great host of retail dealers will find the "last word" in everything pertaining to the allied industries, including footwear styles.

## BETTER DIVISION OF FUNCTIONS URGED FOR UNIVERSITIES

The necessity for intelligent division of functions and for co-operation between president, faculty, and trustees of a university is stressed in a joint report prepared by two committees appointed by the American Association of University Professors to consider the place and function of faculties in university government. The report was made public yesterday by Prof. E. F. Langley of Massachusetts Institute of Technology, acting secretary of the association.

Trustees, the report says, should be primarily the custodians of the financial interests of the university; the president should be its educational leader and its chief administrative officer; the faculty should have responsibility in all matters concerning the educational policy of the university and should also have a recognized voice in the preparation of the annual budget, in the nomination of the president and in the selection and promotion of instructors.

The report consists of two parts, first a statement of general principles formulated in 1920 by a committee headed by Prof. J. A. Leighton of Ohio State University, and second, a detailed account of how these are followed or disregarded in 160 colleges and universities. The second part was prepared by a committee of which Professor Leighton also served as chairman and of which the other members were E. E. Hale, Union; T. Hough, Virginia; O. K. McMurray, California; and Marion P. Whitney, Vassar.

**SPEAKING PRIZES AWARDED**  
HANOVER, N. H., May 31 (Special)—H. C. Stockwell '24 of Sharon, Mass., has been awarded the Barge Medal for Public Speaking at Dartmouth College. As a result of his speech on "Our Party System" in the annual competitions, W. A. Thompson '25 of Lowell, Mass., has been announced as the winner of the 1924 Class of 1886 Prize for Public Speaking. Stockwell also received the Lockwood Prize based on his speaking in intercollegiate debates during the past college year.

**MASONIC CHOIR CONDUCTOR**  
Ferdinand Lehnert of Lawrence, Mass., has been elected conductor of the Lowell Masonic Choir, which has established a reputation under leadership of Albert E. Brown. Prior to the election several musicians were invited to conduct rehearsals of the choir in order that the methods and ability of each might be shown.

**Bonnie Wee Shop**  
Announcing Our Removal to  
374 Main Street  
Room 425 Lyman Bldg.  
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

**Albert Steiger Co.**  
A Store of Specialty Shops  
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

**The Millinery Salon**  
Presents  
Advance Summer Modes  
Exclusive hats just received are now being shown in the correct modes for wear at the Country Club, Garden Party, Resorts, and more formal affairs.

Hats of individual design at prices that will interest you.

**The Christian Science Monitor**  
is for sale on the following news stands in  
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.:

The Worthy Hotel; Union R. R. Station; Woodstock, 192 State St.; Kerkwood, 782 State St.; Roberts, 231 Main St.; Baer Bros., 431 Main St.; Nash, 373 Main St.; Cooley Hotel; Spillman's Third Nat. Bk. News Stand; Smith's, 630 Summer Ave.; Stagnaro, 564 State St.; Diamond's, Cor. White St. & Summer Ave.; Christian Science Reading Room, 356 Main St.

## 863 WORK HORSES PARADE IN BOSTON

Keen Competition Manifested in  
Various Classes—List of  
the Winners

The Lawrence Gold Medal for four-in-hand teams taken care of by their drivers was won in the annual parade of the Boston Work-Horse Relief Association yesterday by four big blacks owned by the Abbott & Fernald Company and driven by and cared for by Joseph Morton. Incidentally Mr. Morton drove a team in the first work-horse parade ever held in Boston, in 1903. Competition for this medal is always keen and in yesterday's parade, which took place on Back Bay streets south of the Public Garden, special prizes in this class were awarded to teams of A. Towle & Co. and C. Bowen.

In the five-horse team class the first prize was awarded to five chestnuts owned by C. Bowen and driven by George Jenkins, and the second prize went to the only other entrant in the class, a team also owned by C. Bowen and driven by Oscar Hurden.

The championship class for horses which have taken at least three blue ribbons in previous parades was another highly competitive event. Championship shields were awarded as follows: by, owned by Stanley W. Ferguson, Inc., driven by Frank I. Doyle; a black and white horse, owned by the Charles Bonanno Steam Laundry, driven by Joseph Kelley; a chestnut, owned by the Shawmut Egg Company, driven by Morris Shapiro, and a pair, owned by the Atwood & McManus Box Company, driven by Fred C. Bryson. This last pair had won three championship shields previously.

The entry of Stanley W. Ferguson, driven by Frank J. Doyle, was adjudged the best of the lightweight singles; P. Di Napoli & Co.'s entry, shown by James Harrington, first in middle weights; Shawmut Egg Company's entry, handled by Morris Shapiro, best of the heavyweight singles, and the Atwood & McManus Box Co.'s pair, driven by Fred Bryson, winner of the division for double hitchers.

The silver cup for truckmen's single horses went to John J. McCarthy Company's entry, driven by Patrick J. Denehy, and that for doubles to a pair driven by George Gallagher for Abbott & Fernald Co.

The veteran driver's medal was awarded to William D. Fellows, who has driven for Savage & Son 44 years.

The competition for qualified hunters for the Nora Saltonstall Memorial Cup brought out the largest class of the day. Twenty-three mounts were entered and the cup and blue ribbon in this event were won by Miss Alice Stuart riding a gray gelding. Miss Stuart holds the cup for one year, the trophy becoming the permanent possession of the one winning it three times.

The children competed in the horsemanship class for the Richard M. Saltonstall Memorial Fund cups. A cup was given in each of two divisions. Miss Dorothy West winning in the first division and Miss Barbara Frost in the second. The first division was for children under 12 and the second between 12 and 15.

Headquarters Troop, 119th Cavalry, Capt. A. E. Duncan commanding, won the silver cup for cavalry horses, and that for artillery horses went to Battery B, 101st Field Artillery, Capt. Thomas Moran commanding.

For the first time in the history of this parade only blue ribbon winners passed the reviewing stand on Commonwealth Avenue between Berkeley and Clarendon Streets and a check-up on the entries of which there were 863, showed few absentees.

Henry C. Merwin, president of the Boston Work-Horse Relief Association, was in charge of the arrangements. Lieut.-Col. John A. Degan, U. S. A., retired, was chief marshal.

**SCHOOL BUDGET  
SYSTEM FAVORED**

Connecticut Commissioner Addresses Authorities

HARTFORD, Conn., May 31 (Special)—Declaring that the subject of educational accounting "has not been given the attention it merits either by school authorities or by the public who support the schools," Dr. A. B. Meredith, commissioner of education in Connecticut, has written to the local school authorities in the State urging the adoption of the budget system.

In his letter, Dr. Meredith says: "Careful thought, however, has recently been directed toward school expenditures in their relation to school efficiency and in their relation to other municipal expenditures, with the result that searching, and significant questions are being raised by the taxpayers to whom answers must be given which shall be both intelligible and based upon carefully ascertained facts."

"Proposals for an expansion of the program of study should be accompanied by accurate statements regarding costs. Efficient administration requires a refined and detailed knowledge on the part of school officials of what the several departments and activities of the school require for financial support. In other words, there should be a carefully prepared budget as well as a clear and distributed statement of expenditures. The public has a right to demand this of school authorities."

**MRS. COOLIDGE MADE MEMBER**  
BRATTLEBORO, Vt., May 30 (Special)—Mrs. Calvin Coolidge is now an honorary member of the Athena Club of Burlington. She has just accepted that honor which was offered upon and by unanimous vote of the members. She is the first honorary member to be placed on the membership rolls.

## VARIABLE STAR OBSERVERS MEET

American Association Opens Annual Spring Meeting at Mt. Holyoke College

SOUTH HADLEY, Mass., May 31 (Special)—The American Association of Variable Star Observers is holding its thirteenth annual spring meeting at the John Payson Williston Observatory at Mount Holyoke College today. Though the association counts among its members several distinguished astronomers, it is made up largely of amateurs who pursue astronomy as a hobby.

Organized in 1911 with 11 members, it now has a membership of over 300, representing all the states in the Union and 16 foreign countries. Prof. Issai Yamamoto of the Imperial Observatory, Kyoto, Japan, who is now working in Cambridge, Mass., is the only foreign member present at the meeting.

Though they pursue the stars for their pleasure, the members of the association nevertheless make a definite and valuable contribution to astronomy. They possess small telescopes and keep watch upon the light-changes in the long-period variable stars, sending in observations each month which are published in Popular Astronomy. Last year a total of nearly 18,000 observations were recorded.

Taking advantage of the holiday many members of the association arrived at the college last night when a dinner was given at Pearson's Hall to officers and council members of the association among whom were Prof. Anne S. Young, head of the department of Astronomy at Mount Holyoke, and president of the association; J. Ernest Q. Yalden, of Leonia, N. J., vice-president, formerly a teacher of mechanical engineering at the Baruch Hirsch Trade School, N. Y.; W. Tyler Olcott, of Norwich, Conn., secretary, author of several popular books on astronomy; Michael J. Jordan, of Boston, Mass., treasurer, a lawyer; Leon Campbell, astronomer of Harvard College Observatory; Dr. Alice H. Farnsworth, of the Department of Astronomy, Mount Holyoke College, and David B. Pickering, of East Orange, N. J., jeweler, council members.

Today's program include an automobile drive to Amherst College Observatory by invitation of Prof. W. K. Green, and a business meeting this afternoon at the John Payson Williston Observatory after which members will read brief papers dealing with their work and will exhibit lantern slides and photographs of astronomical interest. The meeting will close with the association dinner to be held at the College Inn this evening at which D. B. Pickering will act as toastmaster.

## ANNUAL HORSE SHOW WINNERS ANNOUNCED

Ample evidence of the athletic proclivities of the youngsters of today, girls as well as boys, was given yesterday at the Chestnut Hill Horse Show, in which the children and their ponies, which they rode with surprising skill, figured prominently.

The Chestnut Hill show was thoroughly a success. More than 300 horses were entered in the 30 classes and those who have followed this show for years are unanimous in the declaration that they never witnessed a better performance.

The competition for qualified hunters for the Nora Saltonstall Memorial Cup brought out the largest class of the day. Twenty-three mounts were entered and the cup and blue ribbon in this event were won by Miss Alice Stuart riding a gray gelding. Miss Stuart holds the cup for one year, the trophy becoming the permanent possession of the one winning it three times.

The children competed in the horsemanship class for the Richard M. Saltonstall Memorial Fund cups. A cup was given in each of two divisions. Miss Dorothy West winning in the first division and Miss Barbara Frost in the second. The first division was for children under 12 and the second between 12 and 15.

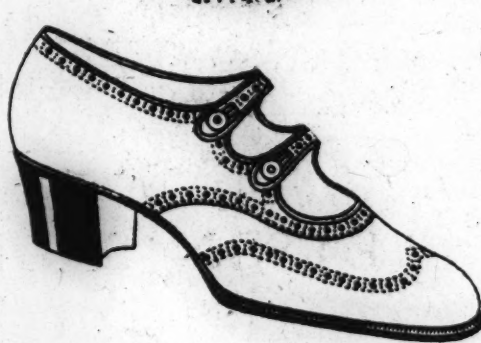
**YOU WANT  
BUSINESS**

WE CAN help you get business, by means of good merchandising service, and help you prepare catalogues, booklets, letters, and general advertising.

We are giving satisfactory service of this nature to other advertisers in The Christian Science Monitor, in many lines of business. Correspondence or interview invited.

**LEONARD ETHERINGTON**  
Advertising Service  
100 BOYLSTON ST. BOSTON, MASS.  
Telephone BR 6244

## The Coward Shoe



## Stylish Pumps With Arch Support

For smartness, for appropriateness, for sheer joy in the wearing, this Coward pump stands alone. It comes with support for the anterior arch, built-in, invisible, and an extra snug heel. In softest kidskin, tan or black—one strap if you prefer.

Sold Nowhere Else  
**James S. Coward**  
270 Greenwich St., New York (Near Warren St.)  
"Shoes of Quality Since 1866"

## "Pick Your Audience"

With the permission of The Best Foods, Inc., Nucoa Building, Fourth Avenue at 23rd Street, New York City, we reproduce the following letter:

May 23, 1924

The Christian Science Monitor,  
270 Madison Ave.  
New York City.

Dear Sirs:—

Two months ago, when it was decided that we would discontinue newspaper advertising on Nucoa and go into national magazines, I made a special request that The Christian Science Monitor be kept on the list, because we have gotten more direct returns from your paper than from all the others put together. Then, too, the Monitor is really not only a national but an international medium, and I have gotten replies from England, Canada and Mexico, as well as from everywhere in this country.

The president of American Linseed Company backed up my request and it passed the Committee, being the only newspaper retained.

The returns from the Monitor are simply astounding. Literally hundreds of unsolicited letters have come in, saying that the writers had begun using Nucoa because of their absolute confidence in any product advertised in your paper. Many of them mention that they have continued to use Nucoa year after year because they have found it absolutely satisfactory.

The letters are all from intelligent people, both men and women, and prove very conclusively that if you want to sell anything, the best way to do it is to pick your audience for its intelligence. Then, too, with Monitor readers there is always the money to buy whatever they consider best.

I hope some day to be able to reproduce many of these letters in your paper, and certainly intend to have a scrap book made of them.

Thanking you for your service, co-operation and courtesy, I am

Sincerely,  
(Signed) LOUISE FRANCIS,  
Advertising Manager The Best Foods, Inc.

**The  
Christian Science  
Monitor**

An International Daily Newspaper  
Publication Office, 107 Falmouth St., Boston, Mass.

BRANCH ADVERTISING OFFICES  
New York.....270 Madison Ave.  
San Francisco.....425 Market Street  
Cleveland.....630 Van Ness Bldg.  
Detroit.....1458 Michigan Bldg.  
CHICAGO.....1458 Michigan Bldg.  
London.....2 Adelphi Terrace, W. C. 2

**MAKE THE  
Third National Bank  
YOUR BANK**  
365-367 Main St. "By the Clock"  
Springfield, Mass.

It is but Feminine to Wish to Be  
Exclusive!

**I. MILLER CO.**  
Beautiful Shoes  
404 Main Street Springfield, Mass.

**THE  
Woman's Shop**  
We Are Now Exclusive Agents in  
Springfield for

**Gotham Gold Stripe**  
Silk Stockings that wear.  
SPRINGFIELD MASS.

## Sport Suits

A new shipment just arrived. Pleasing, new light shades and patterns that are distinctively different. Finely tailored in roughish outdoor weaves.

837.50 \$46.00 \$42.00  
Ketchikan to match \$5.00 extra

**Haynes & Company**  
ALWAYS RELIABLE  
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

**The June Sale  
of Undergarments**  
Brings Popular Pieces at  
Popular Prices

Voiles, nainsooks, batistes and  
crepes in wanted pieces, at very  
low prices. Large assortments  
in white and colors.

**FORBES & WALLACE**  
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.



## 2000 DELEGATES ARE TO ATTEND CONFERENCE ON FOREIGN TRADE

Eleventh National Gathering of Exporters to Be Held at  
Boston—Many Activities on Agenda

Among the 11,000 commercial and industrial organizations and the 1600 international, national and state associations in the United States, most of which hold annual gatherings, the only one that devotes itself exclusively to foreign trade is the National Foreign Trade Council which will hold its eleventh national foreign trade convention in Boston next week.

The business sessions will be held at the Copley Plaza, Westminister and Brunswick hotels on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, and on Saturday there will be an all-day trip on the Rose Standish to Plymouth. There will be plenty of entertainment for the women who accompany the 2000 delegates expected, but for the men the only other diversion except the harbor trip will be the "Pop" concert on Friday evening. It will be Foreign Trade Night and the New England committee has obtained the exclusive use of Symphony Hall for that occasion. A special program of international music has been arranged by Agida, Jacobson, conductor. The women will share in this feature also.

**Trips Planned for Women**  
For the women there will be a trip along the North Shore on Wednesday, stopping at the New Ocean House in Swampscott and going as far as Magnolia; an automobile trip to the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Harvard University and Wellesley College on Thursday; a trip to Concord and Lexington on Friday, stopping en route to see several of the literary and historic shrines of the Revolution. The women will find automobiles available at all times for shopping trips and will be supplied with theater and other tickets. Robert S. Woods, of Hays, Forbes & Co., is chairman of the entertainment committee.

James J. Storow of Lee, Higginson & Co., Boston, will preside at the opening session Wednesday. This is because James A. Farrell, president of the United States Steel corporation, who, as chairman of the National Foreign Trade Council, will be presiding officer at the other general sessions, is to deliver an address. He will speak on "Wider Markets for American Prosperity."

Walter F. Wyman, sales and export manager of the International Electric Company of New York, will be the speaker on "The Profit Side of Export" and Howard Conley, president of the Walworth Manufacturing Company, will discuss "New England's Opportunity," after Channing H. Cox, Governor of Massachusetts, and James M. Curley, Mayor of Boston, have extended greetings to the delegates. This meeting will be at the Copley Plaza ballroom, as will the other general sessions. Group sessions also will be held at the Westminister and Brunswick, and there will be several luncheons and dinners given by the National Foreign Trade Council, the National Council for Foreign Service Training, the Export Managers' Club of New York, American Manufacturers' Export Association, National Council of American Importers and Traders, the National Association of Credit Men, the several national and international advertising associations that are co-operating, the Boston Chamber of Commerce and other organizations.

The second general session of the convention will take up the subject of a policy to promote foreign trade, with Franklin Remington, chairman of the directors of the Foundation Company of New York, as the chief speaker. Mr. Remington will tell of "Foreign Loans as a Trade Builder." The final general session will be devoted mainly to the American Merchant Marine and how to promote its interests. Rear Admiral Leigh T. Palmer, president of the Fleet Corporation, United States Shipping Board, will be the chief speaker on "The Government Fleet and Program." Special interest will be taken in an address on "A Practical Solution of the Stevedoring Problem" by F. P. Folse, industrial relations manager of the Waterfront Employers' Association of Seattle.

**Education in Foreign Trade**  
Education for foreign trade will be taken up at the first group session. The speakers will be Dean W. R. Gray of the Ames Tuck School of Administration and Finance at Dartmouth College; Prof. G. E. Roorbach, Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration; J. H. Lane, manager of the Foreign Trade Bureau, Worcester Chamber of Commerce; T. R. Snavely, chairman of the School of Economics, University of Virginia; Eugene Van Cleave, Foreign Commerce Division, Ohio State University; J. Anton de Haas, School of Commerce, New York University; Chauncey D. Snow, manager, Foreign Commerce Department, Chamber of Commerce of the United States, and Henry Howard, formerly of Boston and now chairman of the foreign trade committee, Cleveland Chamber of Commerce.

Charles E. Spencer, Jr., vice-president of the First National Bank of Boston, will preside at the group session devoted to banking facilities for foreign trade. Other speakers will be James P. Warburg, vice-president of the International Acceptance Bank.

Those Dainty Summers, Washable  
Frocks Are Here in Profusion

The Luke Horsfall Company  
55 Arden Street HARTFORD, CONN.  
"It Pays to Buy Our Kind"

G. Fox & Co., Inc.  
Established 1847  
HARTFORD, CONN.  
"Connecticut's  
Most Modern  
Department Store"  
Mail Orders Carefully Filled.

## Leaders at Foreign Trade Convention at Boston



### \$3,000,000 FILTER PLANT IS IN USE

Sacramento Takes Another Step  
Toward Municipal Ownership

SACRAMENTO, Calif., May 24 (Special Correspondence)—Mountain water, from Sacramento's new \$3,000,000 municipal water filtration plant, is now being served on the tables of city residents, marking a forward step in a comprehensive program for municipal ownership of all public utilities.

Erection of the new filtration and pumping plant results from a special bond election held some years ago. Two courses of action were presented: the building of a gravity system from some point high in the mountains or utilization of this mountain water through its natural courses and a filter.

With the filtration system all needs are supplied, without stint, the daily consumption of water averaging about 28,000,000 gallons, although at certain hours of the day the peak load runs to 46,000,000 gallons.

Continuing Sacramento's fixed policy of ultimate public ownership of all public utilities, a utility district has been organized and a board of trustees elected for the purpose of acquiring the Silver Creek watershed in the Sierra Nevada mountains. The plan provides for water storage and power generation that the city may own and operate its own electric system. Anticipated reduction in power costs to the consumer is to be capitalized as an incentive to outside investments for industrial development here.

### LOCAL ISSUES TO FORE- IN NORTH CAROLINA

RALEIGH, N. C., May 24 (Special Correspondence)—The state-wide Democratic primary in North Carolina will be held on June 7. There are two candidates for the gubernatorial nomination, Angus Wilton McLean, who served as chairman of War Finance Corporation and Assistant Secretary of the Treasury during the Wilson Administration, and Josiah W. Bailey, who was Collector of Internal Revenue in North Carolina throughout Mr. Wilson's two terms.

Each candidate stands for the enforcement of the prohibition law. Prohibition is not an issue in this State. The candidates are making their campaigns on local issues, such as taxation, etc. The candidate nominated will be North Carolina's next Governor, as this State is about 80,000 Democratic. Other state officers will be nominated June 7. William C. McAdoo, Presidential appointee, will be unopposed and the State's delegation will support him at the New York Convention.

### CALIFORNIA ALIEN WEAPON LAW UPHOLD

By a Staff Correspondent  
SAN FRANCISCO, May 31.—A law of the last state Legislature making the carrying of concealed weapons by aliens a penal offense in California has been upheld by the Supreme Court. A writ of habeas corpus is denied Gervino Ramirez on grounds that the law is not discriminatory against unnaturalized foreigners, who, armed in numbers, "might endanger the safety of the Commonwealth," the court holds.

## SOVIET GOVERNMENT REFUSES TO GRANT SIBERIAN CONCESSIONS

Gold-Mining Rights Sought by American and British  
Interests Turned Down by Russia

MOSCOW, May 7 (Special Correspondence)—The Soviet Government will not grant the concession for exploiting gold mines along the Lena River in Siberia, which was sought by the American and British interests represented by Lyman A. Brown, unless the terms offered by the prospective concessionaires are modified, according to a declaration made by F. C. Zinoviev, president of the Third International and a prominent member of the central committee of the Russian Communist Party, in the course of a speech before the miners' congress here. Mr. Brown, who came to Russia last November, left the country several weeks ago without making any statement regarding the progress of the negotiations which he was conducting.

Without going into the details of the concession proposal Mr. Zinoviev dropped several broad hints about the issues which prevented the two sides from coming to an agreement. He said: "We grant concessions only for short terms, and we do not regard 49 years as a short term. The applicants for the Lena concession proposed that we should turn over to them \$100,000,000 worth of raw material on the ground that we cannot develop it ourselves. But we are not prepared to yield on this point."

Mr. Zinoviev took this opportunity to define the general concessions policy of the Soviet Government. "There are some comrades," he said, "who do not wish to grant concessions at all. I respect their feelings. But the issue is really not very serious, because we have not granted many concessions and we probably will not grant many in the future."

Mr. Zinoviev told that the Soviet Government in theory was not opposed to concessions, and that Lenin had favored co-operation with foreign capital. But he declared, it had usually proved difficult to find a common ground of mutual advantage upon which the concessionaire and the Soviet Government could agree.

He urged upon the delegates to the congress the necessity of raising productivity by their own efforts, if concessions to foreign capital were to be avoided. He mentioned one case in which the fear that a certain undertaking would be leased as a concession spurred the Russian managers to greater efforts and achievements.

Mr. Zinoviev passed on to a discussion of the general Russian economic position. He was fundamentally optimistic, declaring that the country had outlived its production crises, and

was now experiencing minor maladjustments, due to high prices and faulty distribution. Thus 3,000,000 tons of coal have now accumulated in the Donetz Basin, and, so far, it has been impossible to dispose of them, although negotiations to this end are now being carried on with Italy and Turkey. However, Mr. Zinoviev declared that this was better than the old situation, when many of the Donetz mines were flooded and little coal was being produced.

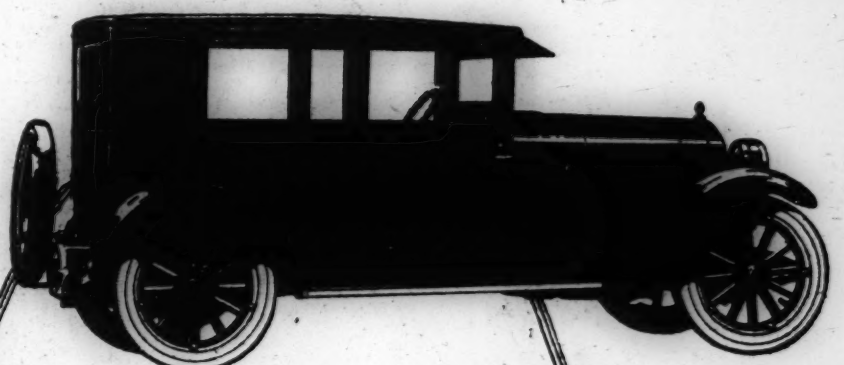
Reviewing various industries, Mr. Zinoviev declared that it would be difficult to reach pre-war standards of production in the metal industry, because the metal factories had been designed to serve the railroads, the navy, and the army, and now there was little demand for material from these sources. The oil industry, according to Mr. Zinoviev, operated at a loss last year, but he expressed the hope that it would soon begin to yield the State a profit. He brought his speech to a close with an appeal to the miners to take more interest in production, on the ground that "our foreign policy is decided, not by Georgi Tchitcherine's notes, but by the degree in which we raise our production of coal, oil, copper, lead, and other minerals."

### RADIO TO BE USED TO TEACH PROHIBITION

Special from Monitor Bureau  
NEW YORK, May 31.—Spreading of prohibition education by radio, a vigorous campaign for a state enforcement law, for continued publicity of the political records of candidates for office, for a state-wide enforcement campaign and for presenting the work of the league in virtually every church in the State, all in the program advocated by Arthur J. Davis, the new state superintendent of the Anti-Saloon League of New York State, were approved by the trustees of the league at its annual meeting here.

Among the resolutions adopted was one serving warning on the Democratic Party of the constant and persistent antagonism of Governor Alfred E. Smith to all prohibition legislation and accusing him of being party to a conspiracy to force a near-wet candidate on a convention exhausted by New York politics and Tammany "hospitality." Another resolution placed responsibility for bootleg withdrawals on Andrew W. Mellon, Secretary of the Treasury, and demanded that he put regulations into effect which would check the illegal withdrawals of liquor now being made under his administration of the law.

## The COACH Exclusive to Hudson and Essex



### Closed Car Comforts at Open Car Cost

The Coach costs but \$125 more than open models on either Hudson or Essex. The extra cost of closed models on other cars is from \$300 up, even on the lowest priced cars. More than 135,000 Coaches are in service. Sales exceed 3,000 every week. Everyone prefers a closed car. The Coach alone is the quality car within reach of all. No wonder the Coach on Hudson and Essex is the world's largest selling six-cylinder closed car.

The price you want to pay will decide you for Hudson or Essex. The closed car advantages of the Coach and its price surely leave no other consideration.

Hudson and Essex  
Are of One Quality



HUDSON MOTOR CAR COMPANY  
DETROIT, MICHIGAN

3424-777

### Hosiery & Glove Shop

M. F. WITHERS  
147 Newbury St., Cor. Dartmouth  
BOSTON, MASS.

OUT OF TOWN VISITORS and others are invited to inspect our Gloves and Scarfs for sports and dress wear. These and dependable Silk Hosiery are available in all the new and fashionable colorings.

Prices Always Reasonable  
Mail Orders Carefully Filled

SAVING ACCOUNT  
HAVE PROUDLY  
RECORDED

Member  
Federal  
Reserve  
System

Resources  
\$14,000,000

"Does everything  
a bank can do—  
Equipped to serve  
and act for you"

Interest Begins June Two  
LIBERTY  
TRUST COMPANY

199 Washington St. Boston  
Corner Court Street.

Jordan Marsh Company  
THE STORE FOR MEN  
A Separate Store in a  
Separate Building  
Washington Street at Summer  
Jordan Marsh Company



## STETSON SHOES

GIVE

Comfort, Service, Style

The pliability of Stetson Shoes, which require no breaking in, recommend them to all men who desire the maximum of comfort without sacrifice of style. As only the best of leathers and workmanship are used in their construction, they are good investments in satisfaction and service.

Stetson Shoes, 10.00 to 13.50

MEN'S SHOE SHOP—LOWER FLOOR

THE MEN'S STORE OF NEW ENGLAND



## MOSCOW EASTER SHOWS SOVIET DRIVE ON RELIGION INEFFECTIVE

Old-Line Russians Crowd Churches—Communist Students Refrain From Usual Public Demonstrations

MOSCOW, April 27 (Special Correspondence)—The religious beliefs which persist among the old-line Russians, notwithstanding the endeavors of the Soviet regime in recent years to suppress them, were better illustrated than in Moscow during the annual season for their customary observance of Easter.

The only possible exception to this rule was in the case of the large Cathedral, which is still in the hands of the priests of the "Living Church" group. The vast majority of the Moscow worshippers are said to be attached to the Patriarch Tikhon, and the old practices of faith and to look on the "Living Church" and similar groups as heretical and schismatic.

The Russian Easter service begins at 11 o'clock on the preceding night and lasts until 4 or 5 in the following morning. The first act of the worshippers is to go up to the altar and kiss the ikon, or image of Christ. Later, amid impressive chanting, this image is raised aloft and carried about the church by the priests and other ecclesiastical functionaries while the members of the congregation light the candles with which they are provided.

Revolutionary "Types" Absent After the procession is ended there is the general chant, "Christ is arisen." Still later the worshippers exchange with each other the kisses of peace. This is especially incumbent upon people who have quarreled, who are supposed at all costs to reconcile their differences on this holy day.

Most of the believers remain standing from the time when they enter the church, about 11 or 12 at night, until 4 or 5 in the morning, burning their devotional candles and listening to the reading of sacred exercises and the singing of the old hymns and anthems some of which date back to the early centuries of the Christian era.

Especially in the residential sections of Moscow the church service takes on an added interest because one sees there more of the old pre-revolutionary Moscow than it would be possible to find in any other place. The types that one learns to recognize on the streets and at public meetings, the conspicuous Nepman, the worker, steeped in Communist doctrine, the new proletarian student, the "red" worker, the schools and universities, these are not to be seen in the church.

Among the worshippers at the altar

one notices a few obvious working-men, who give the impression of being peasants who have not lost the faith which they acquired in their villages. Generally, there is a considerable preponderance of women of all classes over men among the congregations, and proportionately there seem to be more elderly and middle-aged than young people at the services.

Still a number of young children are to be seen in the churches; a sign that the Soviet law against giving religious instruction to children under 15 years of age, of which so much was made during the trial of the Roman Catholic priests last spring, does not apply to church-going.

On previous Easters there have been anti-religious parades and demonstrations by the Komosmolts, or Communist Youth, who carry on a constant campaign of anti-religious propaganda.

This year, however, it was decided to abstain from any such public demonstrations on the ground that they merely irritate the believers and defeat their own purpose of spreading anti-religious sentiment. So the Komosmolts contented themselves with holding indoor meetings at their various clubs.

The holiday passed without the slightest disturbance of public order. In fact, with the exception of the constant pealing of the bells, the atmosphere of the day was not unlike that of a Scotch Sabbath. Moscow was closed up tightly, as only Russian cities can be closed up on a big holiday. Not a street car was running; not a restaurant was open.

The only exceptional circumstance connected with this Easter celebration was the extremely cold weather, the fairly heavy fall of snow, and the holiday the aspect of Christmas, rather than of Easter.

There, and observed that she was enormously impressed with the developments that had been carried out since her last visit a few months ago.

The Home of Service, which was started in Madras a few months ago, with the object of giving training to women in indigenous crafts and social service, has grown into a useful educational institution, through the efforts of Mrs. J. Collins, a talented European woman, and a band of Indian women workers. There are at present 100 girls who are receiving training in the home in various crafts, such as knitting, weaving, embroidery, and so on. Considerable work is also being done in the field of social service and infant welfare.

## CHRISTIANS FACE MOSLEM PROBLEMS

Missionaries Meet on Mount of Olives to Ameliorate Eastern and Western Relations

JERUSALEM, May 1 (Special Correspondence)—Men and women from all parts of Western and Central Asia and North Africa met recently on the crest of the Mount of Olives. They were called together at the wish of the International Missionary Council, under the chairmanship of Dr. John R. Mott. They faced afresh on that sacred Mount in continuous conference the obligations of Christians confronting the swiftly changing life in Moslem lands.

No group of people more intimately and efficiently equipped for such a discussion of those areas of the world have ever met. Eighty-one in number, they were for the most part folk who had given years of concentrated, consecrated service to the peoples of those areas which are so essentially one, yet so difficult to define by any single phrase—the world that runs from the Atlantic Ocean eastward across North Africa and Western and Central Asia to the marshes of China, and through the passes into India, as well as from the Caucasus southward to Abyssinia.

Among them, besides Dr. Mott and his wife, were Dr. McInnes, Bishop of Jerusalem; the Bishop of the Jordan; Dr. W. G. Landow of the World's Sunday School Association; the Rev. Ernest W. Riggs, American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions; Dr. Charles Watson of the American University, Cairo; Dr. D. S. Margolouth, professor of Arabic at Oxford University; Dr. W. G. Landow; Dr. Hart of the Jerusalem Mission; Dr. Goodsell and Dr. W. W. Peet of the American Bible House, Constantinople, and others.

The two central points before the conference were first, how to influence the relations of the western and eastern nations to the Moslem world; and secondly, how to present the gospel in this new situation. Various aspects of the problems to be faced were dealt with by 10 groups of men and women. These groups considered such aspects as the Christian occupation of the different regions and the accessibility of their peoples; the best way of presenting Christian truth so that it may appeal to the hearts of men; the growth of the church in these lands; the education of their young life; the development of a strong native leadership; the provision of an adequate literature; the medical and social needs of the people; the changing status and outlook of their womanhood; the spiritual dynamic that is the driving energy of a truly Christian enterprise, and lines of practical and effective co-operation between the forces.

From early morning until 10 at night, for five full days, each of these subjects was intensively grappled with, first in the conference as a whole, then in the special commissions, and again on the basis of findings from the commissions—in the conference itself. On the last day unanimous findings were reached which look to a closer grouping of the missionary and native forces in these areas in association with the International Missionary Council.

Quantity Production Only  
**WOOD WORK**  
Laundry Washing Machines Cylinders, Cabinets, Cedar Chests, Bunks, Etc.  
Phone for solicitor

Dwyer Equipment Co., Inc.  
2411-15 S. Main St., Los Angeles  
Phone Humboldt 8004 and 6417

**HOME OF SERVICE OPENED IN MADRAS**  
BOMBAY, April 25 (Special Correspondence)—Lady Willington recently paid a visit to the Women's Home of Service in Madras. Her Excellency expressed her appreciation of the work

Gowns, Wraps, Suits, Hats  
**SWITZER'S**  
Los Angeles, California  
(Also Phoenix, Arizona)

**L. A. DESK CO.**  
848 So. Hill Street  
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.  
Special Values in Walnut  
Complete office equipment  
Catalog on request.

**BROWN REFLECTORS**  
"The Roadside Light"  
The Light  
for your automobile  
They are best because they give more light—without glare.  
Legal everywhere.

**Earl A. Maginnis, Inc.**  
1255 E. Figueroa St.  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**PAUL SCHWENZFEIER**  
Painting and Decorating  
Domestic Wall Paper  
182 South Raymond Ave.  
Phone Colorado 8627  
PASADENA, CALIFORNIA

**you don't need a full cartload of furniture**  
Speed in transit with the assurance of safety—that is what Bekins service offers you.  
Write for Bekins Booklet, "How Bekins Cares for Your Household Goods." Also free map of Los Angeles, San Francisco, Oakland or Fresno.  
Address Dept. C-11

**BEKINS**  
Van & Storage Co.  
1335 South Figueroa St., Los Angeles  
Fresno Oakland San Francisco

## Progress in the Churches

RECENTLY the General Body of Protestant Dissenting Ministers of the Three Denominations (Baptists, Congregationalists, and Presbyterians), which retains an ancient right of direct access to the King of England, by formal resolution called the attention of His Majesty's Government to "the long-continued exclusion of the ministers of the Free Churches from active participation in all national ceremonial services. It is quite sure that a vast majority of the citizens of the British Empire consider that the time has fully come when in all such matters there should be adequate recognition of the Free Churches of Great Britain." Now the National Free Church Council of England and Wales has addressed a letter of protest to the British Empire Exhibition authorities, against the exclusion of official representatives of the Free Churches from the opening ceremony of the Wembley Exhibition.

Nearly 5000 delegates, from all parts of the earth, will attend the ninth World Sunday School Convention to be held in June, in Glasgow, Scotland. The delegation from America will be the largest, and special arrangements are being made for the reception in the Clyde of the three steamships that will bring them. The program includes a Sunday School pageant, a Sunday school and missionary exhibition, and a parade of young people's organizations. A fund of £10,000 is being raised to cover expenses and for the extension of Sunday school work every land. The general theme of the convention is "Jesus Christ for the Healing of the Nations." The last convention was held four years ago in Tokyo.

The parliamentary elections in Denmark, April 11, were favorable to the drys. Of 148 members in the Folketing, 66 have pledged themselves to a friendly attitude toward the dry movement. Thirty are total abstainers.

The Presbyterian Church in America has inaugurated a drive for a \$15,000,000 pension fund for its ministers. The plan, just accepted by the General Assembly in Grand Rapids, Mich., makes pensions available to all ministers, missionaries, and other workers in the church at the age of 65, without requiring retirement. The service pension will be 1/2 per cent of each year's salary, since licensure, or if a lay worker, from the date of entry into service.

Fred Eastman, in the Survey Graphic for June, makes a serious indictment of the home missionary program of Protestant churches in North America, declaring that the major denominations "are raising their home mission money for one purpose and spending a goodly portion of it for another." Instead of doing a constructive job among the backward classes of people, Mr. Eastman contends that this enterprise devotes 72 per cent of its income to the maintenance of "denominational competition."

After five years at Fifth Avenue, New York, Dr. John Kelman has returned to Britain, and become minister of the Presbyterian Church at Farnham, London. In the course of his inaugural sermon he said he had noticed a rising tide of godliness in the two countries. "We are both rich," he said, "but neither is spiritually rich enough to do without the other. Both are

**Sterling Grocery**  
The House of Quality  
SIX DELIVERIES DAILY  
J. P. ROMIG, Prop.  
2570-26-28 West 6th St., Los Angeles, Calif.

**SECURITY TRUST SAVINGS BANK**  
Resources Exceed \$100,000,000  
HEAD OFFICE—LOS ANGELES

**30 Banking Offices in**  
Los Angeles Hollywood  
Pasadena Long Beach  
Glendale South Pasadena  
Burbank Santa Monica  
Eagle Rock Montebello  
San Pedro Lancaster  
Huntington Beach

**Jude's**  
Main Entrance—537 S Broadway  
Women's Shoppe—625 West Seventh

**Distinctive Footwear and Hosiery for MEN WOMEN BOYS and GIRLS**  
LOS ANGELES

**SAM SEELIG CO.**  
CALIFORNIA'S LEADING GROCER

**We Believe in California!**

WE ARE opening new markets as fast as the buildings can be made ready. Every new market is opened in a new building, built to our order of California materials by California's workmen. The seasonal lulls that come to all regions may come to our flourishing section, but through it all this company will continue to open new stores, employ more men and keep in circulation the money we take in over our counters.

"Whoso tends the fig tree shall have the fruits thereof," and in the present time the "fig tree" is our own particular business—yours and ours.

We opened 88 stores in 1923 and have contracted with property owners for the leasing of 74 stores already this year, of which 23 have been opened. Our newest Glendale Market, opened last month, represents in stock and fixtures (five departments) alone more than \$50,000 invested.

strong, but neither is strong enough to act alone. I have found in recent years a growing consciousness of these facts, and a closer identification of Americans with the fortunes and the fate of Europe. The recent expressions of President Coolidge disclosed a feeling of which I have been conscious for some years past.

The acceptance by the dean of St. Paul's of an invitation to preach in Kingsway Hall the annual sermon of the West London Mission is a notable sign of the drawing together of Anglicans and Free Churchmen. Only a few years ago for a dignitary of the Established Church to preach for Non-conformists would have excited much comment and many protests. When a few years after the City Temple was built, Dr. Parker prevailed upon two Anglican clergymen to consent to preach at a weekly service in the twelfth century. The Congregational Church, which now meets in the City Temple, was founded in 1846 by Thomas Goodwin, chaplain to Oliver Cromwell; the present building was erected through the personal efforts of Dr. Joseph Parker, and opened on May 12, 1874. Here he preached for nearly 30 years, making the pulpit world famous. He was followed by Dr. R. J. Campbell of "New Theology" fame, who after 13 years' ministry at the City Temple, left it to enter the Church of England.

A leading article in the Congregationalist recounts the experience of a conference on labor unions carried on in the First Congregational Church of Cambridge, Mass., under the guidance of Horace G. Hoadley. For seven Sundays from 20 to 24 men representing extreme unionism and conservative capital and points of view all the way between met and threshed out knotty problems. While no economic problems were actually settled, a better understanding and increased sympathy with the other fellow's point of view were among the net gains.

Taking a leaf, apparently, from the diplomatic processes of the United States, Pope Pius, according to the Christian Century, is reported to be considering the appointment of a private of high standing to act as the unofficial observer of the Vatican at meetings in Geneva of the League of Nations. The increasing interest of

**Jack Millinery Lane Importer**  
Telephone Ticker 1542  
740 S. Flower St. Los Angeles

**Birch-Smith Furniture Co.**  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Perfect Diamonds**  
It is interesting and important for the buyer to know that Feagans & Co. restrict all their diamond purchases (in stones of one-quarter carat and larger) to perfect gems.  
Correspondence invited  
**Feagans & Company**  
JEWELERS AND DIAMOND DEALERS  
1000-1010 N. Main St. Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

Roman Catholicism in the course of world politics is one of the phenomena that will repay close attention.

Blackfoot Indians, many of whom live in Glacier National Park, Montana, as well as in Canada, are at last to have the Bible in a written language of their own. The work is being completed by Canon H. W. O. Stockton, for years a missionary among the Blackfeet, who, on a small press in his own home in Victoria, B. C., and by the use of type he has himself designed, is bringing out the first edition of this unique Bible. The alphabet invented by Canon Stockton started with 72 characters, but has been reduced to 40. It is so simple that even mature Indians have learned to write in a few evenings.

## SWEDEN TO OPEN BIG FORD FACTORY

Company to Do Swedish, Finnish, and Russian Business

STOCKHOLM, May 15 (Special Correspondence)—The plans of the Ford Motor Company to establish an assembling factory in Stockholm, similar to the one in Copenhagen, for the market including Sweden, Finland and Russia, has now come a step nearer realization. A company is being established for the purpose with a capital of 1,000,000 kronor, a large factory has been rented for temporary use, and Mr. Anker Larsen has been appointed head.

Mr. Larsen has been in Mr. Ford's service a long time and has recently established a Ford branch in Belgium. Whether and when the movement will extend to a capacity of 200 cars a day depends largely upon certain customs technical details. The authorities have, however, shown a great amount of understanding for the project, especially as Swedish labor is to be used and partly also Swedish-made parts.

The present factory is to deliver 60 cars a day, and is to be situated in the vicinity of the London viaduct at Stadsgården. The factory has been rented from the harbor authorities for a period of five years. This fact has caused some surprise in business circles, as up to the present time the harbor board has refused longer contracts than three months. According to the harbor authorities, this agreement is profitable to the city from several points of view. The city has been collecting 12,000 kronor in rent, and collects 30,000 kronor. Furthermore, the city calculates an increase in the harbor income of 150,000 kronor annually.

Temporary office space has been acquired, and this office will take over all the work for Sweden which was otherwise in the hands of the Copenhagen office. Quotations have already been accepted from different Swedish factories for automobile parts.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

## GREEK PATRIARCH LAUDS SCIENTIST

Meletios Metaxas Says Decoration Has Been Bestowed on Lieut. J. H. Benson

ATHENS, May 14 (Special Correspondence)—Meletios Metaxas, Ecumenical Patriarch of Constantinople, in a recent interview with a representative of The Christian Science Monitor, paid high tribute to the philanthropic work of Lieut. Joel H. Benson, the Christian Science Chaplain of the United States Navy.

In answer to a question, the Patriarch said that a decoration has been conferred upon Lieutenant Benson, for the humanitarian services he rendered to the Greek refugees in Constantinople. He felt special pleasure in mentioning the untiring and heartfelt labor that Lieutenant Benson had achieved for the benefit of the Greeks who were destitute.

He said that the services rendered by the Christian Science chaplain beyond all praise, adding with emphasis that he had been acquainted with many philanthropists, some of whom have escaped the memory, but he would never forget that of Lieutenant Benson, the memory of whom will always be a delight to him, because of the wonderful self-abnegation he manifested in ministering to the needs of the thousands of those who were starving, dispossessed and cast out of the homes which had been theirs for ages. Continuing, he said:

Lieutenant Benson gave special attention to these unfortunate, who were crowded in the Turkish barracks of Scutari. The soup kitchens which he started saved many a hungry one.

My heart was moved by the wonderful generosity and loving kindness of Lieutenant Benson, and I made it a point of duty to send him a letter of thanks on behalf of the Greek lay and spiritual councils, expressing to him the deep gratitude of the Greek church and people for his most valuable services.

However, I felt we should do something more tangible in the way of recompensing his kind deeds, so I suggested that he should be decorated. The head of the Greek Red Cross in Constantinople entertained this suggestion, toward the great American philanthropist, and made similar suggestions to the proper authorities in Athens.

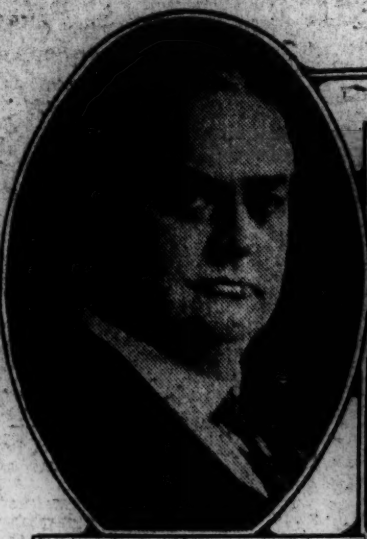
**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.

**Home of the HOOSIER**  
CONVENIENT INVESTMENT  
TERMS  
\$3.50 TO \$10.00  
in Los Angeles  
Birch-Smith Furniture Co.  
737-40 Hill St. Near 8th  
Los Angeles, Calif.



# Nobles Leading the Long Caravan to the Golden Jubilee Session of the Shrine at Kansas City



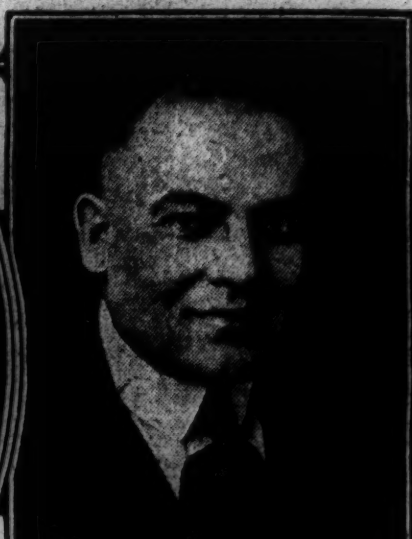
**ESTEN A. FLETCHER**  
Imperial Second Ceremonial Master  
Smith-Curry photo



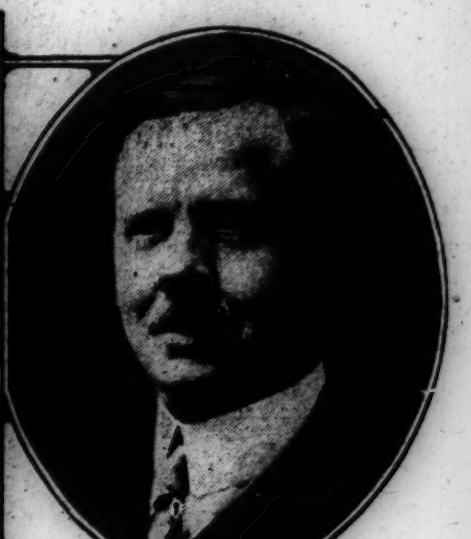
**JAMES E. CHANDLER**  
Imperial Deputy Potentate  
Hoot photo



**CONRAD V. DYKEMAN**  
Imperial Potentate  
© Chapman Studio



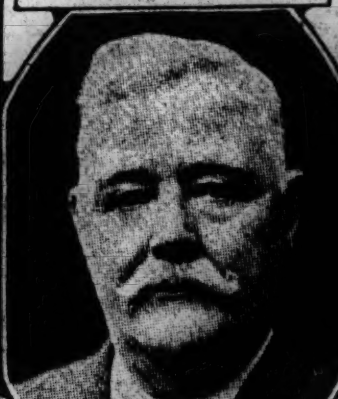
**FRED O. WOOD**  
Potentate Ararat Temple  
Kansas City  
General Chairman  
Convention Comm.  
Hoot photo



**JAMES C. BURGER**  
Imperial Chief Rabbid



**CLARENCE M. DUNBAR**  
Imperial High Priest and Prophet



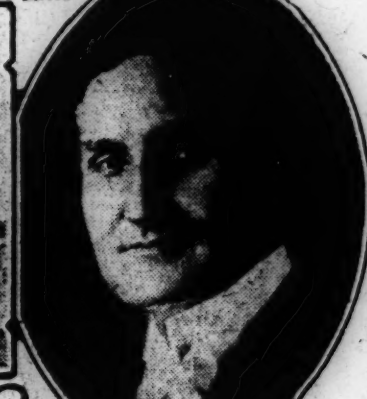
**WILLIAM S. BROWN**  
Imperial Treasurer



**FRANK C. JONES**  
Imperial Oriental Guide



**CONVENTION HALL**  
Kansas City, Mo.  
Anderson photo



**DAVID W. CROSLAND**  
Imperial Assistant Rabbid

**THOMAS J. HOUSTON**  
Imperial Marshal

## KANSAS CITY OPENS GATES TO SHRINERS

Nobles Flock From Every Corner of Continent to Attend Golden Jubilee Session

KANSAS CITY, Mo., May 31 (Special).—Today the doors of Kansas City are swung open to greet the incoming hosts, the Ancient Arabic Order Nobles of the Mystic Shrine whose imperial council is to sit in all its glory here next Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday in its golden jubilee session.

Already the advance guards of the Shriners are trickling in by train and motor car. Beginning tomorrow, they will arrive in huge caravans all day long. The special trains will rumble in, and the lines of automobiles making their way to this city from every direction will lengthen from San Francisco, from Seattle, from Tampa, Boston, New York, New Orleans, Canada, Mexico. From the four corners of the continent and interior points, the Shriners are calling Kansas City their mecca for a week.

The big temple units from distant points, each with its band patrol and chanters, will be the first to stream through the Union Station corridors tomorrow from early afternoon to late at night. There will be band concerts by these visitors and religious services for them on the Union Station Plaza and at various city churches. Among these, early arrivals will be Ag Malak Temple, Los Angeles; Islam Temple, San Francisco; Murat Temple, Indianapolis; Kossair Temple, Louisville; Maskat Temple, Wichita, Falls, Tex.; and Almas Temple, Washington, D. C., which was host to the Shriners in national convention last year.

**Chapter Application**  
At 10 o'clock today the Shrine committee on charters and dispensations began its work of hearing applications for new temples in various cities. The committee will make recommendations to the imperial council in its sessions next week. Applications for temples already before the committee are from Shriners of Kansas City, Kan.; Ada, Okla.; Akron, O.; Cumberland, Md.; and Johnston, Pa.

The city is prepared to entertain the largest assembly of Shriners ever held. Its easy accessibility from every part of the United States have made it almost certain, from reports already received, that nearly 100,000 visitors, half of whom will be Shriners, will be here for a program of fun, frolic and good fellowship. Preparations for the Shrine convention have proceeded on the assumption that the affair is the greatest gala occasion in Kansas City's history. Virtually the entire business of the city will be suspended for the big events of the convention. Kansas City will be in possession of the Shriners. Such hospitality as the city never before has shown will be accorded the visitors.

Kansas City today is gayly bedecked for the brilliant event. For weeks there have been busy preparations on

all the principal downtown streets and routes of the three parades. Local decorations for the Shriners not only eclipse, it is said, anything of the kind at previous conventions, but they are entirely unique.

### Egyptian Decorations

Artistic Egyptian columns, 28 feet high and of original design, have been placed along all thoroughfares leading from Union Station and along downtown streets. At intervals are canopies, rich in coloring and unique in design. There is hunting galore, with the Shrine colors of red, yellow and green. There also will be innumerable American flags, but respect for the national emblem has restricted its use to flagstaffs at the top of buildings—making it supreme above the scene of general splendor.

Boulevards, parks and residence districts of Kansas City have been appropriately fitted out for reception of the visitors. A city-wide beautification committee, at work for months, has had splendid co-operation of homes, schools and other agencies in preparing all parts of the city for its visiting hosts.

The big features of the convention program are the parades. The Shriners' day parade, Tuesday morning, June 3, will be a formal parade for escort of the Imperial Potentate, Conrad V. Dykeman of Brooklyn. Participation will be limited to regular bands and patrols of the temples. More than 75 temples in as many cities will be represented. Marchers in this parade must be in full zouave dress. A feature will be three mounted Arab patrols, representing Kismet Temple, Brooklyn; Salaam Temple, Newark, and Abu Bekr, Sioux City, Ia.

On Wednesday night, June 4, the entire Shrine hosts will be in line for a "march of fun and frolic" through city streets. This is designed to be the most colorful and mirthful spectacle of the convention. Temple and club members, patrols, bands and a new feature, the "chanters," will

be in line. The chanters, or song club members, this year will receive recognition along with the patrols. They will have full dress uniforms of white, and some unusual massed song effects are expected. This parade will be marked by all the stunts, surprise features and comedy which nearly 100 temples have been concocting for months.

### Priests of Pallas Parade

The third parade spectacle will be the civic night pageant, on Thursday night, June 5. This spectacle has been prepared by Kansas City for entertainment of the visiting Shriners. It will be a modification of the Priests of Pallas parades, held annually in this city for more than 30 years and famous throughout the southwest. This is to be the richest and most elaborate display of the convention. A long line of gorgeous floats, bearing the fairest of Kansas City maidens, will wind through the streets. The floats will represent American historical events. Shrine features will be included, although no Shriners will participate.

A feature of all the parades as well as other events of the convention will be music by 73 Shrine temple bands from all parts of America. Aleppo Temple of Boston sends a band of 175 pieces. From Chicago comes the famous Medinah Temple band of 120 pieces, while St. Louis and several other cities are represented by Shrine bands, all gayly dressed, and each numbering 50 to 60 pieces.

At Muehlebach Field, American Association baseball grounds, John Phillip Sousa will swing his baton in mastery

**ESTATES CORPORATION**  
Sole 410-BIO 50 BROADWAY - 4th Floor  
Lans - Investment - Property Management  
ARTHUR W. ECKHART, JR.  
SEYMOUR BENJAMIN  
FRAN H. HANBALL, JR.

**WOMAN'S SHOE STORE**  
305 South Broadway, 1st Fl., Los Angeles  
Just Women's Shoes  
Just Three Prices  
6.8.10.

wer probably 70 shrine bands. That concert Wednesday morning, June 4, will be the biggest musical feature of the program. There will be concerts at numerous other points, including Convention Hall, throughout the three days. Several of these will be radio-cast.

Convention Hall, the largest assembly building in Kansas City, will be the hub of the golden jubilee. It will be committee headquarters; the starting point for automobile "seeing Kansas City" trips, for which more than 5000 motor cars have been provided; it will be the center of dancing all the time; of a massed concert by the Shrine chanters, and other features.

The biggest event at the hall will be the assembly of the thousands of Shriners to greet the Imperial Potentate just before he proceeds to Orpheum Theater to open the session of the Imperial Council.

The Shrine is known popularly as the "playground of Masonry." But it is much more than that. Every temple dedicated by the Imperial Council is "dedicated to the joy that comes from good works. It is dedi-

### DESKS

Complete Office Equipment. Special Service in Repairs, Exchanging, Renewing.

**HALSTEAD-VEAZEY**  
Atlantic 7014 1233 S. Main St.  
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.



### ASSOCIATIONS

ATTRACTIVE home furnishings contribute to better living, broader thinking, more interesting horizons.

**Barker Bros.**  
Complete Furnishings of Successful Home  
BROADWAY, BRYANT, SEVENTH AND BOWEN  
LOS ANGELES CALIFORNIA

cated to the brotherhood of humanity and to humanitarian deeds." The Shrine is as benevolent as he is playful. One recent example of Shrine benevolence is provision of a "fund of \$1,000,000 for service to crippled children."

The Shriners have enlisted themselves on the side of law and order and will furnish for their own ranks a complete patrol to assist local police forces during the convention. The Shriners several weeks ago took steps to keep out of Kansas City bootleggers and others who would attempt to reap enormous profits from convention crowds. Several scores of federal prohibition agents have been imported for the occasion, and each visiting Shrine temple will furnish two special officers who will act under central direction for maintenance of order.

**PRINTED & LITHOGRAPHED ADVERTISING**  
Booklets, Brochures, Posters and all forms of sales literature  
**THE MAYERS COMPANY, INC.**  
411-413 West Broadway, 1st & 2nd F.  
LOS ANGELES

**For 25 Years CITY DYE have been the Quality Cleaners of Los Angeles**  
**Fishburn CITY DYE WORKS**  
PHONE HU 5-1000 2222 1/2 Street  
Phone Humbolt 0106

More than \$250,000 has been spent in decorations and other preparations. Of that amount, Ararat Temple furnished \$100,000. Eight thousand miles of southwestern trails leading to Kansas City have been marked for the Shriners coming by motor car. The central motor camp will be Fairland Park. Hotel and restaurant rates will not be raised for the convention. Several thousand Kansas City homes will be opened to the visitors.

### The Missouri Dye House

**Expert Dry Cleaners**  
Delaval Continuous Clarification for Your Garment Cleaning.  
All Work Guaranteed  
Established 1898  
Main Office and Plant  
6718 Santa Monica Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.  
Telephone GR 5-0003, 5-0001, 5-0002

### "DRESS WELL AND SUCCEED"



### A Smart Flannel Suit

is the ideal thing for summer—for either business or sports wear. We are offering new English models, made of fine imported flannel, perfectly tailored.

Moderately Priced.

**Harris & Frank**  
STEIN-BOCK SMART CLOTHES  
431-443 Spring Street, North of 5th  
LOS ANGELES

## CORNER STONE LAID FOR MASONIC CLUB

Impressive Ceremony by Oregon Student Organization

EUGENE, Ore., May 24 (Special Correspondence).—Following an impressive Masonic ritual, George T. Cochran, Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of Ancient Free and Accepted Masons of the State of Oregon, today plumed, found true, and laid the corner stone of the new Craftsmen's club building, now being erected near the University of Oregon campus.

The corner stone was laid with a replica of the trowel used by George Washington in laying the corner stone of the national Capitol. After the stone was laid the Grand Master took the "corn of nourishment," the "wine of refreshment" and the "oil of joy." These were solemnly placed behind the large gray corner stone.

The building will cost \$20,000, and will be one of the most beautiful structures on the campus. Funds were donated by the Grand Lodge of the State, the Masonic body of Eugene, and the members of the University Craftsmen's Club.

## PROHIBITION FOUGHT BY "NOISY MINORITY"

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, May 22 (Special Correspondence).—"A noisy minority is the only element working for the repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment," declared Mrs. Wallace T. Perham of Glendale, Mon., second vice-president of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, who was here recently on her way to attend the biennial convention of the General Federation of Women's Clubs in Los Angeles.

"In Montana, where problems of enforcing the Eighteenth Amendment are made difficult by the proximity to the Canadian border," said Mrs. Perham, "liquor violations have decreased 10 per cent in the last year. The State is bone dry and every sheriff elected at the recent elections was chosen on a bone dry ticket."

## The Vogue Millinery

**Stylish Millinery Popular Prices**  
320 W. 7th Street, Los Angeles, Calif.  
Opposite Bullock's

**In Los Angeles go to church in a**

**Brown-White Cab or Yellow Cab**

**Phone DUNKIRK 50-50 or TRINITY 2211**

**RUOFF & MUNSON**  
ARCHITECTS  
108 Story Bldg., Los Angeles

**FITZGERALD'S**  
For the Advancement of Music  
The KNABE with the AMPICO  
Brunswick  
Phonographs & Records  
**FITZGERALD'S MUSIC CO.**  
MILL BLDG. AT 1ST & 12TH  
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.





## Twilight Tales

### The Adventures of Beau St. Bernard, Shy Squirrel, and Cutey-Kit

OF COURSE you all remember the night that we left Beau St. Bernard the Dog, Shy Squirrel and Cutey-Kit, the little cat that lived with them, in the wonderful desert of Arizona. Well, the minute the dawn began to appear, Beau St. Bernard woke up, wide-awake and ready for anything.

"This is going to be a wallpapalooza of a day," he said, as he rubbed himself against a prickly cactus, and sniffed the air with a look of delight. Shy Squirrel's nose was just sticking out of the sand, where she had made a cozy little nest for herself, but she awoke as soon as she heard Beau St. Bernard's voice (she really couldn't help herself) and reached out for her Webasto.

"I can't find 'wallpapalooza' anywhere," she said presently, "but I think he means that it is going to be a very pleasant day."

Cutey-Kit was busy tying a piece of blue ribbon round her neck, but she had the politeness to say, "So do I, so do I," and then she added, "I am putting on this ribbon because today is rather an important day: a visit to the Grand Cañon doesn't happen to everyone, and I must be suitably attired in something simple, smart, and that really fits."

"Just what I think," said Shy Squirrel as she brushed her little gray gown energetically. "I always tell my dressmakers that it must be simple, it must be smart, and it must fit." After which they all hopped into the gray and silver aeroplane, and in a very short time they found themselves quiet near the Grand Cañon. It was looking its very best that gay spring morning, and to those who stood on the edge of the great precipice it seemed as if they looked into an infinity of light and radiant color. "The thing to do," said Beau St. Bernard, "is to look through the great telescope I see over there," and sure enough, further along the path stood a giant telescope. At first it was difficult to pick out anything at all, but after a time they were able to see a little farmhouse, a mile below, and also a party of people on horse, riding

in single file along the narrow trail, and looking like tiny ants. "I wouldn't have missed this for anything," said Cutey-Kit. "It gets

## The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog



Was out on the lawn taking a little rest when I heard the Boss calling me.



It sounded as though he was somewhere in the back yard but when I arrived there and looked around for him he was not in sight.



As I continued looking around for him he called me again and this time he sounded real close by. I began to have a suspicion that he was hiding from me.



There was a big barrel standing near the fence and I thought it might pay me to take a peek behind it. Didn't do any good, though, he wasn't there. I then set down and waited for him to call me again—and that is how I beat him at his own game!



Evidently, he thought I had gone, for a second or two later he poked his head out of the barrel and was getting ready to call me again when he looked around and saw me sitting there with a big grin on my face!

## The Ruralist and His Problems

WE HAVE spent our holiday wrestling with the roots and sods in a new part of our garden—land that has just been plowed for the first time probably in 24 years. But it is not all labor lost. We have piled up the grass roots, clods, and stubble in a corner, where it will make the base of a compost heap that will give us new assets for gardening next year. Weeds and rakings and garden refuse will go on the pile through the summer, and leaves and vines in the fall. Next spring it will be worth more than high-priced fertilizer.

How simple farming would be if every farm could have a compost heap large enough for all its fields. A very large part of the problem of successful farming is the "humus" supply. "Humus" is the organic matter in the soil that makes soil dark and warm and fertile and "quick" for crops. But under tillage humus burns and leaves the soil poorer. How to restore this humus requirement most economically is the subject of a great part of the agricultural bulletin service of the Department of Agriculture.

A recent Cornell bulletin is particularly successful in discussing the question simply and effectively. It is "Organic Matter in the Soil." A. F. Gustafson, the author, makes it a primer on soil management. What he says of New York soils applies equally in other eastern states.

"We cannot obtain good crops from soils depleted of organic matter. New York soils originally were but meagerly stocked, and from this small supply crops have been growing for many years, and rains have for generations been leaching away some of the more soluble part. Where organic matter is lost from the soil when occupied by cultivated crops than when the land is in small grains or grass. For this reason, only one, or at most two, cultivated crops are desirable in a rotation of four or five years."

A good rotation consists of: First year—corn, potatoes, cabbage or some other cultivated crop; second year—oats, wheat, barley or rye; third year—clover with timothy; fourth year—timothy. When the manure from the crop fed is returned to the soil, this rotation is capable of maintaining the organic matter and nitrogen supply of the soil. Mr. Gustafson emphasizes the necessity of "returning all possible crop residues (stubble and vines), growing catch and cover crops, turning under green-manure crops, and growing legumes in the rotation."

Another worthy Cornell bulletin came by the same mail. In it the editors of the agricultural bulletin of New York State College of Agriculture offer some help on getting and using information on farm topics. They very properly give some space to the question "how to keep bulletins." A very simple and convenient filing system is suggested and illustrated. The waste of public moneys by the loss or destruction of farmers' bulletins that will be needed and sent for again is probably equalled only by the avidity of those collectors of all bulletins on all subjects, who are interested in them solely because they are free.

But perhaps there is one other more important avenue of waste in the use of these free agricultural bulletins. "In as much as large supplies of the farmers' bulletins, issued by the federal Department of Agriculture, are allotted to senators and Representatives or Senator it is possible to obtain the desired title." This is patronage carried into the distribution of government information. When the bulletin service of the Department of Agriculture was established, the politicians voted to have the great part of all publications assigned to themselves and their political heirs. And it has been so ever since. The absurdities of such a system are obvious. Amusing incidents come to mind in numbers of experienced agricultural colleges and county agents have had in trying to secure copies of some farmers' bulletins, published to meet a special problem of their section. Sometimes they have got their bulletins by getting an influential friend to bring political pressure to bear on some Congressman who was known to be in a "trading" relation to some other Congressman from a part of the country that could have no possible interest in the publication. "Free seeds" for years a pet of the political "hand-outs" specialists, have been abolished. Ethical and economic arguments are not lacking for taking farmers' bulletins away from

politicians and distributing them with reference to the need and the demand for them.

The anticipated action of the trustees of the Massachusetts Agricultural College in appointing Dean Edward M. Lewis acting president to succeed Kenyon L. Butterfield, removes for a time at least anxiety alumni of that distinguished agricultural college have felt lest a narrower policy tending to reduce the A. C. to the limited curriculum and unenviable standing of a "dirt farmers" school should be indicated in the selection of the successor to Dr. Butterfield. Dean Lewis is a thorough scholar and one who has stood like a stone wall against attempts to lower the college standards of entrance and scholarship and to thin out the curriculum under political pressure. It is apparent that the trustees hope, through the competent handling of the political situation that Dean Lewis has shown in his terms as acting head of M. A. C., to free the college administration from that hampering State House control of the details of its operation which President Butterfield in his recent resignation called "intolerable."

Another reassurance M. A. C. alumni and faculty have that the college is not going to be reduced to third rate standing, as Dr. Butterfield feared it would be, is the statement of Commissioner of Education Payson Smith, who has voted power over the acts of the college trustees, that the Massachusetts Agricultural College should in its field be comparable to the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in its field, and that any attempt whatsoever to reduce the college to the status of a farm school should not be countenanced.

**Jacoby Bros.**  
LOS ANGELES

Better Values in  
Dry Goods, Millinery and  
Women's Ready to Wear

**Dealing's Shop**  
The St. Louis Building—2nd West Sixth Street  
Los Angeles, CALIF.  
Telephone 62026—Particular attention to telephone and telegraph orders.

**"You can't fool me"**

**Clara Moore CORSET SHOP**  
Specializing in  
BIENJOLIE Corsets—Brassieres  
Corsettes  
Close attention given to correct fitting.  
1728 West 7th St., LOS ANGELES  
Dress 6268

**Wall Paper**  
We have a complete line of exceptional Wall Papers, featuring  
BEAUTY IN DESIGN  
HARMONY IN COLOR  
QUALITY IN MATERIAL  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL  
Specializing in Panel Bedroom Decorations  
**PIONEER WALL PAPER CO.**  
1833 S. Broadway Tel. Vande 7294  
LOS ANGELES

**MAKERS, IMPORTERS, RETAILERS**  
—of—  
**Women's and Misses' Apparel**  
**Mayer Siegel & Co.**  
LOS ANGELES: 617-6193 Broadway  
PASADENA: Colorado at Los Robles

**WHISTLE**  
You can tell by the taste.

**WHISTLE CO. OF CALIFORNIA**

**WHISTLE**

**WHISTLE**

**WHISTLE**

## 'COMBINE' BLAMED FOR CAPITAL RENTS

### Senator Ball Charges Group Inflates Prices While Defending Rent Bill in Senate

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, May 31.—Whether the District of Columbia Rent Commission, hampered by an injunction and extended by the Ball Act for only one year instead of being made a permanent organization as originally intended, can bring about deflation of real estate values and rentals in Washington is a question causing much conjecture at the Capital. Recent charges that an alleged housing combine has kept real estate prices at abnormal levels and maintained extortionate rentals, coupled with the report that there is still a housing shortage in the Capital which will be increased when the additional clerks to administer the bonus arrive, has caused a widespread demand that the Rent Commission be allowed to carry on operations in the coming year, and that its demand for adequate appropriations be met.

At the end of the year, it is believed by its supporters that it will have succeeded in reducing the revelations in the Senate committee report submitted by L. Heister Ball (R.), Senator from Delaware, chairman of the District Committee.

**Tenants Deny 'Normalcy'**  
In the recent hearing before Senate and House subcommittees on the Ball Act, real estate dealers contended that the building activity of recent months in Washington has brought the housing situation back to normal; that it was time to let the often invoked "law of supply and demand" have full play, and to do away with the "artificial restriction" represented by the Rent Commission.

Against this assertion, Washington tenants raised their voices in protest, and members of the Rent Commission asserted that while there is undoubtedly a surplus of the large, high-priced apartments, there is still a serious shortage of apartments and houses at moderate rentals which the average Government employee can afford to pay.

"Home life is being crushed out in our Capital," because there are no proper housing facilities for the Government worker with a family," declared Mrs. Clara Sears Taylor of the Rent Commission.

The Senate survey showed 37 apartment buildings in various stages of construction in the District, intended to provide for 93 families, or an average of about two and two-thirds rooms per family. "It is very evident from the report," the committee pointed out, "that while there are a number of vacant apartments and houses, they are either so small or the rentals so great that it makes it impossible for an employee of the Government receiving an average salary of \$1525 to be properly housed."

**Charges of Combine**

The reason for the continued high level of rentals, and for the continuing fictitious values on real estate, was alleged to be the existence of a real estate group attempting to control prices and rents for housing accommodations. The financial transactions of this so-called combine, said to have been uncovered by the Senate committee, were declared to have widespread ramifications, operating under many names, and to have mulcted the public out of thousands of dollars by a system of "trusts" on apartment buildings, fraudulent sales and transfers, and negotiations of notes to innocent purchasers.

In defending his bill in the Senate, Senator Ball went into detail concerning investigations made by the

special Senate committee. In explaining the "combine charges" he referred the writer to the Congressional Record. The official record of what Mr. Ball said follows:

Mr. King.—I think the Senator ought to enlighten the Senate and the people as to the reasons for this bill. In view of the recent decision of the Supreme Court of the United States, and in view of the action of Justice Stanford in granting an injunction recently.

Mr. Ball.—Briefly, I will state this: that we have investigated 22 of the large apartment houses in Washington. On those 22 apartment houses we find trusts totaling \$9,000,000 more than the apartment houses sold for at their last selling. Many of them have trusts on them of more than a million dollars more than their cost. They have had no improvements put on them since. It has been done by making the trusts, transferring the property to dummy individuals or corporations under a real estate corporation. They will probably not two or three trusts on an apartment house, amounting to a little more than the last selling price, then they will make another transfer to a dummy for probably half a million more, and then add additional trusts up to that amount. Then make another transfer and add trusts up to that, until it amounts to more than a million more than the actual cost of the building, in many cases.

I will quote briefly, for instance, one apartment house, which cost \$200,000, but the trust on the land, which was \$18,000. It is assessed at \$225,502. It has been sold once for \$400,000. It has trusts against it amounting to \$500,000.

**Other Elements Mentioned**

These conditions, it is declared, have led to a situation where, according to the findings, "every apartment house of any size at all, with apartments sufficiently large for a family, will charge from \$50 to \$75 a month—a price far beyond the capacity of the average Government worker to pay."

Other elements said to be factors in the high rent situation, follow:

Abnormal determination of values in buying and selling apartments. High borrowing capacity of improved real estate, some builders and operators borrowing as high as 90 per cent on the inflated value of the building.

Difficulties met by the individual home builder in obtaining building loans.

High rates of interest for making loans which hinder the individual or small contractor but does not affect the large builder because he is able to put these charges into the price asked for the property, and which is eventually passed on to the tenant.

Selling of trust notes at large discounts, rates going as high as 25 to 50 per cent, on deed of trust notes.

Certain real estate operators taking advantage of the zoning law to boost prices on residential property.

An emergency in housing still exists in Washington, declared Senator Ball, defending the Rent Commission as a regulatory body to protect the tenant against the powerful real estate combine. Whether the emergency exists in the number of houses or not, he pointed out, it exists in fact because the law of supply and demand no longer is regulating the situation. "The supply may be all right, but it is prohibitive so far as prices are concerned and prevents the demand from being effective," he declared.

The breaking up of the so-called combine, which, it is claimed, will automatically allow rents to fall to normal levels, will be sought through the district attorney's office or through the Attorney-General's office. It has been announced. Senator Ball expressed the belief that with proper action against a company named in the committee report, the situation might be cleared up in one year, provided the rent commission law is energetically administered at the same time.

**BOOSBROS**  
Let this name be your guide to  
**BETTER EATING**  
Enjoy California's luscious food delicacies in the wholesome dining environment of Boos Bros. Cafeteria.  
Convenient location and economical facilities for quick service.  
LOS ANGELES  
SAN FRANCISCO  
CANTALINA

**Pacific Coast Representation**  
for Manufacturers, Importers, etc.  
Can handle 25,000 more good lines.  
**H. L. WILEY, Broker**  
25-26 Whittaker Terminal Bldg.  
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.  
Correspondence Solicited

**PRINTERS**  
**BINDERS & ENGRAVERS**  
Telephone VAndike 7695  
**McBRIDE PRINTING CO.**  
261 So. Los Angeles St., Los Angeles

**PIES LIKE MOTHER MAKES**

The mere mention of fresh, home-made pie makes you want some, doesn't it? Our women bakers make delectable combinations of flaky, toothsome crust and every sort of delicious filling. There's apple, cherry, rhubarb—all fresh fruits and berries, custard and lemon, chocolate and cream. Top off your lunch with a piece of your favorite pie today—we know you'll be back for more!

Every bite is a delight!

**La Palma Cafeteria**  
311 WEST THIRD STREET, LOS ANGELES

**The Arbor Cafeteria**  
309 WEST FOURTH STREET, LOS ANGELES  
Personal Management, C. O. Malspecker, Proprietor

## The Week in Belfast

Belfast, May 15

**Special Correspondence**  
**SIR JAMES CRAIG**, Prime Minister of Northern Ireland, has increased his popularity and the popularity of his Government, in Ulster, by his handling of the boundary question during the recent conference in London. This was shown by the reception he received when, on his return to Belfast, he entered the House of Commons. The House rose and cheered him enthusiastically, and the demonstration was renewed when he rose to make his statement on the deliberations.

The statement itself contained little that was new. He declared that it was impossible that Ulster should appoint a member to sit on the Boundary Commission with representatives of the Irish Free State and of the Imperial Government, and appealed once more for a settlement by agreement. He is still willing to enter into direct negotiations with Mr. Cosgrave, as representing Southern Ireland, with a view to reaching an amicable settlement of the dispute, and he appealed eloquently for peace by agreement, which was the only lasting peace.

He declared that it would be better for Ireland, north and south, and for the Empire as a whole, if the boundary question were allowed to sink again to the oblivion of the past. He had rested for the last three years. He scorned the suggestion that the Imperial Government would, as a means of bringing pressure to bear upon Northern Ireland, refuse its grant for the special constabulary, and declared that if it did Ulster would maintain the force in full strength at its own expense. He pointed to the fact that Ulster was paying its fair share toward the maintenance of the Imperial services, and declared that it intended still to do so.

The speech was delivered after a Cabinet Council at which, it is understood, Sir James had the unanimous approval of his ministers for his action, and it was cordially endorsed by the members of the House of Commons. Sir James has also received numbers of congratulatory messages from public bodies throughout the six counties, and one result of the bringing forward of the question has been materially to strengthen the Unionist party, whose solidarity showed some signs of weakening.

The House of Commons decided, in view of the gravity of the issue to wind up its business in the shortest possible time, to enable those of its members who are also members of the Imperial Parliament to go to Westminster to watch the interests of the province there. The result of this decision is that the Redistribution Bill must be postponed until the autumn. This is a measure to abolish Proportional Representation in the election

of members of Parliament. It has already been abolished in connection with municipal elections. Opponents of the Government say this is merely a gerrymandering measure, designed to rob the Nationalists of any representation they might otherwise hope to obtain. None of the Nationalists elected under the proportional representation system, however, have ever taken their seats.

Northern Ireland has been greatly interested in the establishment of a daily air service between Liverpool and Belfast. This development is due to the indefatigable efforts of the Lord Mayor of this city, Sir William Turner, who has overcome difficulty after difficulty until the scheme was perfected. It is due to his initiative that the city corporation purchased ground and established an aerodrome—the first purely municipal undertaking of its kind in the British Empire—and it was only fitting that he should be the first passenger carried in the newly inaugurated service.

The Post Office work, at the last moment, induced to make use of the airplanes for the despatch of letters from Belfast, so that it is now possible to post a letter in that city at 6 p. m. and have it delivered by special messenger in Liverpool the same night. They have not yet, however, seen their way to make use of the return service from Liverpool, which is confined to passenger and parcels. So far as can be judged from the present short experience, every success is likely to attend the venture.

Telephone Trinity 4527  
**FRED S. HUGHES**  
(The Band Man)

**GENERAL INSURANCE AND SURETY BONDS**

225-22 Byrne Bldg., N. W. Cor. 3rd and Broadway, LOS ANGELES, CALIF.

**The Green Tea Pot**

at the  
**HOTEL GREEN, PASADENA**

**FOOD FIT FOR A KING**

Continental Luncheon 1.50  
De Luxe Dinners 1.50

Direction CHAS. R. BERRY

**Los Angeles Opportunities In Property Development**

The investor who buys Los Angeles real estate and improves it, secures handsome profits on his investment.

You will find among our lists, many opportunities for investment in real estate which may be developed for industrial or business purposes and others for apartment houses, flats or income properties. These are located both down town and in suburban Los Angeles. Your investment may be very small or very extensive just as you desire.

We also have many subdivision opportunities in our listings. Bankers, who know, endorse Los Angeles investments.

Full particulars on request.  
**BANK REFERENCES**

**THE BDD CO.**

**BUSINESS DISTRICT DEVELOPMENT CO.**

Realtors and Financial Agents  
Merchants National Bank Bldg.  
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.

**ART STORE**  
Pictures, Frames  
Mirrors, Floor and Table Lamps  
Art Novelties and Greeting Cards  
We restore paintings, regild frames and repair mirrors.  
625 South Hill St., LOS ANGELES, CALIF.

**MAGNIN & CO.**

**Retailers and Importers of Women's Exclusive Apparel and Accessories**

Los Angeles  
The Ambassador  
Pasadena  
Hotel Maryland  
Hollywood  
6340 Hollywood Boulevard

**Manhattan Shirts for summer wear**

**Silverwoods**  
INCORPORATED  
BROADWAY AT SIXTH  
LOS ANGELES  
Long Beach 124 Pine Ave.

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**

**Manhattan Shirts**



## SUCCESS IS MADE OF 10-ACRE FARMS

Intensive and Diversified Agriculture in North Carolina Attracting Attention

RALEIGH, N. C., May 27 (Special Correspondence)—When Hugh McRae, of Wilmington, N. C., announced his intention of proving that an industrious farmer could make not only a living but a substantial profit on 10 acres of land, there were many who said it could not be done. But this did not deter him. On the contrary, it stimulated his determination to proceed with the experiment he had in mind. His plan was to colonize farmers on small tracts, sell them land on easy terms and encourage intensified and diversified farming.

Mr. McRae chose his home section as the location for his experiment. He proceeded to prepare land for cultivation. Much of it had to be reclaimed, for some of it was swamp land. His idea was to offer it ready for cultivation. He announced at the beginning that exploitation was not his object, but co-operation. He knew that because many farmers had been exploited there would be much skepticism. And there was, at first. Many hooted at the idea of farming on 10 acres. The result was that Mr. McRae, after offering these small farms to Americans, without success, was compelled to go to Europe for settlers. These European farmers, used to tilling small tracts, came and settled. And it was not long before natives were doing likewise.

Mr. McRae has established five colonies. The three most successful are located at St. Helena, Castle Hayne and Delco, all near Wilmington. The number of small farms established in these colonies is approximately 150.

All colonists, Mr. McRae reports, have demonstrated their ability to make a living and produce a surplus on 10 acres or less; and, after becoming successful, many of them have expanded to 20 or 30 acres. It is estimated that the successful family not employing outside help will produce, in all, about 25 acres of crops in a year. This will include the acreage in spring vegetables, summer staple crops, fall vegetables and hay. As from three to five crops can be raised on the same land, it is not difficult to produce 25 acres of crops on less than 10 acres.

### Plan Works Two Ways

In the case of farmers who are following the agricultural plan which has been found most successful at Castle Hayne, and who are using from 10 to 20 acres of land, they will sell in an average season \$5000 worth of products, besides what is necessary for the family.

Last year one group of 54 families shipped 325 carloads of spring vegetables, which brought more than \$300,000. In addition to these shipments, this group also had the proceeds from milk and poultry, staple crops and fall vegetables. The average income per family was estimated at \$10,000.

Castle Hayne affords an example of increased land values since the colonies were established. Land for this colony was purchased by Mr. McRae at from \$8 to \$12 per acre. At that time the tax on these lands was from all the lands in the whole district, was very small. They were drained, laid out and otherwise prepared for cultivation and sold to colonists, on easy terms, for \$30 to \$50 an acre. The present minimum value per acre is \$75 and the maximum average \$500. These values are in addition to buildings and other equipment.

The Castle Hayne colony is in Cape Fear township. Before its establishment the total assessed value of real estate in this township was only \$338,555, yielding an annual tax of only \$2500. Last year, real estate in the same township was valued at \$2,331,800, which yielded a tax revenue of \$28,000.

### Independent Community

In Harnett township, New Hanover County, where Mr. McRae undertook a development of small farms and suburban home sites, the result was even more phenomenal. Assessed valuation rose from \$600,000 to \$9,000,000; tax yields from \$4800 to \$96,000.

Colonists in the Wilmington district have easy access to schools and churches of all denominations. Practically all of them are church-goers and they send their children to school with regularity. Many have substantial bank accounts.

Incorporated into Mr. McRae's experiment is no factor bearing resemblance to tenancy. Each farmer is the potential possessor of his land from the beginning. He pays shares to no one. His accumulations belong to him and his family. His only obligation is to meet the terms of payment he accepts, and these terms are made easy, in order to demonstrate that kindness and co-operation yield returns that can never be realized through exploitation.

### BRITAIN BUILDS BIG FLYING BOAT

LONDON, May 30—The Fairey flying boat Atlanta, which has been built by the Fairey Aircraft Company for the Air Ministry, is probably the largest flying boat in commission. She is equipped with the four 600 h.p. Rolls-Royce Condor engines, two fore and two aft, and is known as an open-sea reconnaissance flying boat.

"The Right Protection for Every Risk"

Illini Archer Co.  
INSURANCE  
525 W. 6th St., Los Angeles Phone TRinity 9413

My New and Only Location  
747 So. Hill St., 2nd Floor, LOS ANGELES, CALIF.  
"The Daylight, Upstairs Shop"

JUNE SPECIAL:  
36 in. Navy Blue Taffeta... 1.95 yd.  
48 in. Navy Blue Taffeta... 2.95 yd.  
MAIL ORDERS FILLED

## Intensified and Diversified Farming Is Successful in North Carolina



Five Colonies Have Been Established by Hugh McRae and Many Farmers Are Making More Than a Living on Areas of Ten Acres. Approximately 150 of These Small Farms Are Already Under Cultivation. With Results Held Highly Satisfactory

## AUSTRALIA FULL OF OPPORTUNITY

Men and Women Who Want to Work Can Obtain Positions

Special from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, May 18—Australia appears in a new light through the eyes of Andrew McHarg, one of Melbourne's leading business men, who is visiting London in the course of a tour he is making round the world. It is a country of opportunity for the business man, rather than for the agricultural worker, of which he speaks.

Mr. McHarg, in the course of a conversation with a representative of The Christian Science Monitor, said:

No country, I consider, has the opportunities of Australia for the man who understands his business. And he need not necessarily be a young man. The man considered too old in this country will find his place in Australia if he wants to work. The principal men in most of our big factories came from England—they started them.

There is opportunity for skilled workers also, in the manufacture of soft goods, and in engineering. Only within the last year, several big sweet-makers in England combined and built a large factory in Tasmania. Some of the Yorkshire mills have been transplanted also, and are making cloth in Victoria, and Tasmania. The policy of the Government is to encourage Australian industries, and nearly the whole of the clothing worn is made in the country. Australian goods which are connected with the manufacture of wool are the equal of those of any country. We make boots and shoes for the million and the tariff will not let us import any but high-grade shoes.

Speaking of the retail trade, Mr.

Write Us for Information

Regarding Los Angeles Business Conditions

FOSTER & FOSTER, Realtors

5516 Santa Monica Blvd., LOS ANGELES, CALIF.

Members—Los Angeles & Hollywood Chamber of Commerce; Los Angeles Realty Board; Greater Los Angeles Association

Reference—Pacific-Southwest Trust & Savings Bank; Western & Santa Monica Branches

Echo Drapery Shop

The final artistic touch in Draperies.

ESTIMATES CAREFULLY GIVEN

FLORENCE E. TRACY, Prop.

1011 W. 9th St. Tel. 518-66 Los Angeles

Is a

Particular

Milk for

Particular

People

GARDEN

Particular

Milk for

Particular

People

Distributed in all parts of Los Angeles County

## McHarg said that the small shop thrives in Australia, in spite of the large stores, and there are always new opportunities for the man with a little capital as the towns open out. Both men and women hold good positions, however, in the large stores.

Mr. McHarg considers that there is far more business at present in Australia than in England, and in his opinion it is due to his country's protective tariff. He said he found America very busy, and also the workers in France, Germany, and Belgium.

## DUTCH CHAMBER LIKES CZECHOSLOVAK PACT

THE HAGUE, May 18 (Special Correspondence)—The Second Chamber of the States-General has just given its approval to the Dutch-Czechoslovakian commercial treaty, more than a year after it was laid before the Chamber. It is expected that the First Chamber will also give its consent, and thus the treaty will come into force very soon.

The reason for this delay was that a number of members of the Lower House objected to some stipulations in the draft-treaty in relation to Dutch imports of agricultural products into Czechoslovakia. The treaty contains also the most favored nation clause. Thus the re-establishment of Holland's foreign commercial relations by regular treaty has gone one step further.

## Florence Hat Shop

694 So. ALVARADO ST. LOS ANGELES

Exclusive Millinery

REMODELING

Opp. Westlake Park. Drexel 3025

Draperies Upholstering Special Furniture

INTERIOR DECORATIONS

R. E. NECESSARY

LOS ANGELES

2112 W. 7th St. Tel. DUnkirk 5257

The Golden Lantern

Tea Room

Delicious Home Cooking

at Standard Prices

1047 West Sixth Street

Phone Drexel 9078 LOS ANGELES, CALIF.

The Christian Science Monitor

is for sale on the following

news stands in

LOS ANGELES, CALIF.:

P. E. Station, 6th & Main Sts.; P. E. Station, Hill near 4th St.; P. E. Station, Hill near 4th St.; Empire News Stand, 449 South Hill St.; Clark Hotel, Hill near 4th St.; Rosslyn Hotel, 5th & Main Sts.; Van Nuys Hotel, 4th & Main Sts.; Alexandria Hotel, 5th & Spring Sts.; Biltmore Hotel, Olive & 5th Sts.; L. C. Brickman, 2210 West Pico St.

## ANGLO-JUGOSLAV CLUB OPENED AT BELGRADE FOR SOCIAL PURPOSES

BELGRADE, May 14 (Special Correspondence)—An Anglo-Jugoslav Club for the development of friendly relations between the two peoples, on a purely cultural, social and non-political basis, was formally opened at Belgrade on the day of the centenary of Byron's death. The club has as its patron Prince Paul, the cousin of King Alexander, and as its vice-president the British Minister at Belgrade, Sir Alban Young, and the Yugoslav Minister in London, Dr. Mihalio Gavrilovich.

Sir Alban Young opened the club with an appropriate speech, in which he said that the club "should become a strong link between Yugoslavs and British, and strengthen still further the friendship between the two countries."

Besides members of the English colony, university professors, writers, the State Secretary of Foreign Affairs, the chief of the press service and many distinguished ladies were present. The Minister of Foreign Affairs, Dr. Nintchitch, was unavoidably prevented from attending. In connection with its work toward the furtherance of the aims mentioned above, the club will give special attention to its reading room and library, and will prepare a series of lectures and social evenings.

## More New Victor Records

"Over Walling Harpings," "O Gentle Presence," "Trinity Quartet," "12," "11.25," "Words by Mary Baker Eddy," "Leave It With Him," "No Night There," "10," "11.00," "Eldon Baker," "Day by Day the Manna Fell," "In Thee, O Spirit, True and Tender," "10," "10c," "Percy Hemans."

More orders carefully filled

Richardson's

727 WEST SEVENTH STREET LOS ANGELES

Tel. Trinity 1377

ENGRAVED WEDDING INVITATIONS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS

James Van Every Engraving Co.

1119 S. Hope St., Los Angeles, Calif.

Phone MTropolitan 8090 for our representative. Special attention to mail orders.

YOUNG'S

Symbol of Fine Foods at Fair Prices

Saturday Specials at 40 Stores

Young's Market Co., Inc.

ALL OVER LOS ANGELES

SAN DIEGO LONG BEACH

Manicuring

FOR manicuring of the better kind, one may confidently rely upon Robinson's Beauty Rooms. Special tables are provided for men.

Other services to be obtained are Hair-dressing of all kinds, permanent waving, bobbing and trimming.

For appointments telephone Broadway 4781

SECOND FLOOR

MULLEN & BLUETT

The Standard of Quality in Men's Wear Since 1882

Broadway at 6th LOS ANGELES

## RUBBER WORKERS URGE PROPAGANDA

Combination of Buyers to Be Met by Sellers Taking Steps for Self-Protection

Special from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, May 18—At the annual meeting of the Rubber Growers' Association the remarks of the chairman, P. J. Burgess, dealt mainly with the necessity of propaganda to further the various uses of rubber, especially of crepe soles for footwear, and with the situation of the industry as affected by the control of output from the plantations.

With regard to the use of crepe rubber for soles, the propaganda secretary, who paid a visit to America, had reported on the great market over there but had drawn attention to the risk of reworked rubber and unsuitable material being substituted for natural plantation finished crepe and the necessity for guarding against this. But it was not anticipated that more than some 8000 tons could be absorbed even under the most favorable conditions by this new market.

The Malay States Government had agreed to appropriate one-eighth of 1 per cent per pound from the export duty for propaganda purposes, and the Straits Settlements Government had given £11,000 for the same purpose. The chief interest of the year under review had been the working of the legislation controlling the export of rubber. This, in spite of Dutch non-participation and certain flaws since rectified, had led to the extinction of the excessive stocks of rubber, so that the present stock in hand was normal. This had been effected without any undue elevation of price, there having been no inflation of prices as was feared a year ago in the United States. But against this growers were confronted with a problem of great importance, which the chairman summed up as follows: (1) That estates can produce at a greater capacity than at present and that the knowledge of this has a depressing effect; (2) that first-hand sellers far outnumber actual buyers; (3) that production is continuous while absorption is seasonal.

Hitherto there had been no need for sellers to combine as buyers had not done so; but now it was stated that the United States was going to introduce legislation sanctioning a combination of buyers, hitherto illegal. It was, therefore, necessary for sellers to take steps to protect themselves. The association had already made arrangements to this end.

The chairman said that the main difficulty in the rubber world nowadays was, not the growing of it, but the selling of it, and as the difficulties in the way of control of output had been overcome, so likewise would the new situation, which demanded that a fair and reasonable price be paid for the raw product. The problem was a difficult one, but was not insurmountable. What was needed was the spirit of good will and resolution to sink small differences and so forgo immediate individual advantage, looking to compensation in the general improvement, following better marketing methods.

## Flowerland

"California's Most Complete Seed and Nursery Plant"

FRESH, CLEAN FLOWER SEED and THRIFTY, SUPERIOR PLANTS

Scabiosa (MORNING BRIDE) Found in all old-fashioned gardens. Bears beautiful cushion shaped flowers of all colors, on long straight stems, which when cut will keep for several days. Make effective borders or beds.

LARGE FLOWERING ANNUAL: Azure Fairy. Lavender blue. Crimson. Rich rosy crimson. Flesh Pink. Delicate shade. Rose. Soft rose. White. Pure white. Mixed. All colors.

Price 15c Per Packet.

1 packet each color for \$5c.

Paul J. Howard's

HORTICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENT

250 South La Brea Avenue

LOS ANGELES

## AN ADVANTAGE IN DISTINCTIVE STYLE FEATURES

Two Famous Makes in One Store

FASHION PARK

and KUPPENHEIMER

GOOD CLOTHES

Danley Hats Eagle Shirts

"Desmond's"

Spring, Near Sixth, Los Angeles

Book Friends

THAT Different Book Store of Bullock's has many of them—

—Not mere acquaintances, but friends who place confidence in the ability of that Different Book Store of Bullock's to supply, by mail if need be, the latest in Fiction—Poetry—Drama—Travel—or to sift the book world for anything that exists—if the wish be expressed—

—It is this ability to serve that makes Bullock's Book Store the totally different book store that it is—

—Let it keep you in constant touch with literary happenings either by personal visit or through its mail service—

Bullock's

Los Angeles



## MUSIC OF THE WORLD

## Poulenc and His New Ballet

By G. JEAN-AUBRY

Paris, May 1. I AM very much moved at the idea of being interviewed. Francis Poulenc said to me on the telephone, when I was making an appointment to meet him. I will not deny that I hardly took this confession of emotion seriously, because during the seven or eight years I have known Francis Poulenc, I have found that this young musician is rather fond of a joke and knows very well how to feign naïveté and artlessness. That is why I was not much surprised, upon meeting him, not to find him exhibiting the slightest trace of the emotion he had referred to just before.

"I am about to leave for Touraine where, as you know, I spend a considerable portion of my time or where, at any rate, I work most. During the last months I have been busy first with the rehearsals and then with the performance of my ballet, 'Les Biches,' which Serge de Diaghileff gave at Monte Carlo; and afterwards with the revision of the score. I am starting tomorrow and that's where I am."

All round him I saw orchestral parts of "Les Biches" scattered all over the place and the score wide open on his table.

"To tell the truth, I am not changing anything in it," Francis Poulenc said, resuming, "except for a slight correction here and there to give more emphasis, or putting a quaver instead of a crotchet, and that's all; the score is to be engraved shortly."

No Scenario. In fact in a corner I observed a portrait of "like an invitation to travel," and I questioned the young composer about "Les Biches," which I have not heard, although those who have returned from Monte Carlo have all given me a very good account of it.

"I won't say that my ballet has been very well conducted or perfectly performed, but I have nothing but praise for Serge de Diaghileff's pains in producing my work. Mme. Nijinska is an admirable choreographer who has not only understood my intentions, but has imparted to them a perfect color, grace and originality. As a matter of fact my ballet has no scenario and one must not look for it. It is a simple evocation, the interest of which lies in the general atmosphere of the dance itself and in the rhythmic and melodic quality of the music. Before writing my music I had agreed with Mme. Nijinska on a scheme: I knew that my work was to include an overture, a rondo, a chanson d'été, a danse for the star ballerina, a 'pas de deux,' and a finale: as to the remainder, the atmosphere had been provided by the designs of Mlle. Marie Laurenc, whose art, so quaint, so simple, whilst at the same time so refined, so delicate and yet so modern, you are acquainted with. 'Les Biches' is a kind of modern 'Fêtes Galantes' where the costumes blend very modern elements with the characters of the classical costumes, just as the dances performed in it require the cast of characters to be modernized by positions of the arms and groupings which evoke essentially modern attitudes and sentiments."

## The Cast

"Two premières danseuses, two second danseuses and 12 dancers, forming the corps de ballet, and three dancers make up the cast of the production, accompanied by a moderate-sized orchestra and a chorus, consisting of four tenors, four baritones and four sopranos placed among the orchestra. This number of voices is calculated in proportion to the orchestra and would, of course, have to be increased if the orchestra itself were augmented."

And Francis Poulenc showed me

## The New Minneapolis Concertmaster

By WINTHROP P. TRYON

New York, May 29. GUSTAVE TINLOT, the violinist, talking with me the other day, gave the impression of telling many secrets about the job of an orchestral player. Especially, he caused me to fancy that he was imparting numerous inside facts touching the trade of concertmaster. At the height of the conversation, I had a feeling of great wisdom with regard to the profession he pursues, or that department of it wherein he happens to have distinguished himself. As the encounter drew to a close, however, I began to have misgivings on a point or two; and after we parted, I realized that I had found out scarcely a thing.

In a word, the old story. When you entertain a curiosity of any sort concerning art, your best satisfaction is to refrain from forcibly struggling to get at your subject, and simply let your subject have half a chance to get at you. Everything I asked Mr. Tinlot was besides the question, for the very reason of being too pertinent to it. He replied to all my inquiries with entire plainness and directness; and yet, I had but slightly better understanding of the routine of the man out of the 50, 50 or 100 performers in an orchestra who presides over the string section, after meeting Mr. Tinlot than before. And only a little clearer insight into the purposes and methods of Mr. Tinlot himself as musician, either.

Concertmasters Few. But what of that? Take all the persons in the world who occupy the right-hand side of the front desk of first violins on symphony concert platforms, and they form an exceedingly minute part of the population. If they were to meet in international conference, they would need only a small hall for their sessions. Their problems are remote from the great issues of the day. Then, to consider Mr. Tinlot himself, he has for some time been a member of an organization that offers programs regularly during the season in New York. The time to learn about him was when he played the violin solo in the "Don Juan" tone poem, say, and in the "Schéhérazade" suite, last winter or the winter before. Really, if the interview had been productive to me of deep technical

information, it would not have answered my design at all. The only errand I had was to express to Mr. Tinlot my profound regret at his leaving New York, which he has irretrievably rejoined to do; and to wish him artistic joy of his new appointment, which is to the concertmastership of the Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra, Henri Verbrughe, conductor.

The Man and the Place. When, heretofore, have the right place and the right man so promisingly come together? Of all orchestras I have heard, the Minneapolis Symphony seems to me to have the most sensitively tuned and exquisitely balanced string division. And of all concert masters whose work I recall Mr. Tinlot strikes me as the most haunting and poetic in tone and as one of the most delicate and finished in execution. Of all conductors, furthermore, Mr. Verbrughe looks to me like the shrewdest in picking artists, if he is to be credited with the choice of Mr. Tinlot. Of all groups of listeners, finally, the Minneapolis symphony concert subscribers are, I am faintly to believe, the most fortunate. They have familiarity with the inner elements of the harmony of the master composers that no other group I know of has; and with Mr. Tinlot as their concert master, their pleasure in this respect will, I am sure, be finer than ever before.

Not to let Mr. Tinlot go without a word for himself, I will reproduce an observation or two he made on the subject of acoustics. "From the moment I play my first note," said he, "I know what the quality of the hall is. If I hear it well myself, I know that the tone reaches the audience. If I fall to hear it, or if I hear it twice, I know the tone misses of its proper effect. In a large hall, as a rule, the brass instruments may be allowed to come out strongly without detriment to the strings; whereas in a small hall they must be kept down or they will overpower us in an auditorium which I could mention as giving uncommonly satisfactory results is the Lyric Theater in Baltimore. To me, taking part in a concert there is always a pleasure."

"Now when you come to music in

London it will be one of the most applauded productions. And when I questioned him about the new works in which he is now engaged, he said to me: "I have undertaken a trio for piano, oboe and bassoon; it begins in the Mozart style and then it goes wrong." (He played the theme to me). "One movement is already completed and now I am thinking of a kind of cantata which would be a sequel to Chansons à boire and which would be entitled

## Mme Jeritza on Needs of American Opera

By FULLERTON WALDO. MARIJE JERITZA, in an interview the other evening, seemed the radiant incarnation of "Sunlight and Song," the title of her autobiography. With her was her handsome, debonair yet dignified husband, Baron

though every one of the performers were my best friend. For as we not all co-operating toward the same ideal—end."

"As for the conductor—in the first place, he is seeking to realize and to present the creation of the composer. In that aim the artist must coincide. If the artist is of ordinary caliber, he will require considerable guidance from the conductor. A great artist will have his own idea of what to do, and is justified in expecting to be allowed a large measure of personal initiative and artistic latitude."

"The first rule of success for the young artist is work—work. There must be self-denial. It is quite impossible to do justice to one's art and to keep late hours as well as to not have 'fun' and go to all-night dances; there must be a controlled and sensible regimen of eating moderately and sleeping long hours and taking exercise in the open."

"The student who is in earnest will welcome all instruction and, in spite of contracts and the rest, he will learn from everything and everybody. It is therefore of the utmost importance that he should be surrounded by an environment of those influences—in literature, pictorial art and the drama—as well as in music—there in themselves a liberal education; and the state should see to it that these blessings are diffused, and inexpensively accessible to all."

## An Exhibition of New Russian Music

Moscow, April 10

Special Correspondence

RUSSIA'S post-revolutionary activities in the field of music publishing are shown in an exhibition which is now going on here under the auspices of The State Publishing Company. This exhibition contains specimens of all the musical works published by this company since the revolution. Some of the younger Russian composers, such as Rostropovich and Alexandrov, are giving concerts and recitals in connection with the exhibition, with the object of making their works better known.

Walking round the room where the exhibition is held, one is struck by the variety of musical works which have been published in spite of all the material disadvantages of the last few years. There is a liberal representation of the classical composers, together with writers of technical exercises like Czerny. One section of the exhibition is given over to what might be described as popular patriotic pieces, with such titles as "The Red Army March," "Red Moscow," "In Memory of the Heroes of the Civil War," "March of the Rabfak Students." New editions of popular revolutionary songs also appear in this section.

Most interesting is the representation of the modern Russian composers. The State Publishing Company has issued a complete new edition of the works of Scriabin, and new editions of some of the works of Rachmaninoff and Glière may also be seen.

One of the most serious and most prolific of the post-revolutionary Russian composers is Miskovsky, who is represented by a symphony and by a large number of piano compositions, among them six poems by Alexander Blok set to music. Another composer who appears rather frequently on the shelves of the exhibition is Alexander Kresin, who has published "Jewish Melodies" and a number of other compositions, mostly for the piano and string instruments. Glazounoff is represented by Three Etudes and Gretcheninoff by a sketch, "Children's Album." Several unfamiliar names appear in the exhibition. Among them may be mentioned Kriloff, Borchmann, Dobrovin, Drodzoff and Eveseeff.

It is difficult as yet to get an idea of the merits and characteristics of these young Russian composers, for the concerts are mostly given over to familiar classical works or to modern composers of established reputation like Scriabin. The younger musicians can usually get a hearing only through the medium of infrequent private recitals. However, the vitality of the creative impulse shown by the number of new works which have come out under the unfavorable conditions of the last few years seems to indicate that Russia will remain one of the important currents in modern musical development.

## Bellman Piano Studio

Partial Scholarship offered to talented students for Spring and Summer term.

229 West 72nd St., New York, N. Y. Endicott 7060

## L. Maude Eldredge Voice Studio

FREEDOM, ACTIVITY AND SCIENTIFIC CONTROL. Suite 302, Victoria Hotel, DES MOINES, IA.

## Emma J. Olsson

Teacher of Piano. 4208 Lyndale Ave. So. MINNEAPOLIS, MINN. Telephone Colfax 5148

## FRANKLIN RIKER

Singer and Teacher of Singing. Thoro European Training. Residence, 50 West 67th St., Phone Columbus 1403. STUDIO, TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS. METROPOLITAN OPERA HOUSE. 1425 Broadway, N. Y. Phone Pass. 2834. PHILADELPHIA STUDIO. 1714 Chestnut St., Mondays, Thursdays

Georg Benham Chatfield PIANO, VOICE AND HARMONY. RESIDENCE LESSONS GIVEN. Telephone Drexel 6290. 4930 Grand Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.

## BERNICE BEAL

Violinist and Teacher. STUDIO 526 E. 5TH STREET. Phone 615-209. LONG BEACH CALIFORNIA

## "The Ring and the Book"

By W. H. HADDON SQUIRE

London, May 13

FOR the first time since 1914 we have heard German on the stage of Covent Garden. The International Opera Season opened with a performance of "Der Ring des Nibelungen" and as the orchestra of more than 100 players conducted by Bruno Walter stood up to play "God Save the King," it was difficult for many in the audience not to recall that incredibly remote period now known as "Before the War." And as Wagner's mighty panorama began its slow and magnetic progress, one experienced the illusion that the clock and calendar, if not the income tax, had suddenly leapt back a generation. Apart from some minor alterations in the stage management and lighting, the aspect inside Covent Garden was as familiar as the odor of the fruit and vegetable market which, like a Loge's fire, surrounds its outer portals. The earth may be shaken by war, revolution and the crash of dynasties, but the traditions which govern the production of the "Ring" at Covent Garden stand established, immovable, inviolate, above the illusion of time itself.

## Wagner the Revolutionist

With the renewed opportunity of hearing Wagner's tetralogy in the original—the language, if nothing else in these performances, is original—we are once more confronted not only with Wagner, the composer, but with Wagner, the philosopher, poet and dramatist. The musician, with the rest of the world, is apt to regard Wagner simply as an artist, and his operas purely as works of art. Probably not one in a hundred has ever read two lines of his voluminous prose writings or knows anything about his activities as politician and reformer. Even the biographers show a strong disposition to slur over his revolutionary activities and regard them as the mere aberrations of an excitable and irascible temperament. They explain "Art and Revolution" by saying that it is too obscure in meaning for anyone to understand it.

Wagner is, of course, yet another illustration of the strange revenge which orthodoxy takes on heterodoxy. When the heresiarch and his teachings can no longer be denied, the only course left is to admit the truth taught—and carefully refrain from putting it into practice. By this simple process heterodoxy becomes orthodoxy, and the rebel persecuted by the orthodoxy of one generation becomes the admiration of their successors in the next. Wagner, in his time, was "abused" man in Europe, the man who in 1848 wanted to abolish all institutions, social and religious, political, legal, financial and the rest, is now himself an established institution and takes his place somewhere beside Shakespeare, the Royal Academy, Mr. George Bernard Shaw and all the other things taken for granted. The world is no longer shocked by the "music of the future," or even by the music of the "futurists."

## Art and "Purpose"

One of our younger wits said the other day that "his influence is strong in those daring circles which strive to keep abreast of the best thought of King Edward's reign," and perhaps the big difference between the art of today and yesterday is that of "purpose." Shaw announces quite frankly that the great dramatist has something better to do than to amuse either himself or his audience, and Wagner said of himself: "I am not a learned musician; I never had occasion to pursue antiquarian researches; and periods of transition did not interest me much. I went straight from Palestrina to Bach, from Bach to Gluck and Mozart, or, if you choose, along the same path backwards. In any way, my mind has never been stuffed with 'music in general.' Being no

learned person, I have not been able to write to order. Unless the subject absorbs me I cannot produce 20 bars worth listening to."

Wagner had an intense belief in the high destiny of the human race. In a letter to Mathilde Wesendonck he wrote: "Belief shows how all at last can reach complete redemption. Within the limitations of time our various lives exist side by side but separate; whereas beyond time they reach a state of unity and complete understanding. Thus all the tragedy of life is seen to be nothing but the sense of separateness in time and space. But as time and space are only our modes of perception, and outside of that have no reality to the perfect seer, the most intense tragic grief can only be explained as the delusion of the individual being. I believe it is so. And in very truth it is nothing but a question of the Pure and Noble, which in itself is griefless."

## Characters Universal

There is, it will be seen, a marked difference in attitude between those who, like Wagner and Shaw, tell us that their art has a "purpose"—the interpretation of life—and those who assure the world, perhaps quite unnecessarily, that their work is without any "purpose" whatsoever.

One may follow the "Ring" by burying one's nose in a book of words or a vocal score, but unless—as Shaw says—the spectator recognizes in it an image of life he is himself fighting his way through, he will never grasp the meaning of Wagner's allegory. The dramatist's characters live on both sides of the footlights. Wotan, Siegfried, Alberich, Mime, and even the humble, stupid giants, are Everyman; Freia, Fricka, Brünnhilde and Sieglide, Everywoman—Mrs. Fricka is a highly respected and respectable member of every community and Rhine maidens may be seen any day shopping at the store. There are, of course, spectators to whom the "Ring" is less opera than an intolerably prolonged course of German conversation—Tolstoy was bored to tears by it—but these may be left to enjoy the work in their own fashion.

Of the first cycle at Covent Garden the outstanding features have been the exceptionally fine conducting of Bruno Walter, the playing of the orchestra and the performance of Friedrich Schorr as Wotan, of Walter Kirchhoff as Loge, of Gertrud Kappel and Brünnhilde and Göta Ljunberg as Sieglide. Of the décor and costumes the least said the better. Malwida von Meyenbug told Romain Rolland that at the Bayreuth Festival of 1876, while she was following one of the "Ring" scenes very attentively with her opera glasses, two hands were laid over her eyes, and she heard Wagner's voice say impatiently: "Don't look so much at what is going on. Listen!" Covent Garden is an irresistible temptation to "listen." One can understand Rolland's opinion that Wagner's work may be best appreciated outside the theater. And with him, as a frame for them, one would like temples; as scenery, the illimitable land of thought; as actors, our dreams.

Alma Harris Rogers  
Soprano and Teacher of Singing  
PUPIL OF GEORGE HAMLIN  
STUDIO, MOORE BLOCK  
SANDUSKY, OHIO

## Two New Songs

"For God Is All in All," for medium voice.  
"Love Not the World," for Soprano or Tenor.  
Music by Edward T. Benson.  
Price 40 cents each (postpaid).  
Two or more copies 50 cents each.

## REMMALL MUSIC CO.

Box 33, Newport News, Va.

## BANDS ORCHESTRAS

Furnished for All Occasions

JULIUS BIERLICH  
Musical Director—Concert Violinist  
Violin Pupils Accepted  
1218 S. Gramercy Pl. Tel. 74305  
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.

## Fletcher-Copp Music Summer School

Will Open June 25th at Miss Mason's Beautiful School "The Castle," Tarrytown-on-Hudson, N. Y.



For Teachers, Parents, Girls and Boys!!  
Riding, Salt water bathing, tennis, all camp activities, and a Daily Fletcher Music Method Lesson.

This System of teaching was the first to meet the child upon his own platform—to reverse the ordinary method of procedure—leading the child through his own music to the knowledge of reading—harmony—etc.

Many a child is too reasonable to enjoy repeating parrot-like musical phrases he cannot understand—think, nor analyse.

We should not force him to insincerity. The great Musician, the late Sir William Cummings of London, England, called the Fletcher Music Method "God-given gift to humanity," and the late Dr. Lyman Abbott wrote: "She teaches children to think and to express themselves in terms of Music—she converts it from a blind mechanical copying into a vital self-expression—it seems to me more than a Method—it is a REVOLUTION and converts Musical education from a mere drill and drudgery into an inspiration."

This will be the 27th Summer Normal School and many teachers, realizing the need of a rational, successful, happy way of teaching—proving that growth should be pleasurable—will be glad to send for full particulars of the pleasant plans made for this Summer's Session.

This work presents a new and fascinating occupation deserving the financial returns.

For full particulars apply directly to  
MRS. FLETCHER-COPP, 411 WEST 114TH ST., NEW YORK

WHEN you purchase goods advertised in  
The Christian Science Monitor, or answer a  
Monitor advertisement—please mention the Monitor.



## THE PAGE OF THE SEVEN ARTS

## Music News and Reviews

Hindemith Violin Sonata  
Played in London

Special from Monitor Bureau  
LONDON, May 16.—Whether Paul Hindemith's sonata for violin and piano in D, Op. 11, proves a permanent or an ephemeral addition to the violinist's repertoire, it is at least useful to hear the work once, for the composer is among the most gifted young Germans of the day.

Miss Grace Thynne, who included it in her recital at Wigmore Hall on May 9, deserves recognition of her enterprise. Cast in the usual mold of a quick, a slow, and a quick movement, the sonata is gracefully written for the instrument, and the last movement, in the character of a dance, has decided good points.

But on the whole it is not an exciting work, and leans more toward the style of Richard Strauss than might have been expected from a follower of the newer school. The first and second movements indeed remind one frequently of the colors and contours of Strauss' own violin sonata.

Hindemith's work was played with energy and intelligence by Grace Thynne and Adolphe Halla, but the subsequent performance of the Darius Milhaud concerto for violin and cello (the latter instrument played by David Sisserman) lacked finish and finesse. Sonatas by Bach and Mozart completed the scheme.

M. M. S.

## Seventeenth Alberta

## Musical Festival

CALGARY, Alta., May 19 (Special Correspondence).—The seventeenth Alberta Musical Festival was held in Calgary May 12 to 17. "Never have we heard better choral work at any competition musical festival, and we sit in judgment on many in England," said Dr. James Lyon, one of the judges. "My colleagues, Dr. Fricker and Mr. Herbert Fryer, are agreed that it would be a fine thing if your choirs could be massed together, and sent over to the old country to sing."

Dr. H. A. Fricker, of Toronto Mendelssohn Choir fame, said: "Your choral work has given us the greatest of pleasure. It has been the finest thing in this festival."

This was high praise, coming from men who did not hesitate, during the week, to tell the truth to competitors who had glaring faults. In the three men who sat in judgment, there was no inclination to offer flattery. At each succeeding festival, the high-water mark of praise is always won by the church choirs, male and female choruses and quartet groups.

In regard to the individual work, there were varied chances for vocal and instrumental performers, and while there were some stiff tussles for trophies in the more advanced sections, there were also a few sections in which an elimination contest previous to the actual festival might have proved of immense value. This applied more particularly to the vocal classes, the piano and violin work being quite extraordinary in quality.

"I wish teachers would be more careful in eliminating vibrato," said Dr. Lyon. "They can overcome it if they urge their pupils against it, for it is really the outcome of faulty tone production. The throat is not opened wide enough; the singer has not striven for correct breathing, or even proper poise."

## Domenico Brescia Wins

## California Music Prize

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., May 24 (Special Correspondence).—Domenico Brescia of San Francisco was the successful contestant for the prize of \$500 offered by W. A. Clark Jr., founder and guarantor of the Philharmonic Orchestra of Los Angeles, for the best chamber music work composed by a resident of California and an American citizen.

Mr. Brescia's composition bears the title, "American Septet," and in explaining its character Mr. Brescia says: "The material is all new and the inspiration came from the North American Indian and the Ecuador Indian. The ideas are not imitation, but are the actual rhythm and impressions from chants and melodies I have heard. These are developed in modern form. The work is in two and one-half movements. The rhapsodic element is prevalent through the entire work."

Mr. Brescia has no novice in the art of composition, for he has written four operas—all produced with success—

two symphonies, and cantatas. He won the prize at the Pittsfield Festival in 1921 for his woodwind quintet, which was played by the Barrere Ensemble at that time and will be given this fall in San Francisco by the Symphonic Ensemble under the direction of Alexander Salslavsky. The prize winning "American Quintet" will be played the coming season by the Los Angeles Chamber Music Society.

## Maurice Denis

Paris, May 15  
Special Correspondence  
THE Museum of Decorative Art is sheltering the work of Maurice Denis, a sincere and original French artist who must be ranked for what he has attempted as well as what he has accomplished as one of the most distinguished of the moderns.

Maurice Denis is, among the painters of his generation, one of the few capable of decorating wall or ceiling. To decorate large surfaces needs a sound knowledge of composition, poetical invention and a boldness of execution which not many possess.

Of course the 400 compositions of Maurice Denis shown at the Pavillon de Marsan do not convey a complete idea of his talent. Some are only sketches and even photographs of the great decorations he has executed during the past 30 years. But they nevertheless give an illuminating representation of his efforts during that period. From his first attempts, dates 1890, to his most recent realization, we can watch the logical evolution of his very personal researches. It is a whole phase of contemporary art, a whole movement of renaissance, which is concentrated in the work of Maurice Denis.

He was acquainted with Cézanne and his pursuits, with Gauguin and his discoveries. It is when listening to the painter of Tahiti that he conceived his off-repeated precept: "Remember that a painting before being a battlehorse, or a figure, or an anecdote, is essentially a plane surface covered with colors assembled in a certain order. Still in his works of youth there is nothing which recalls Gauguin. The same kind of lines that we find in Maurice Denis we find in Benard and Bonnard of 1890-1895. It is the mark of an epoch. But what distinguishes Maurice Denis from the others is the nature of his sensibility. Yet Maurice Denis was dreaming of something else than synthetic, simplified forms. He wanted to "add the nobleness of lines to the pure harmonies of colors." It was by his contact with the old Italian masters that he found his true path. Great fresco painters and particularly Fra Angelico fortified him in his ambitions. Most of his inspirations he has found in the themes of Christianity. But he has at the same time expressed with much grace and joy the antique myths. His large compositions have caused him to be called the successor of Puvion de Chavannes. There is not, nevertheless, any resemblance between the two artists.

A great decorator and a great religious painter, Maurice Denis is also an excellent landscape painter. Of Rome he has expressed the beauty of the ruins in a calm, rose light; the towns of Umbria and Tuscany he has lovingly represented on many canvases. His easel paintings—playful, sometimes evoking the joy of life, while others inspired by a sincere belief retrace the history of Christianity. Saint-Germain, Le Vesinet, Gagny, Le Raincy, Saint-Paul at Geneva, the Petit-Palais of Paris and the Champs-Élysées Theater possess huge pictorial decorations of Maurice Denis. He has, moreover, founded schools for the young of today. "One must," he says, "restore objectivity. A painter must know his métier; he must not ignore any of the aims and resources of his art, but he must also have the knowledge and love of reality."

He says also: "Negligence is the supreme recipe of modern art; it is the secret of a certain style, the stamp of new genius. We have all indulged in such errors. Ignorance, absence of métier, singularity, deformity, contempt for nature and beauty, have all a certain prestige for a gut part of the younger artists. But such paradoxes vanish when one enters a museum. What are the poor productions we admire in Paris, compared with the marvelous technique of old masters? To make a work of art one must have the taste for perfection. That is what is clearly taught us by the masters. If one does not succeed, is it not nevertheless worth attempting?" S. H.

## RESTAURANTS

## LOS ANGELES

## YE FRIENDLY INN

Luncheon Tea - Dinner  
802 Blvd. St. Phone 52995

## ORANGE TEA SHOP

649 South Hope Street  
LUNCHEON AFTERNOON TEA DINNER

## PITTSFIELD, MASS.

## Gally's

Next to South Street Inn  
Meals & in cab and  
Table d'hôte  
Also outside catering  
MRS. CHAS. GRANT

## MARBLEHEAD, MASS.

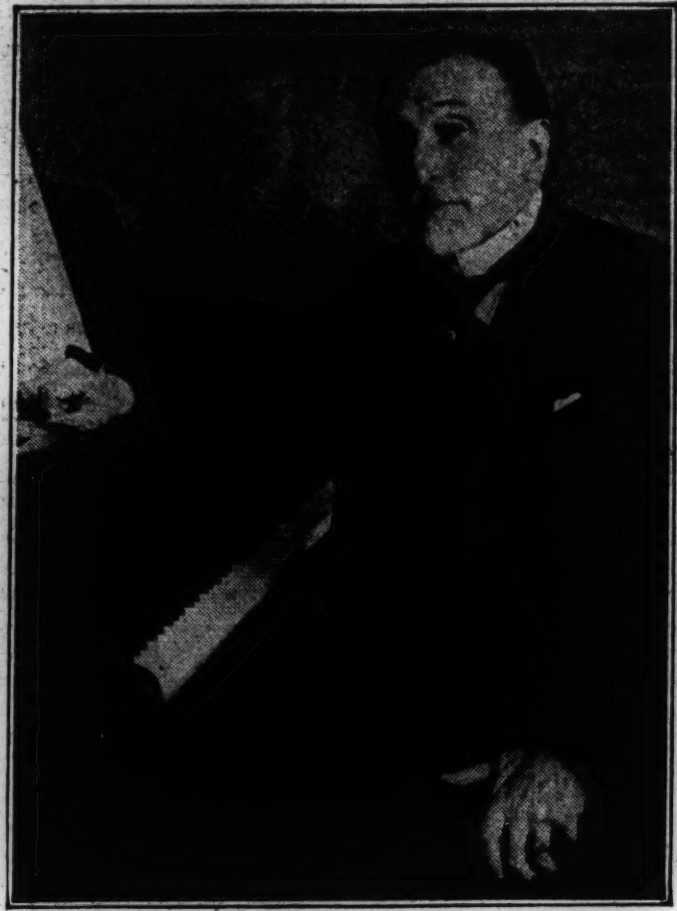
## LOG CABIN

Louis Cove, End of Car Line  
MARBLEHEAD, MASS.  
FISH, STEAK AND CHICKEN DINNERS.  
LARGE PARKING SPACE FOR AUTOMOBILES.  
George E. Nicholson, Prop.

## CONCORD, N. H.

## Nardini's

CONCORD, N. H.  
Luncheon 60c  
Dinner \$1.00  
Special Sunday  
Dinner \$1.25



Domenico Brescia

"This Marriage" Is  
Acted in London

Special from Monitor Bureau

London, May 13

UNDER the management of J. E. Vedrenne and Jose G. Levy, "This Marriage," a play by Eliot Crawshaw-Williams, has been produced at the Comedy Theater. The cast:

Vera Farington..... Cathleen Nesbitt  
Christopher Maitland..... Herbert Marshall  
James Farington..... A. Bromley Davenport  
Yvonne Taylor..... Tallulah Bankhead  
Nan Courtfield..... Aurjol Lee  
Goodson..... Tom Reynolds

"This Marriage" is a clever little comedy; if comedy that can be termed which is so nearly tragedy. Vera Farington is a type of the modern girl. She is afraid of nothing and nobody, and has, apparently, very little respect for anything or anybody; has outspoken views upon subjects upon which the Victorian girl was presumed to be ignorant, calls her father by his Christian name, and generally scandalizes the elder generation on the stage or in the stalls. She becomes engaged to be married to Christopher Maitland, and with a little help from him draws up a list of ten commandments, obedience to which Vera imagines will be a help to their married happiness.

After about four years of happy marriage now merging into boredom, Christopher breaks a grave commandment leads up to a double break in their troubled compact. Vera finds out the truth and deals with it in her own way, exemplifying the truth of Emerson's statement that each generation knows what is best for itself. In the light of a knowledge which her elders considered she should never have possessed, Vera handles the situation magnificently; with courage, common sense and compassion both for the failing and the fallen; and with a breaking heart which she strives nobly to conceal. The end is triumph, not only for herself and her husband, but also for the temptress, who has to obey the dictates of her better, in spite of the promptings of her worse, self.

Ethically the little play is a real

## RESTAURANTS

## BOSTON

## The Corner Tea Room

MONDAY, JUNE 2  
Service from 9 A. M. to 7 P. M.  
Cor. Norway and Falmouth Sts.

## THE KENSINGTON LUNCH

SPECIALIZES ON FRIED CHICKEN  
Southern Style \$1.00 Plate  
Other dinners 85 cts. 5:30 P. M. to 7 P. M.  
607 Boylston St., Corner Essex (Up one flight)

## "De Piccadilly"

A Restaurant of Refinement  
1124 BOYLSTON ST.  
Its cheerful atmosphere and dependable service will appeal to those of taste and refinement. Moderate prices.  
Table d'hôte Luncheon 60c. Dinner 75c.  
Special Sunday Dinner from 12 noon to 3:30 P. M. \$1.00 and \$1.25. Also a la Carte

## CHICAGO

## Spring Days

They bring the joys of out of doors—a refreshing breath of growing things—new eating pleasures—and here you will find an added pleasure to your day—a delicious luncheon or dinner.  
The busses will bring you to our door.

## Parke &amp; Cafe

Hyde Park Blvd. at  
LAKE PARK AVE. CHICAGO  
Luncheon 60c  
Dinner \$1.00  
Special Sunday  
Dinner \$1.25

tribute to the so-called modern girl. It is beautifully written, occasionally set with sparkling jewels of real wit. There is not a character, or a scene, or a word more than is necessary to produce illusion.

The play was capably acted. What Cathleen Nesbitt as Vera said and did was right. She had to think her way through Vera's problems and through the play you could almost hear her doing it. Not even Irene Vanbrugh herself ever gave a better impression of somebody thinking, than this promising young actress.

Herbert Marshall as the husband, Tallulah Bankhead as the siren and Bromley Davenport as Vera's father were all good. Aurjol Lee made a welcome reappearance in the negligible character of the siren's friend quite unworthy of her considerable talents.

C. F. A.

## New York Stage Notes

Special from Monitor Bureau  
NEW YORK, May 30.—Billie Burke is contemplating a Keith tour in a one-act version of J. M. Barrie's "The Little Minister."

An Italian actor, Guido Nadzo, will play the leading role in "The Dreamers," which A. H. Woods will produce next season.

Ruth Dayton, new to the stage, will begin her acting career in the near future under the direction of David Belasco, appearing as a reader in a version of "Hawthorne" arranged by Sidney Toler.

Headliners booked for the coming week at the Palace, New York, are Mrs. Leslie Carter, in a one-act play; Marion Green, baritone; Abe Lyman and his California Orchestra, and Cecilia Loftus, mimic.

"Belles of Yesterday," a musical comedy with book and lyrics by Dailey, Packman and Kenneth Keith and music

## AMUSEMENTS

## CHICAGO

## LA SALLE THEATRE

"Sun Up" By  
Lula Vollmer

with  
Lucille La Verne

## BROOKLYN, N. Y.

## THE SELWYNs in association with

ADOLPH KLAUBER Present  
JANE COWL  
Staged by  
Frank  
Reicher  
Production  
Designed  
by Rollo  
Peters  
in ROMEO & JULIET  
MAJESTIC THEATRE  
Matinees Thursday and Saturday

## BOSTON

## HENRY JEWETT'S

Reperatory Company  
Last Week of the Season  
The Ever-Popular Farce  
WHEN  
KNIGHTS  
WERE BOLD

## COPLEY

Telephone  
Back Bay 9701  
Seats Down Town at  
Fleming's, Shepard's,  
Jordan's and White's

## ST. JAMES

Matinees at 2:15 Except  
Monday and Thursday  
Evenings 8:15. B. R. 202  
"The Funniest  
Show in Town"  
By AVERY  
HOPWOOD

## SYMPHONY HALL

Every Night  
at 8:15  
Orchestra of 80  
Soloists  
Agide Jacchia  
Conductor  
Popular Programs Refreshments  
WED.-SCANDINAVIAN PROG.  
SUNDAY, JUNE 2, WAGNER PROGRAM  
Table Seats \$1; First Bal., 50c; 75c, \$1  
Admission 25c

by Otto Mtsan will be produced this summer by Harry B. Herdt.  
Dudley Diggs will play Squire Hardcastle in the Players Club revival of "She Stoops to Conquer." Other additions to the cast include Helen Hayes, Maclyn Arbuckle, Henry E. Dixey, J. M. Kerrigan and Frazier Coulter. The play will be offered at the Empire Theater during the week of June 9.

Drama League's  
Annual Convention

Pasadena, Calif.  
May 30 (Special)

SESSIONS of the National Convention of the Drama League of America today were devoted to the non-professional production activities in high schools and colleges. All the speakers maintained that the putting on of plays in educational institutions of the United States is bringing up a new generation for the spoken stage.

C. M. Wise of Teachers College, Kirksville, Mo., said that recently he had occasion to speak before a high school in northeastern Missouri where only 15 out of a class of 65 had ever seen a spoken drama, while all were familiar with motion pictures. He told of the demand everywhere now for English teachers equipped to direct students' dramatic activities.

L. H. Crandall of Los Angeles said that school dramatics were found helpful in the teaching of self government and citizenship with practically no danger of ennobling the boys and girls with the stage as a profession. Prof. Earl Pardo of Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah, said that it was noticeable that small communities that went in for dramatics were much more attractive to young people today and helped to solve the problem of youthful unrest and longing for the big cities.

Samuel J. Hume said that the great dramatic wave pervading all the secondary schools and high schools of the land presages a dramatic renaissance. "They are educating a new crop of playgoers," said Mr. Hume, "rather than developing actors and actresses. These young people are learning from practical experience what good plays are. Their next step is the little theater and then they will become patrons of the commercial theater demanding a higher quality of plays than we are now getting."

Other addresses were made by Oliver Hinsdell of Dallas, Tex.; Frayne Williams of Los Angeles; Alexander Dean of Evanston, Ill.; Glenn Hughes of Seattle, Wash., and Gilmore Brown of Pasadena.

The Allied Architects' Association of Los Angeles has purchased and loaned to the museum the bronze statue, "The Vine," by Harriet Frishmuth, which was awarded the Julia Shaw memorial prize for the most meritorious work by an American woman at the winter 1923 exhibition of the National Academy of Design.

## New York Book Sale

Special from Monitor Bureau  
New York, May 28

FROM the present look of the auction rooms, it must be concluded that even the bookworm will turn. At least he turns from his long winter's diet of special sales and catalogues released to cognize the change in the public temper toward bookish things and to realize the claim of a verdant countryside and flowering dogwood is not wholly meretricious. Only the most case-hardened collectors have been seen in the auction rooms at the concluding sessions of the season where the time-honored ritual of presiding officer and solemn functionaries seemed to have taken on a sort of summery listlessness. Just what Lot No. 0257 might bring—seven dusty old volumes on the proceedings of a certain convention of delegates from County Guff to County Gurry in 1814, 8vo, half calf—was really a matter of very slight consequence when the sight of any number of sun-kissed slopes not 20 miles away was sufficiently refreshing to wipe out of thought the whole afternoon's proceedings.

April and May have seen several collections of importance brought under the hammer. The James C. Barr collection of autographs and manuscripts of historical value drew representative bidders to the Anderson Galleries. A document with the signatures of George and Martha Washington brought \$225; this interesting paper was a lease made by them to one Ezra Lunt covering a parcel of land in the town of Alexandria. Twenty-three autograph letters and documents relating to the Washington family, several bearing intimately on the Revolutionary War, brought leading prices. General Washington's instructions to General Lincoln for the expedition terminating in the surrender of Cornwallis was acquired for \$225. Two deeds, entirely in Washington's own hand, concerning the sale of land in Fairfax County, fetched correspondingly high prices.

The Woodman-Wakeman-Garland collection at the American Art Galleries brought \$58,593. More Washington came to light in a 1200-word letter entirely in his own handwriting, giving the plan of attack on New York. This document brought \$1550. Washington's survey manuscript book reached \$1550, and a third lot from the first edition of "The Raven and Other Poems," by Edgar Allan Poe, given by the author to Elizabeth Browning, to whom it was dedicated. Other Poe works fetched large sums and the four sessions brought out some of the most spirited bidding of the year.

The private library of Herbert L. Rothchild of San Francisco was dispersed at the American Art Galleries the first of the month, totaling \$53,532. The original manuscript of Oscar Wilde's "The Happy Prince" was sold for \$2800, one of the finest of the author's manuscripts ever offered. Another Wilde offering of 12,000 words, "Commonplace Book," reached the bid of \$1900. The complete manuscript of Swinburne's "Wordsworth and Byron," covering 118 folio sheets, was knocked down for \$1300. The most important of the Tuckey items, a first edition of "Vanity Fair," in the original parts brought \$750. At the same galleries the well-known collection of books of nineteenth century American writers, formerly the property of Stephen H. Wakeman, brought the high total of \$67,086. The Wakeman library was devoted to the writings of nine authors, namely: Bryant, Emerson, Hawthorne, Holmes, Whitier, Longfellow, Lowell, Poe, and Thoreau, and comprised 1250 items, notably first editions, presentation copies, manuscripts and letters. The highest price of the sale, believed to be a record figure, was \$4200 paid for an autograph presentation copy of the first edition of "The Raven and Other Poems," by Edgar Allan Poe, given by the author to Elizabeth Browning, to whom it was dedicated. Other Poe works fetched large sums and the four sessions brought out some of the most spirited bidding of the year.

## AMUSEMENTS

## PITTSFIELD, MASS.

## WEEK OF JUNE 2ND

HARRY BOND and his  
ASSOCIATE PLAYERS in  
"Alias Nora O'Brien"

## AMUSEMENTS

## NEW YORK

## LOLLIPOP ADA MAY

Knickerbocker Mat. Wed. and Sat. 2:15  
R. Way 28 St. Eves. 8:30

## BROADHURST

44th W. of B'way. Eves. 8:30  
Mat. Wednesday and Saturday 2:30

## BEGGAR ON HORSEBACK

with  
Roland  
Young

## NATIONAL MATS.

Theat. 41st W. of B'way. Eves. 8:15  
Mat. Thursday and Saturday 2:00  
"The Best American Comedy of the Season."  
—Hedda Brown, N. Y. World.

## WALTER HAMPDEN

In CYRANO DE BERGERAC  
45th W. of B'way. Eves. 8:30  
Mat. Thurs. and Sat. 2:30

## PLYMOUTH

THE POTTERS  
J. P. McVOTY'S NEW AMERICAN COMEDY  
"The Best American Comedy of the Season."  
—Hedda Brown, N. Y. World.

## Expressing Willie

By Rachel  
Crothers  
48th St. Theatre. Eves. at 8:30. Mat. Tuesday and Saturday at 2:30

## BIJOU

THE GOOSE HANGS HIGH  
45th St. W. of B'way. Eves. 8:30  
Mat. Wednesday & Saturday 2:30

## The Goose

With Norman Trevor  
"Mr. Beach has done a fine thing in writing this play and Jack Forbes has directed it in a manner which is very near perfection."  
—F. L. S., The Christian Science Monitor.

## BOSTON—Motion Pictures

## WORLD ABLAZE

See the heroes of Italy,  
France, England, America.  
See famous 26th Division  
of New England in action.  
Mat. 27c-50c  
Eves. & Sat.  
27c-50c-75c  
\$1. plus tax

## TREMONT TEMPLE NOW

See the heroes of Italy,  
France, England, America.  
See famous 26th Division  
of New England in action.  
Mat. 27c-50c  
Eves. & Sat.  
27c-50c-75c  
\$1. plus tax

## TREMONT THEATRE, Boston

2:10—Twice Daily—8:10  
Also Now Playing to Capacity Audiences at the  
George M. Cohan Theatre, NEW YORK  
Woods Theatre.....CHICAGO  
Aldine Theatre.....PHILADELPHIA  
Egyptian Theatre.....LOS ANGELES  
London Pavilion.....LONDON, ENGLAND

## The Ten Commandments

Produced by CECIL B. DE MILLE  
Scenario by Jeanie Macpherson  
Operatic Accompaniment by Riesenfeld  
Presented by Adolph Zukor and Jesse L. Lasky  
PRICES  
Daily Mats. 50c to \$1.50; Nights  
Sat. & Holiday Mats. 50c to \$2.00

## TO OUR READERS

Theatrical managers welcome a letter of appreciation from those who have enjoyed a production advertised in THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR.

## NEW YORK

## LONGACRE THEATRE, 48th St., Eves. 8:30

MATINEES Wed. & Sat. 2:30  
JULIA SANDERSON  
in the Musical  
"MOONLIGHT"  
Comedy Gem

## RITZ

48th St. W. of B'way. Eves. 8:30  
Mat. Wednesday and Saturday 2:30

## LEW FIELDS in

"THE MELODY MAN"  
with SAM WHITE and EVA PUCK

## CORT

WEST 45TH STREET. Eves. 8:30  
Mat. Wednesday & Saturday 2:30  
John's Sparkling  
Comedy of  
Royal  
Romance  
"A new name has been added to the list of plays to which we have given our highest recommendation: 'What do you recommend for us to go to at the theatre?'—The Christian Science Monitor."

## The Swan

by H. G. Wells and ST. J. ERVINE  
is a play which readers of The  
Christian Science Monitor especially will enjoy.

## PRINCESS THEATRE

50th St. E. of B'way. Eves. 8:30  
MATS. THURSDAY AND SATURDAY 2:30

## MOTION PICTURES

## CRITERION THEATRE

Orchestra Hall, Chicago  
in  
"DOROTHY VERNON OF  
HADDON HALL"  
A Marshall Neilan  
Production

## MAY

PICKFORD  
in "DOROTHY VERNON OF  
HADDON HALL"  
A Marshall Neilan  
Production

## MAY

PICKFORD  
in "DOROTHY VERNON OF  
HADDON HALL"  
A Marshall Neilan  
Production

## MAY

PICKFORD  
in "DOROTHY VERNON OF  
HADDON HALL"  
A Marshall Neilan  
Production

## MAY

PICKFORD  
in "DOROTHY VERNON OF  
HADDON HALL"  
A Marshall Neilan  
Production

## MAY

PICKFORD  
in "DOROTHY VERNON OF  
HADDON HALL"  
A Marshall Neilan  
Production

## MAY

PICKFORD  
in "DOROTHY VERNON OF  
HADDON HALL"  
A Marshall Neilan  
Production

## MAY

PICKFORD  
in "DOROTHY VERNON OF  
HADDON HALL"  
A Marshall Neilan  
Production

## MAY

PICKFORD  
in "DOROTHY VERNON OF  
HADDON HALL"  
A Marshall Neilan  
Production

## MAY



## BOOK REVIEWS AND LITERARY NEWS

Strolling Through  
the Cathedrals  
of England

The plan of "The Cathedrals of England" is quite different from that of most books on the subject. It is not a formal guide, nor a series of reminiscences on certain favorites, nor is it exclusively a discussion of architectural features. It combines the best of all these. Its first distinctive quality is its completeness. It starts with a clear presentation of what makes a cathedral church. A cathedral is simply a church—the more correct usage is cathedral church—which contains the bishop's chair or throne, his cathedra, and which thus becomes the ecclesiastical center of the diocese. With this clearly stated, the author discusses the cathedral churches of the 32 dioceses of the English Church.

The greater part of the volume is devoted to the individual cathedrals, each one being allotted a chapter. A uniform plan followed and the usefulness of the book is greatly augmented by capitalized, run-in headings. First comes the Establishment, which tells upon which foundation the structure is reared. Canterbury, for instance, is of the New Foundation, having been the church of a Benedictine monastery which was dissolved by Henry VIII; Exeter is of the Old Foundation, for it had been served by secular canons, while Truro, founded by Queen Victoria, and Birmingham, by Edward VII, are of Modern Foundation. Next comes the history of the fabric, which tells of the various edifices on the same site. In Exeter, for example, there probably have been on the present site a Saxon abbey church founded by Athelstan, a Saxon church built by King Canute, and a Norman church built by the nephew of William the Conqueror. The third division is concerned with architectural styles, giving plan and architectural features.

When these three subjects, in the case of each cathedral, have been clearly put, the attention is arrested by the word "Notice." Under this heading, well paragraphed and with capitals wherever they will help the eye, are discussed important things that should be seen and where they are located, such as the Coronet at Canterbury, the place of the shrine of Thomas à Becket, Cranmer's Bible, The Pilgrim Stairs and the Black Prince's Chantry.

The illustrations, nearly 600 of them, give not only views of the cathedrals as they stand in majesty when seen from a distance, but clear pictures of parts of the buildings, both interior and exterior, and many bits of architectural detail.

Canterbury, Rochester, Chichester, Winchester, Salisbury, Exeter, Wells, and Gloucester are the eight cathedrals of southern England considered by Miss Gostling. Evidently assuming that readers will be familiar with exterior and interior characteristics, the author does not discuss to any extent architectural features, although she calls to attention outstanding ones, such as the beautiful west front of Exeter, or the inverted arches of Wells. The subject is treated almost entirely from the legendary and historical angle.

The story of Canterbury goes back to the beginning of the Christian era, which grew up around the Roman fortress reared at the only ford of the River Stour for miles around. The monks came in the reign of Ethelbert and laid the foundation for the See of Canterbury, whose magnificent cathedral was slowly reared down the centuries. The crowding associations are collected, selected, and sufficiently elaborated to make clear the part played by the cathedral in history and to point the way to even more extensive study.

haustive study. The crypt, a distinguishing feature, is well treated. Here among the low Norman pillars of the nave, the French Huguenots piled their trade as silk weavers during the reign of Queen Elizabeth, and here "even today a few of the descendants of these exiles hold their services in the beautiful south chapel, once the double chantry of Edward, the Black Prince." The account of the martyrdom of Thomas à Becket corrects the too common mistake that it occurred before the high altar. In the same authoritative manner other legends are traced and fallacies corrected.

The Winchester chapter is handled with the same manifest intimacy of knowledge. The others are less exhaustively done. One who loves Wells could wish for a fuller story. But why did the author say nothing of the stairway worn to deep irregularities that makes ascent to the Chapter House difficult? There is also much to be told of the adjoining close and palace.

The illustrations have been selected with an eye to variety. Full views of Rochester and Wells are given. Only the beautiful west front of Exeter is shown and the south porch of Gloucester, while of the others well-chosen glimpses of the interior are given.

## Books Received

Inclusion of a book in this list does not necessarily indicate that it has the endorsement of The Christian Science Monitor.

**The Janitor's Boy and Other Poems.** By Nathalia Crane. New York: Thomas Seltzer. 12.  
**Andorra.** By Isabelle Sandy. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. \$2.  
**Under the Sign of the Cross.** By Agnes Repplier. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. \$2.  
**The Children's Poets.** By Walter Barnes. New York: World Book Company. \$1.50.  
**George C. Chase.** A biography by George M. Chase. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. \$2.  
**The Mystery of Religion.** By Everett Dean Martin. New York: Harper & Bros. \$3.

## Feminism Triumphant

## The Home-Maker

Lester Knapp left college and the intellectual life for which he was eminently fitted to marry Evangeline, who was too young to know her own qualifications or to understand the obligations she was assuming. They were deeply in love, and that love survived every trial. Henry was more or less a dreamer, disliked his clerical work in a department store but kept doggedly at it although others passed him and left him earning less than a man in his station was supposed to earn. Everybody pitied Eva for being tied by a limited income to household drudgery, although everybody knew Lester for "a fine man."

Eva became what would be called a model housekeeper. Her three children were always neatly and tastefully dressed; there was no dust to be seen in any corner of her house, and in everything that required a business head or executive efficiency, she was the dependence of the little town.

In spite of all this, Eva was as great a failure in her part as Lester was in his. She had not one glimmering of understanding of the real needs of her children, although in attention to their physical needs she was beyond criticism. The child attitude she never understood, if she ever realized that a child has an attitude of its own.

Then Lester suddenly became incapacitated. Eva, of necessity, became the bread winner. By degrees the care of home and children devolved upon the husband. He had time to think and at last he remembered the picture of little Stevie that last morning when he was hurrying toward work. The child had followed him about and evidently had something that he wished to ask his father, but there was no time to listen. When Stevie was questioned, the whole tragedy of

the threatened Teddy Bear came out. Lester understood; and out of this revelation grew his complete understanding of all the children.

Briefly, Eva made such a success of business as would have been impossible for Lester, and Lester, while never attaining the immaculate house that had been Eva's, made the greatest obligations of a real home in a way that Eva never could have done.

Mrs. Canfield, through what may be considered an extreme picture, has written a fine document on child training. To those who love their children but have no time, or think they haven't, to understand their small needs, Mrs. Canfield holds up a revealing mirror. Every page of this book flashes a warning signal to both father and mother—she by no means leaves the responsibility to the mother alone—but at the same time she points the way to better conditions, where things are judged with a sense of right values, where fear is unknown, where love reigns free from restraint, and the children become natural. Fathers and mothers who fail to read this novel are missing something of illumination of their own families and much of helpfulness. F. M.

China From a  
Sedan Window

Chinese Lanterns. Old Times say there are few who have been in China more than a month who have the courage to write a book on the subject. Grace Thompson Seton has had the courage.

Her book is permeated by a sentimentality which will probably make an appeal to the more emotional of her readers, but the style alone would not render the book valueless if it counted any other merit. Unfortunately, the frequent opportunities to look behind the closely guarded doors leading into the mysterious world of China's daughters (supposedly the book's raison d'être) seem to have produced little that is not obvious. Here, indeed, is an opportunity lost for thoughtful study of the world of women with its various and varying phases would have been a valuable contribution.

No doubt the sections of the book devoted to the author's actual experiences and her reports of conversations and interviews with many notable men and women of China are accurate and may be of interest to her friends, but they contain nothing of value and little of interest to the rest of the world. Most unfortunate, however, have been her ventures into the fields of Chinese lore and language for in this labyrinth she has gone woefully astray. There is here a little knowledge based on dangerous. China is such a vast country and is so little known among the people of the West that authoritative books on almost any subject would be welcomed, but there are already too many superficial and inaccurate efforts on the market. "Chinese Lanterns" adds one more of this category. F. J. D.

## From a Red Prison

Under the Red Flag. A library of books about Soviet Russia is in accumulation, already so large and conflicting in report and opinion that each addition seems no doubt to many readers simply "one more book." Nowadays one hears frequently, and concerning many of the topics than Soviet Russia, the comment, "It's pretty, but is it propaganda?" The public is perplexed about all sorts of reading.

The present reader believes Mr. Eaton is doing no more or less than to tell what happened to him, what he saw and heard, and what he now thinks.

Mr. Eaton went to Russia as correspondent for the London Daily Mail and the Paris Matin, succeeding for the Daily Mail Captain McCullagh, who had been seen at the trial of the Polish priests. He was the only foreigner there who could understand the cross-examination and secret instructions of the judge, and sent his paper a story that the Soviet Government was by no means pleased to have published. The Daily Mail was not proved by that Government. Its new correspondent found much difficulty in getting into Russia and was very soon arrested after he got there, although he was never able to find out the technical reason.

The Bolsheviks, he says, could hardly have done better for his purposes than shut him up in the Boutirki. Apparently they expected him to stay there indefinitely, a "vanished" person. But the possession of money, which he had managed to secure, enabled him to get word to friends outside; the influence of foreign representation functioned, and he was taken to the border and expelled. The espionage system had provided fellow prisoners of all sorts of conditions to talk with whom was to read the technical reason.

Again, the sections dealing with the Yugoslav movement and recent events in Yugoslavia are interesting and instructive, and the reader will regret that more space has not been devoted to these subjects.

Much of the interest of Yugoslavia to the general reader lies in the problem with which she is confronted of reconciling the various ideals of members of the same family with one another and with the practical consolidation of the State. In the present book very little is said of the internal politics of the new State, of the rivalry of Belgrade and Zagreb and the activities of M. Radic and his associates. Not that there is any attempt to slur over these internal problems, but it is impossible to escape the impression that too much of the available space has been devoted to the history of the Yugoslav lands before the war and too little to events since 1914. Of the purely historical portion of the book 144 pages are devoted to the former and only 79 to the latter. Surely in the case of a new state this is a disproportionate division.

## FOR BOOKS

The Old Corner Book Store  
50 Bromfield Street  
BOSTON

## The Original BOOK MARKER

To Include All These Features:  
Transparent, has clear, permanent markings, is not damaged by use, is practically indestructible.  
Set of thirty, \$1.00.  
The PERFECT MARKER  
Yonkers, N. Y.

Franklin Engraving Co.  
11 Hancock Street  
BOSTON, MASS.

Special Prices in Catalogs and College Year Books. Prompt Service.

## What the World Reads

THE Prix Verhaeren has been awarded to Robert Vivier for his "Ménestrier," Jeanne Gosselin, for her "L'Anxiété Visage," and Theo Fleischman for his "L'Archipel." But restraint is in order; these three young Belgians now have to be passed on by the French jury before much more comes of this action than that the world is herewith informed that Belgium has three poets of these names who have written these books. The literary

relations between Belgium and France are of exquisite intricacy.

The recent passing in Copenhagen of Henning Berger removes from the scene one of the most interesting writers Sweden has produced in many years. Schooled on Strindberg, whom he resembled as a creative writer, familiar with the United States, as is Johannes V. Jensen, whom he does not resemble as a writer, Berger lived a lonely life, and turned out one work after another, somewhat in the fashion of that other Swede, Frank Heller, whom American readers are now coming to know. His last work, entitled "Zeppo," and based on the life of his cat—the companion of his later years—shows Berger best.

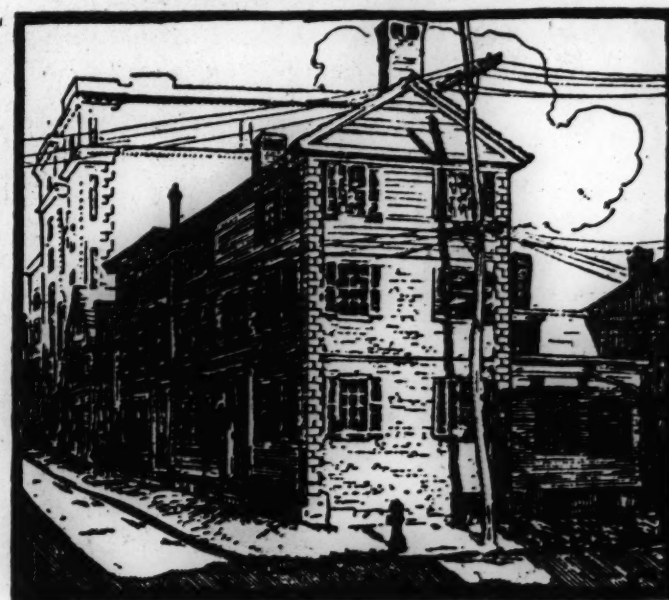
Siegfried Treibsch, the authorized translator of Bernard Shaw, contends that Julie Ziller's Handbook will be recalled that this prize was awarded last year to Paul Morand for his "Fermé la Nuit" and his "Ouvret la Nuit," the latter of which has been brought out in this country as "Open All Night."

Collin Ross, author of "My Journey Through the Orient" (1922) and "South America" (1923), has about completed his tour of the United States preparatory to publishing his book of travels on America. He has been running his chapters serially in the Neue Freie Presse.

The Prix de la Renaissance has been awarded to Louis Léon Martin for his "Trilogie en Sol Majesté." It is a novel based on Parisian life. It is recalled that this prize was awarded last year to Paul Morand for his "Fermé la Nuit" and his "Ouvret la Nuit," the latter of which has been brought out in this country as "Open All Night."

ALLEN W. PORTERFIELD

## A Home of Good Books



Dunster House Bookshop, Cambridge, Mass.  
From a Block Print by Waldo Murray

## A Novel of Race Prejudice

## Silbermann

M. de Lacrosette leaped, with this short novel, into a sort of fame. It was awarded the Prix Femina-Vie Heureuse; it was most at once translated into a number of languages. In France, it is much better than the average. It does not descend to such bald propaganda as that German novelette with a similar purpose, "Die Stadt Ohne Juden" (The City Without Jews). Yet, "Silbermann," to this appreciative reviewer, does not belong with the significant literature of today. It has not risen out of those depths where art becomes life. It is "planned." It is a structure, not an organic growth, an ably written tract, but hardly a great novel; an excellent social document, but hardly a work of the highest art. I. G.

Silbermann has his counterparts in every corner of the world. Born into a heritage of the French classics, he early determines to become a great writer—to use his Jewish inheritance as the foundation for a glorious service to France. (His case is exactly paralleled by the history of the Jewish student in Russia, and by such an account as Lewishohn's "Up Stream.") Silbermann's manners, at home, are not quite what his Gentile friends are expected to observe. There is no filial devotion which merely masks a required subservience; there is an intellectual independence that rouses offense by its very aggressiveness.

The teller of the tale, a young school companion of Silbermann's, is expected to observe. There is no filial devotion which merely masks a required subservience; there is an intellectual independence that rouses offense by its very aggressiveness. The anti-Jewish campaign centers about Silbermann's father, a dealer in antiques; a case is cooked up against him, and who is to preside over it but the father of the youngster who tells the tale. The youngster is torn between devotion to parents and his vow to defend the Jew whom he has, out of his great heart, befriended.

Silbermann, in impotent disgust, goes to America. In vain has he asked his friend to intercede; in vain have been his great hopes of a future as a French author. To be sure, after the damage has been done, Silbermann's father is relieved of disgrace, but the writer's faith in his parents has been destroyed; they have played throughout with their eyes on the main chance, on the possibility of the father's advancement to a judgeship, which he receives as the reward of his pliancy. In the end, the writer of the tale is fairly reconciled to Silbermann's fate and to the returning friendship of Robin, who had yielded to the furor of the anti-Semitic campaign.

"Silbermann" is well written; it has a few high moments of passionate plea and human insight. For its type, it is much better than the average. It does not descend to such bald propaganda as that German novelette with a similar purpose, "Die Stadt Ohne Juden" (The City Without Jews). Yet, "Silbermann," to this appreciative reviewer, does not belong with the significant literature of today. It has not risen out of those depths where art becomes life. It is "planned." It is a structure, not an organic growth, an ably written tract, but hardly a great novel; an excellent social document, but hardly a work of the highest art. I. G.

## Expressionistically Told

## Sandoval

This novel recreates the New York of the years following the Civil War, when society lived in Dobbs Ferry and saw plays at Daly's. Mr. Beer calls his story "a romance of bad manners." It concerns a Frenchman, Christian City de Sandoval, who comes to New York to upset the peace of two rich families, the Almyes and the Gaars, with accusations that they have stolen their money from him and his New Orleans friends during the war.

Mr. Beer's method is, we suppose, expressionistic. At least it is an extraordinary jumble of metaphors and dim suggestive phrases. Impressions are registered as they are received by the 17-year-old boy, Thorvald Gaar, and the reader is often as mystified over occurrences as he was. We found it extremely difficult reading for the most part and were constantly annoyed by its diction. George Moore writes that Rider Haggard has presented American letters with its worst sentence, but Mr. Beer has approached it in this: "One of these drifted into

May Almy's motion," but her face was a doll's round mask and her hair coarsened beneath pansies in a slipshod wreath as I walked behind the glitter of her flowered bustle into a mob, staggered by talk that came jabbering from everywhere." But this technique, which seems tedious through most of the book, suits the end of the story excellently. It is a method, we believe, more appropriate to the confusion of sudden climaxes than to the level flowing of events. The end of Sandoval, Thor's efforts to save his brother, and the brother's story, have a swirling rush of unrelated impressions recalling the experiences of Mr. Zero in "The Adding Machine." These pages justify the use of the expressionistic method for themselves, but not for the whole book.

**Bibles for Children**  
We carry a complete line for every need and every pocketbook.  
Send for Catalog  
Massachusetts Bible Society  
41 Bromfield St., Boston

## Yugoslavia Before and After

Yugoslavia  
The Nations of  
Today Series

The publishers of this series say its object is to provide the ordinary reader with "a fascinating and a new history of the world, and an authoritative work of reference for every student's bookshelf." They thus plunge at once into the very center of the morass of different opinions, such as every popular historian must wade. If history is to appeal to the ordinary reader it must be picturesque, in the sense that a pageant of interest must be created as a background to the statement of fact; if it is to appeal to the student these same facts must be subjected to an analytical process which is apt to make very dull reading.

Historians who have contrived to reconcile these two conflicting requirements are necessarily rare; Gibbon perhaps is their archetype. It is to be apprehended that the authors of the present volume are not among the number, at least collectively, for the book, as a whole, falls between the two stools. While the student might complain of the lack of documentary reference and of the occasional classification as historical fact of incidents and motives of which the whole truth is not yet fully disclosed, the ordinary reader finds himself sighing for more human presentation, and turns with relief to the three all too short chapters on Montenegro by Mr. Henry Baerlein, whose "Birth of Yugoslavia" is, incidentally, vastly more entertaining reading than the present volume.

But although the book falls short of the publishers' claims for the series, it is none the less valuable and contains much excellent material. In particular, the intimate connection between the two sister studies of history and geography has been not only realized, but kept in view throughout. Perhaps more maps might have been provided—the general map which forms the frontispiece is on too small a scale adequately to convey the topographical ideas—but the "geographical introductions" to the sections dealing with Serbia and Montenegro are excellent, as is the chapter on the former characteristics of the former Austro-Hungarian lands.

Again, the sections dealing with the Yugoslav movement and recent events in Yugoslavia are interesting and instructive, and the reader will regret that more space has not been devoted to these subjects.

Much of the interest of Yugoslavia to the general reader lies in the problem with which she is confronted of reconciling the various ideals of members of the same family with one another and with the practical consolidation of the State. In the present book very little is said of the internal politics of the new State, of the rivalry of Belgrade and Zagreb and the activities of M. Radic and his associates. Not that there is any attempt to slur over these internal problems, but it is impossible to escape the impression that too much of the available space has been devoted to the history of the Yugoslav lands before the war and too little to events since 1914. Of the purely historical portion of the book 144 pages are devoted to the former and only 79 to the latter. Surely in the case of a new state this is a disproportionate division.

W. G. A.

reconcile these two conflicting requirements are necessarily rare; Gibbon perhaps is their archetype. It is to be apprehended that the authors of the present volume are not among the number, at least collectively, for the book, as a whole, falls between the two stools. While the student might complain of the lack of documentary reference and of the occasional classification as historical fact of incidents and motives of which the whole truth is not yet fully disclosed, the ordinary reader finds himself sighing for more human presentation, and turns with relief to the three all too short chapters on Montenegro by Mr. Henry Baerlein, whose "Birth of Yugoslavia" is, incidentally, vastly more entertaining reading than the present volume.

But although the book falls short of the publishers' claims for the series, it is none the less valuable and contains much excellent material. In particular, the intimate connection between the two sister studies of history and geography has been not only realized, but kept in view throughout. Perhaps more maps might have been provided—the general map which forms the frontispiece is on too small a scale adequately to convey the topographical ideas—but the "geographical introductions" to the sections dealing with Serbia and Montenegro are excellent, as is the chapter on the former characteristics of the former Austro-Hungarian lands.

Again, the sections dealing with the Yugoslav movement and recent events in Yugoslavia are interesting and instructive, and the reader will regret that more space has not been devoted to these subjects.

Much of the interest of Yugoslavia to the general reader lies in the problem with which she is confronted of reconciling the various ideals of members of the same family with one another and with the practical consolidation of the State. In the present book very little is said of the internal politics of the new State, of the rivalry of Belgrade and Zagreb and the activities of M. Radic and his associates. Not that there is any attempt to slur over these internal problems, but it is impossible to escape the impression that too much of the available space has been devoted to the history of the Yugoslav lands before the war and too little to events since 1914. Of the purely historical portion of the book 144 pages are devoted to the former and only 79 to the latter. Surely in the case of a new state this is a disproportionate division.

W. G. A.

reconcile these two conflicting requirements are necessarily rare; Gibbon perhaps is their archetype. It is to be apprehended that the authors of the present volume are not among the number, at least collectively, for the book, as a whole, falls between the two stools. While the student might complain of the lack of documentary reference and of the occasional classification as historical fact of incidents and motives of which the whole truth is not yet fully disclosed, the ordinary reader finds himself sighing for more human presentation, and turns with relief to the three all too short chapters on Montenegro by Mr. Henry Baerlein, whose "Birth of Yugoslavia" is, incidentally, vastly more entertaining reading than the present volume.

But although the book falls short of the publishers' claims for the series, it is none the less valuable and contains much excellent material. In particular, the intimate connection between the two sister studies of history and geography has been not only realized, but kept in view throughout. Perhaps more maps might have been provided—the general map which forms the frontispiece is on too small a scale adequately to convey the topographical ideas—but the "geographical introductions" to the sections dealing with Serbia and Montenegro are excellent, as is the chapter on the former characteristics of the former Austro-Hungarian lands.

Again, the sections dealing with the Yugoslav movement and recent events in Yugoslavia are interesting and instructive, and the reader will regret that more space has not been devoted to these subjects.

Much of the interest of Yugoslavia to the general reader lies in the problem with which she is confronted of reconciling the various ideals of members of the same family with one another and with the practical consolidation of the State. In the present book very little is said of the internal politics of the new State, of the rivalry of Belgrade and Zagreb and the activities of M. Radic and his associates. Not that there is any attempt to slur over these internal problems, but it is impossible to escape the impression that too much of the available space has been devoted to the history of the Yugoslav lands before the war and too little to events since 1914. Of the purely historical portion of the book 144 pages are devoted to the former and only 79 to the latter. Surely in the case of a new state this is a disproportionate division.

W. G. A.

W. G. A.

## If You're Going Camping

Camping Out:  
A Manual on  
Organized  
Camping

Probably no more comprehensive work on summer camping has been published in the brief history of this interesting movement. Chapters dealing with every phase of the camp problem, written by men of wide practical experience, set forth, in the most painstaking detail, the means of solving the problems which confront every camp director and organizer.

While the main emphasis of this volume is placed on the types of camps conducted by public service or semi-private organizations, such as municipalities, churches, Boy Scout organizations, the Y. M. C. A., etc., boys' and girls' camps under private management also receive a fair amount of consideration, with attention to their special problems. A par-

ticular feature is the profuseness of illustrations, diagrams, and sketches. A criticism which naturally occurs to the reader who has a vision of getting back to the simplicity of the great out-of-doors is: Has so-called scientific organization so far invaded the summer camp as to impair its characteristic benefits. Is it necessary for a summer camp to be built on the lines of "city planning" work, as is intimated in the chapter on this subject? If so, there is cause for regret. This very thought is voiced by Mr. Weir when he calls attention to the misgivings pioneer directors have expressed in contemplating the highly organized camps that are rapidly growing up today, and says, "There is food for serious thought in this attitude of old campers."

However, this may be, "Camping Out" stands as a worthy contribution to the field of authoritative camp literature, and an invaluable handbook for camp directors. W. G. A.

## A Request to Subscribers

KINDLY let us have as far in advance as possible, your vacation address and term, also your home-coming date.

There's pleasure and value in having The Christian Science Monitor greet you at your summer home, hotel, camp or farm. Others there besides yourself may enjoy its clean, refreshing news and features.

Please use the following form of notice:  
The Christian Science Monitor,  
Boston, Massachusetts.

On ..... (date) change my address to  
Name .....  
Care of .....  
City and State .....  
My present address is as follows:  
Name .....  
Street and No. ....  
City and State .....  
(Paste stencil address above if possible)  
Date to resume mailing to my present address .....

Have you considered the value of the Monitor as a vacation gift to a friend this summer?

**Books**  
**Lauriat's**  
Synonymous Terms  
385 Washington St., opp. Franklin St.  
BOSTON  
Telephone Congress 2000  
Switchboard Service

**SPANISH BOOKS**  
All the new books received as published. Our stock is most complete. Catalogue on request.  
387 WASHINGTON ST.  
**SCHOENHOF'S**  
BOSTON, MASS.

**Give My BOOK HOUSE**  
to the children. Let them develop a taste for reading. Not sold in stores. Send for booklets describing the idea and contents.  
The BOOK HOUSE for CHILDREN  
300 W. No. Michigan Ave., Chicago  
"The child who reads to the child who reads"



## THE RADIO PAGE

STAGE OF AUDIO FREQUENCY  
AMPLIFIES SIGNAL IN REFLEXVolume Increased Without Unnecessarily Complicating the  
Circuit—Transformer Acts as Coupler

This is the third of a series of articles on the construction of reflex circuits prepared by the Radio Department of The Christian Science Monitor.

In the preceding article we described the single tube reflex that gives a stage of radio frequency, detection and a stage of audio frequency with one tube. While theoretically this is the equivalent of three tubes; in practice, it does not seem to prove so, but there is little doubt that it is slightly better than two when the set is properly constructed and balanced. This will be found to operate a speaker nicely on local stations and headphones over some distance.

A simple way to increase the volume of the signal without complicating the circuit is to add a stage of audio frequency and this is shown in today's circuit. There is one fact that the constructor must get straight. The addition of a tube on the audio side will not increase your distance reception actually. It will amplify signals already in the first tube, but no weak that can hardly be heard, if heard at all, and bring them up to audible strength.

To increase the actual distance reception and get these weaker distance signals into the first tube it is necessary to add a tube ahead of the first one and amplify at radio frequency. Many will desire this and the next article in this series will show the one tube circuit with a stage of radio frequency ahead of it.

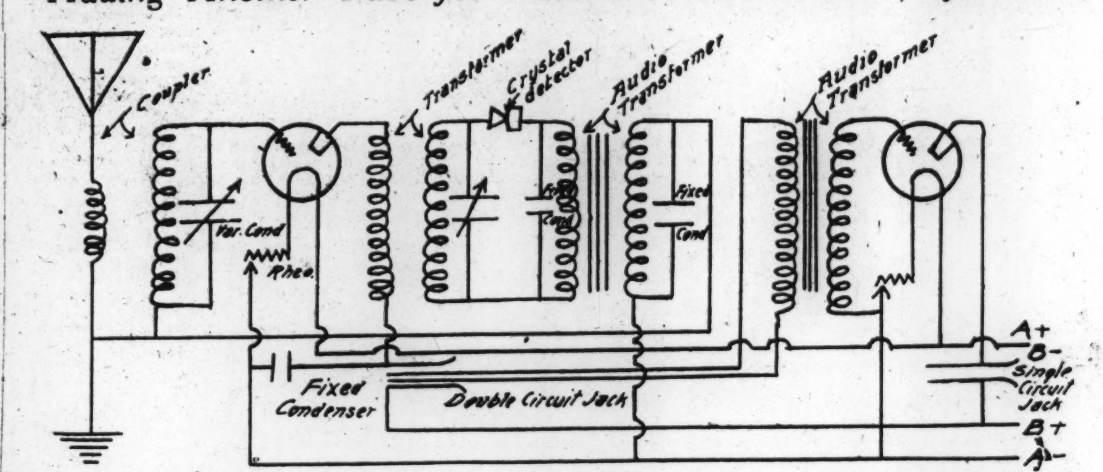
**Transformer as Coupler**  
In the accompanying diagram the word coupler is used in place of transformer in the first inductance unit as it is really functioning as a coupler here and was merely called transformer so as not to confuse the beginner into thinking that they must be two widely different pieces of apparatus.

Now to add this to the set. In place of the first jack, or the point where the phones were connected in the original circuit, place a two circuit jack. This has four connecting points. The regular connections are made to the two outside points. Leads are now taken from the two inside points and these

go over to the new audio transformer primary.  
Be sure to see that the connections to this primary come from the designated points, which can be traced in the diagram. That is, the inside connection of the jack that is nearest the plate of the first tube goes over to the audio transformer primary connection that is exactly across from the secondary connection going to the grid of the new tube. As there is some variation in the manufacture of transformers it may be worth while to try reversing the primary leads to this piece of apparatus.

**Larger Panel Needed**  
The rest of the connections are obvious. The single circuit jack first employed being now moved over to another position, that is, in the plate circuit of the last tube.  
In building this into the set it will require an extension of the panel for about two inches. Behind this new point on the panel the jack is placed so

## Adding Another Tube for Volume in Homemade Reflex Set



With the Addition of an Audio Transformer, a Tube, a Rheostat and a Jack, the Reflex Will Give Far Greater Volume. This Equipment is Simple to Assemble and is a Worth-While Investment, Particularly for Loud-Speaker Operation.

## Radio Programs

Due to its wide circulation, The Christian Science Monitor is compelled to publish radio programs a week in advance to reach readers at distant points.

## FOR SATURDAY, JUNE 7

American programs take on a little international color today with a Russian choir and the Chilean Ambassador doing the honors. In the first place we have the Russian choir which will broadcast from WIP in Philadelphia. Their program will be of music seldom heard in America, and to every serious lover of music this event should not be missed. The chorus work of the Slavic race has a peculiar quality in its ensemble not found in the other races. A feature of this program will be a trio of women's voices. Even as the Russians have many good, deep, contralto voices and in a trio these will give the necessary background to the works performed. We have had two talks by the Ambassador from Argentina and now his neighbor is taking the microphone, and will tell us of the beauties of his native soil. The United States Army Band will play a program of Chilean music as a return courtesy following this speech by Don Beltran Mathieu.

Our friend Dr. Alfred N. Goldsmith is back again and will talk to us on the many varieties of radioactivity. We have all heard many varieties which can be summed up into three classes, good, bad and indifferent. We can truly say that most of the concerts we have heard have been good, with indifferent next and bad last where it should be. Radiocasters have quite a problem, however, in trying to keep up a high standard of talent when they have no funds available with which to hire talent. It is not every artist who is willing to spend an evening performing, on the possibility that someone hearing them will hire him for a state occasion, or getting public approval so that when on a concert tour he may be sure of full houses.  
That good old comedy that we believe has been revived and played more than any one written within the last 10 years, "Nothing but the Truth" will be given by the KGO players on this date. It is an interesting comment on the ethics of our social life today, if one will only read between the extremely funny lines.

## Program Features

**FOR SATURDAY, JUNE 7**  
**EASTERN STANDARD TIME**  
FWX, Cuban Telephone Company, Havana, Cuba (480 Meters)  
8 p. m.—Program of Cuban music.  
CKAC, La Presse, Montreal, Canada (480 Meters)  
8 p. m.—Children's Stories in French and English.  
8:30 p. m.—Dinner concert, orchestra. Featuring Napoleon Danneberg, cellist.  
7:30 p. m.—La Presse Studio entertainment.  
9:30 p. m.—Mount Royal Hotel roof garden program.  
WGI, American Radio Corporation, Medford, Mass. (360 Meters)  
9 p. m.—Meeting of the Amrad Big Brother Club.  
7:30 p. m.—Talk on current events by David M. Cheney.  
7:45 p. m.—Popular songs by C. P. Keene.  
8 p. m.—Nineteenth of a series of talks on New England business industry: musicals.  
WGT, General Electric Company, Schenectady, N. Y. (350 Meters)  
8:30 p. m.—Music.  
WEAF, American Tel. & Tel. Co., New York City (492 Meters)  
3 p. m.—Billy Wynne and his orchestra: Emmert's Zetzerball, dramatic soprano; musical club of New Rochelle High School, in Mexican opera.

that it is seen on the front of the panel on a line with the first jack and in a position to the right of the second condenser dial. The tube is placed behind the panel and then the transformer directly behind that. The B batteries are moved down to fill this new space and another large 44-volt C battery is connected in parallel with the first C battery, these now acting as A batteries to light the filaments of the tubes.

This set is naturally more effective than the one tube set. It will give very good volume on local stations and many of the distance stations will be found to be audible on the loud speaker under favorable conditions. To those who are not DX (distance) fans this set will be a good all around receiver. For the "distances" we advise another stage of radio frequency and this will be shown in the next article.

SERVICE RADIOCAST  
BY MOTHER CHURCH

A simultaneous broadcast of the morning service of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, Boston, Mass., will be made on Sunday, June 1, at 10:45 a. m., eastern daylight saving time, by the Shepard Stores' radio stations WNAZ, Boston, wavelength 274 meters, and WEAZ, Providence, R. I., wavelength 273 meters.  
Another broadcast of the Sunday morning service will be made on July 5.

## British Radio Notes

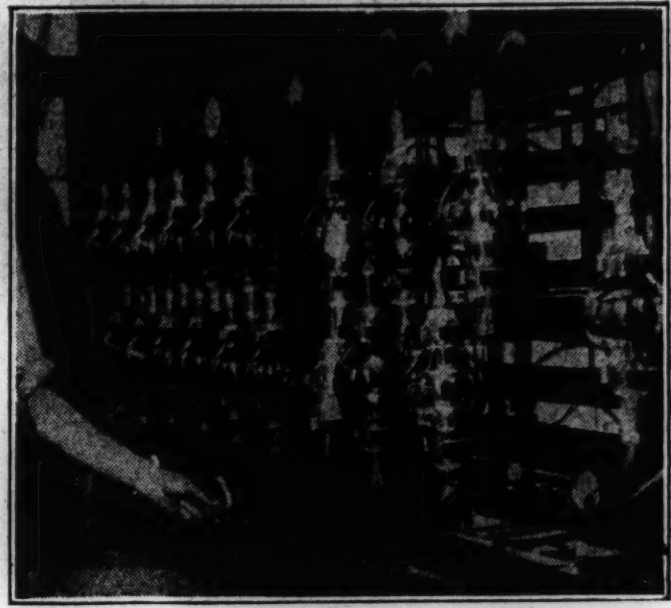
Special from Monitor Bureau  
London, May 29

According to Popular Wireless, dealers are looking forward to a small boom in sets as the time approaches for the new London station to come into operation. This station is to be one of 20 kilowatts, with a wavelength of 1600 meters. "One big firm has made its sets available for the longer wave length from the start, though originally with the idea of allowing buyers to tune in continental stations, if they added a valve to their sets at any time."

Filson Young in The Times discusses musical tones as reproduced by wireless in head phones and loud speakers. Among the least truthful sounds he classes Big Ben, while the purest tones are provided by the flute and glockenspiel, or celeste. Drums, he considers, should be suppressed, and they can be reproduced as sounds, rather than as mere noise, and he believes the fault to lie with the receiving rather than with the transmitting end.

Sir Johnston Forbes-Robertson was the speaker at the second of the educational radio talks. He gave a recital from Shakespeare and it is estimated that some 25,000 scholars were listening in. Speaking from the radio-casting studio Sir Johnston used the same gestures and enthusiasm that he employs on the stage, in spite of his audience being invisible to him.

## Vacuum Tubes in London Drama



Topical Press Agency, London

**19-VALVE TRANSMITTING SET AT WEMBLEY**  
This Assembly of 19 "Valves" Played an Important Role in a Recent English Drama. They Were the Cause of a Man's Being Arrested. And Then They Turned Right About and Saved Him From Going to Jail. All of Which May Sound Enigmistic. If so, There is But One Thing to Do and That Is Read the Accompanying Story.

Loud Speaker Melts  
British Judge's Heart

Radiocast Speech of King Received in Court Frees Man

It all started with the King's feeling the need of opening the Wembley exposition with a speech. Not but what this was all right and the kingly thing to do. However, the British Broadcasting Company thereupon felt the need of radio-casting this speech to the entire British Isles so that all the king's horses and all the king's men could hear their sovereign.  
Our plot now carries us to London. The scene is the steps of St. Paul's Cathedral. The characters of the play are one man, who is also a radio enthusiast, one portable radio set and loud speaker, one conscientious bobby (or should we say policeman), and words in the street, costermongers, peddlers, etc. The curtain goes up and we see an animated gathering on the steps of the cathedral and music coming from their midst.  
Our hobby now enters. With generations of Old England behind him he cannot bear to see such levity on the steps of the cathedral. What immediately follows is too much for description. We will draw the curtain. The next scene shows us in the courtroom. The stern-visaged judge listens to the bobby's story. The prisoner then tells his tale. The judge is a judge but radio curiosity has been known to

even creep into our courts of justice so he asks for a demonstration to see how much annoyance the set really made.

The prisoner spins the dial, a voice is heard. The court grows silent as it realizes that the King is giving his opening speech from Wembley. The speaker runs on until the speech is concluded. Now, what was the judge to do? Could a machine that gave the King's speech to one of his courts of justice be called an annoyance? Well, hardly. The man was let off. That was the only kingly thing to do, or could we say "judgely"?

## QUALITY

Phones: 4014-4017  
Providence, R. I.

## SERVICE

**Arnold's Garage**  
Largest in Rhode Island  
GASOLINE  
HARRIS OIL  
PAWTUCKET, R. I.

"The Laundry That Satisfies"

Broad, Pearl and Central Sts.  
Providence, R. I.  
Telephone Union 513

**Wayland Grocery-Market**  
Fancy Groceries, Choice Meats  
New Line of Canned Goods  
SATISFACTION GUARANTEED  
Prompt attention given to orders.  
5 Wayland Square, Providence, R. I.  
TEL. ANGELL 0518

**Arcadia Restaurant and Cafeteria**  
93 Washington Street, Providence, R. I.  
UNDER BILTMORE MARKET  
Business Men's Lunch 55c  
H. S. LIPPAKE

**THE AKERMAN STANDARD CO.**  
Producing Printing of the Better Quality  
Export Advertisers on Loose Leaf Equipment  
56 PINE STREET PROVIDENCE  
**Howes Fish Market**  
The most Sanitary Market dealing in Fish, Clams, Oysters, Lobsters, Mussels, Scallops, Quahaugs, etc.  
Delivery in all parts of city. Tel. Edgewood 10 A. M. and 2 P. M. Four Telephones.  
321 Weybosset Street, Providence, R. I.

**THE OUTLET BUYERS' SALE**  
WILL BEGIN  
TUESDAY, JUNE 3RD  
Most remarkable merchandise values will be offered each day during the week.  
THE  
**OUTLET**  
COMPANY  
PROVIDENCE

**Modish Milliner**  
A Modest Price  
International Millinery Service

**A Wonderful Showing of New Summer Hats!**  
**THE CLAYTON CO.**  
108 Westminster St., Providence

**Financial Responsibility**  
One can scarcely afford to guess as to the responsibility of the institution or individual who is to serve him or his family in trust relationships. The responsibility of this Company is a matter of public knowledge. Our experience of 57 years is an added advantage.

**Rhode Island Hospital Trust Company**  
15 WESTMINSTER ST. PROVIDENCE  
210 MAIN ST. PAWTUCKET  
"The Oldest Trust Company in New England"

WHAS, Journal & Times, Louisville, Ky.  
4 p. m.—The Walnut Theater Orchestra. Police, bulletins, "Just Among Men." The Alamo Theater Orchestra. Late news.  
7:30 p. m.—Concert by the Sylvian Trio: Miss Fanny Elizabeth Stoll, violin; Miss Muriel Christian, flute; Miss Evelyn Kaiser, piano. Fifteen-minute musical specialty: Clem E. A. Elbert.

**CENTRAL STANDARD TIME**  
KWV, Westinghouse, Chicago, Ill. (326 Meters)  
6:45 p. m.—Children's bedtime story.  
7 p. m.—Dinner concert from the Congress Hotel.

8 p. m.—Musical program.  
9 p. m.—Talk by Vivette Gorman.  
9:15 p. m.—Youth's Companion short stories, articles, and numerous sketches.

KSD, St. Louis Post-Dispatch, St. Louis, Mo. (346 Meters)  
8 p. m.—Missouri Theater orchestra and musical specialties broadcast from the theater.

WDAF, Kansas City Star, Kansas City, Mo. (411 Meters)  
2:30 p. m.—The Star's radio orchestra.  
3 p. m.—Address by Edgar A. Linen, writer-lecturer. Music: Fritz Haulein's Triolet Ensemble.

11:45 p. m.—Nighthawk frolic.  
WOW, Woodmen of the World, Omaha, Neb. (326 Meters)  
6:30 p. m.—Speaker's Half Hour.

6:30 p. m.—Ballet recital by Frank Buckingham.  
9 p. m.—Music.

**PACIFIC STANDARD TIME**  
KFO, Hale Bros., San Francisco, Calif. (423 Meters)  
12 m.—Reading of the Scripture.  
2:30 p. m.—Piano recital.

2:30 p. m.—Hand concert.  
8 p. m.—Orchestra: popular songs.  
KFI, Earle C. Anthony, Inc., Los Angeles, Calif. (469 Meters)  
4:45 p. m.—Night bulletin.

6:45 p. m.—Vocal concert.  
8 p. m.—Windor Trio and Mme. du Pisual, pianist.

9 p. m.—Examiner concert.  
10 p. m.—Popular concert.  
11 p. m.—Orchestra.

KGO, General Electric Company, Oakland, Calif. (312 Meters)  
4 p. m.—Concert orchestra of the Hotel St. Francis.

8 p. m.—Comedy in three scenes, "Nothing But the Truth," directed by Wilda Wilson Church. Music between scenes by Arion Trio.

10 p. m.—Hotel St. Francis orchestra.  
KGW, Morning Oregonian, Portland, Ore. (492 Meters)  
3 p. m.—Children's program. Story by Aunt Nell.

10 p. m.—Music by George Olsen's Metropolitan Orchestra.

**FOR SUNDAY, JUNE 8**  
**EASTERN STANDARD TIME**  
CKAC, La Presse, Montreal, Canada (480 Meters)  
8 p. m.—Canadian National Railways concert of choir and ballet.

WGI, American Radio & Research Corporation, Medford, Mass. (360 Meters)  
3 p. m.—"Adventure Hour": Musicale by Norman Church Concert Company.

**Views of**  
**The Berkshires**  
Hand Colored Photographs  
By a Berkshire Artist  
Harding, 504B Main St., The Jones

"THE BOLDERS"  
"BALANCE ROCK"  
"PONTIAC LAKE"  
and others.

Size 11x15 \$2.50  
Size 12x15 \$4.00  
Mail orders promptly filled

**THE WALLACE CO.**  
PITTSFIELD, MASS.  
Please Mention The Christian Science Monitor

**The Christian Science Monitor**  
is for sale on the following news stands in  
**WORCESTER, MASS.:**

A. W. Andrews, 692 Main St.; The Bangor Hotel, Franklin St.; The Browne Supply Co., 116 Main St.; F. A. Easton Co., 428 Main St.; S. P. Harding, 504B Main St.; The Jones Supply Co., 395 Main St.; Jones-Manning, 501 Main St.; Chas. P. Sarand, 415 Main St.; E. F. Stowe, 624½ Main St.

**New Price of the D-10 De Forest Reflex Radiophone**  
now only  
**\$147.70**

**Fitzgerald Music Co.**  
727 S. Hill  
Los Angeles

7:30 p. m.—Church Federation talk and music (400 Meters)  
WIP, Gimbel Brothers, Philadelphia, Pa. (305 Meters)  
3:30 p. m.—Services from the German-ton Theater.  
6:30 p. m.—Evening service from Holy Trinity Church.

8:30 p. m.—Sunday night Symphonic Concert by Ben Stady and his WIP Little Symphony Orchestra with Karl Bonawitz at the organ.

WHAS, The Courier-Journal and Louisville Times, Louisville, Ky. (400 Meters)  
9:57 a. m.—Organ music of the Broadway Baptist Church, Detroit, Mich. (517 Meters)  
11 a. m.—Services at St. Paul's Episcopal Cathedral, broadcast from the cathedral.

2 p. m.—The Detroit News Orchestra.  
**CENTRAL STANDARD TIME**  
WHAA, University of Iowa, Iowa City, Ia. (484 Meters)  
9 p. m.—Old Welsh and English hymns sung by the Iowa City Welsh Quartet.

KFQA, The Philadelphia, St. Louis, Mo. (381 Meters)  
8 p. m.—The regular Sunday evening services broadcast by direct wire from Fourth Church of Christ, Scientist, St. Louis, Mo. Subject: "God, the Only Cause and Creator."

WDAF, The Kansas City Star, Kansas City, Mo. (411 Meters)  
4 p. m.—Program by International Bible students.

**PACIFIC STANDARD TIME**  
KGW, Morning Oregonian, Portland, Ore. (492 Meters)  
6 p. m.—Concert orchestra in dinner program.

**MAY'S CAFE**  
An American Restaurant  
47 PLEASANT ST., WORCESTER, MASS.  
These advertisements pay for themselves many times over; consequently we have discontinued all other advertising, and are very grateful to the readers of this paper for their hearty and wonderful co-operation.

**Cantilever Shoes for Women and Men**  
The arch of the  
**Cantilever Shoe**  
is flexible like the arch of your foot. It curves up to give restful support to the inner side of the foot during all the long hours of the day. You will appreciate the added comfort which this feature brings.

We are exclusive agents for Cantilever Shoes in Worcester.

**John C. MacInnes Co.**  
OPPOSITE CITY HALL, WORCESTER

**THE WALLACE CO.**  
PITTSFIELD, MASS.  
Please Mention The Christian Science Monitor

**The Christian Science Monitor**  
is for sale on the following news stands in  
**WORCESTER, MASS.:**

A. W. Andrews, 692 Main St.; The Bangor Hotel, Franklin St.; The Browne Supply Co., 116 Main St.; F. A. Easton Co., 428 Main St.; S. P. Harding, 504B Main St.; The Jones Supply Co., 395 Main St.; Jones-Manning, 501 Main St.; Chas. P. Sarand, 415 Main St.; E. F. Stowe, 624½ Main St.

**New Price of the D-10 De Forest Reflex Radiophone**  
now only  
**\$147.70**

**Fitzgerald Music Co.**  
727 S. Hill  
Los Angeles

**THE WALLACE CO.**  
PITTSFIELD, MASS.  
Please Mention The Christian Science Monitor

**The Christian Science Monitor**  
is for sale on the following news stands in  
**WORCESTER, MASS.:**

A. W. Andrews, 692 Main St.; The Bangor Hotel, Franklin St.; The Browne Supply Co., 116 Main St.; F. A. Easton Co., 428 Main St.; S. P. Harding, 504B Main St.; The Jones Supply Co., 395 Main St.; Jones-Manning, 501 Main St.; Chas. P. Sarand, 415 Main St.; E. F. Stowe, 624½ Main St.

**New Price of the D-10 De Forest Reflex Radiophone**  
now only  
**\$147.70**

**Fitzgerald Music Co.**  
727 S. Hill  
Los Angeles

**THE WALLACE CO.**  
PITTSFIELD, MASS.  
Please Mention The Christian Science Monitor

**The Christian Science Monitor**  
is for sale on the following news stands in  
**WORCESTER, MASS.:**

A. W. Andrews, 692 Main St.; The Bangor Hotel, Franklin St.; The Browne Supply Co., 116 Main St.; F. A. Easton Co., 428 Main St.; S. P. Harding, 504B Main St.; The Jones Supply Co., 395 Main St.; Jones-Manning, 501 Main St.; Chas. P. Sarand, 415 Main St.; E. F. Stowe, 624½ Main St.

**New Price of the D-10 De Forest Reflex Radiophone**  
now only  
**\$147.70**

**Fitzgerald Music Co.**  
727 S. Hill  
Los Angeles

**THE WALLACE CO.**  
PITTSFIELD, MASS.  
Please Mention The Christian Science Monitor

**The Christian Science Monitor**  
is for sale on the following news stands in  
**WORCESTER, MASS.:**

A. W. Andrews, 692 Main St.; The Bangor Hotel, Franklin St.; The Browne Supply Co., 116 Main St.; F. A. Easton Co., 428 Main St.; S. P. Harding, 504B Main St.; The Jones Supply Co., 395 Main St.; Jones-Manning, 501 Main St.; Chas. P. Sarand, 415 Main St.; E. F. Stowe, 624½ Main St.

**New Price of the D-10 De Forest Reflex Radiophone**  
now only  
**\$147.70**

**Fitzgerald Music Co.**  
727 S. Hill  
Los Angeles

**THE WALLACE CO.**  
PITTSFIELD, MASS.  
Please Mention The Christian Science Monitor

**The Christian Science Monitor**  
is for sale on the following news stands in  
**WORCESTER, MASS.:**

A. W. Andrews, 692 Main St.; The Bangor Hotel, Franklin St.; The Browne Supply Co., 116 Main St.; F. A. Easton Co., 428 Main St.; S. P. Harding, 504B Main St.; The Jones Supply Co., 395 Main St.; Jones-Manning, 501 Main St.; Chas. P. Sarand, 415 Main St.; E. F. Stowe, 624½ Main St.

**New Price of the D-10 De Forest Reflex Radiophone**  
now only  
**\$147.70**

**Fitzgerald Music Co.**  
727 S. Hill  
Los Angeles

**THE WALLACE CO.**  
PITTSFIELD, MASS.  
Please Mention The Christian Science Monitor

**The Christian Science Monitor**  
is for sale on the following news stands in  
**WORCESTER, MASS.:**

A. W. Andrews, 692 Main St.; The Bangor Hotel, Franklin St.; The Browne Supply Co., 116 Main St.; F. A. Easton Co., 428 Main St.; S. P. Harding, 504B Main St.; The Jones Supply Co., 395 Main St.; Jones-Manning, 501 Main St.; Chas. P. Sarand, 415 Main St.; E. F. Stowe, 624½ Main St.

**Have Music!**  
Enjoy the bell-like, clear reproduction of all the world's masterpieces of music played as only the SONORA can play them. We make terms that will suit you. Sonoras at all prices.

**SONORA**  
CLEAR AS A BELL

**Marlborough**  
\$150

**MARCELLUS ROPER CO.**  
234 MAIN STREET  
WORCESTER, MASS.

**When you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor, or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention The Monitor.**

**When you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor, or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention The Monitor.**

**When you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor, or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention The Monitor.**

**When you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor, or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention The Monitor.**

**When you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor, or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention The Monitor.**

**When you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor, or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention The Monitor.**

**When you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor, or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention The Monitor.**

**When you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor, or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention The Monitor.**



## CANADA SECOND BEST MARKET OF UNITED STATES

Has Highest Per Capita Consumption of American Goods of All Countries

Canada is today the second best foreign market for United States products and manufactures and has the highest per capita consumption of American goods, and is also America's chief source of supplies, says Thomas R. Wilson in the forthcoming issue of Commerce Reports.

This fact is often overlooked by American traders, largely owing to the proximity of Canada and its accessibility for domestic salesmen, but in reality it is as much a foreign market as England, Finland, Iraq, or Tanganyika.

**Excess of Exports**  
United States trade with Canada is on a favorable basis as the United States merchandise balance has for years shown an excess of exports. In 1923, for example, the United States exported over \$261,000,000 more to Canada than this country imported from there. This condition continued throughout the year, and in 1923 the excess was \$136,000,000.

In 1923 Canada was third on the list of countries exporting to the United States with \$142,000,000 worth of goods, while England and Germany held first and second places.

In 1923 Canada was first with \$416,000,000 and England and Germany took second and third places. This was an increase in imports from Canada of over 100 per cent.

As a market for American products the order of importance was the same for 1913 and 1923, that is, England, Canada, and Germany.

In 1913 the United States shipped \$400,000,000 worth of goods to Canada, the line, and in 1923, \$652,000,000, or a total of over 60 per cent.

**Investments in Canada**  
The large increase in trade with the United States is due not only to the proximity of the two countries, but to the growing predominance of American capital in that market. At the beginning of 1924 foreign investments in Canada exceeded \$4,500,000,000, of which the United States held more than 50 per cent.

Recent statistics compiled by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics gave the total foreign investments in 1915 as \$4,500,000,000 and in 1923 they were \$4,500,000,000. Of these the United States accounted for about \$2,000,000,000, the United Kingdom \$1,800,000,000, while in 1923 the United States investments had increased to \$2,425,000,000 and the British to \$1,500,000,000.

Approximately 15 per cent of all American foreign investments are in Canada. It is estimated that United States capital has been invested in the mines, large portions of the timber and water power, one-third of municipal, provincial and Dominion bonds and debentures, and a great and increasing share in Dominion manufactures. There are about 1000 branch factories from the United States now operating in Canada.

**MARKET OPINIONS**  
J. S. Bacha & Co., New York: The capital is accumulating business, but investment stocks and bonds are slowly advancing. There appears no immediate prospect of much activity in the money market, and money is plentiful. The outlook is for a still further advance in the price of securities.

Harden, Stone & Co., Boston: This market situation will continue. In our opinion, until the Federal Reserve Bank makes a readjustment. During this time we anticipate some dividend reductions which are apt to lead to lower prices in the industrial issues. Where dividends are reasonably assured continued demand should maintain prices. The financial market is such that the market would readily respond upon proper readjustment between cost and price.

Tucker, Bartholomew & Co., Boston: After suffering a long decline, the market has halted and refused to go further in spite of much bearish opinion. A number of stocks appear to be in a position to make a recovery, and many of the motor stocks. They seem to have been liquidated at prices much lower than the prospect calls for.

Schirmer, Atherton & Co., Boston: The stock market is merely marking time, waiting the outcome of the conventions next month for the nomination of presidential candidates.

F. L. Milliken & Co., Boston: While it is not the time for aggressive buying, we think that the discriminating buyer can find safety in purchasing good securities on any market weakness and hold for substantial gains before many months have passed.

## RAILWAY EARNINGS

**NEW YORK, ONTARIO & WESTERN**  
April: 1924  
Over revenue ..... \$1,026,489  
Operating expenses ..... 1,026,489  
Net operating income ..... 1,026,489  
April: 1923  
Over revenue ..... \$1,026,489  
Operating expenses ..... 1,026,489  
Net operating income ..... 1,026,489

**CAROLINA, CLINTONFIELD & OREGON**  
April: 1924  
Over revenue ..... \$586,000  
Operating expenses ..... 586,000  
Net operating income ..... 586,000  
April: 1923  
Over revenue ..... \$586,000  
Operating expenses ..... 586,000  
Net operating income ..... 586,000

**SEABOARD AIR LINE**  
April: 1924  
Over revenue ..... \$4,565,000  
Operating expenses ..... 4,565,000  
Net operating income ..... 4,565,000  
April: 1923  
Over revenue ..... \$4,565,000  
Operating expenses ..... 4,565,000  
Net operating income ..... 4,565,000

**BUFFALO, ROCHESTER & PITTSBURGH**  
April: 1924  
Over revenue ..... \$1,173,000  
Operating expenses ..... 1,173,000  
Net operating income ..... 1,173,000  
April: 1923  
Over revenue ..... \$1,173,000  
Operating expenses ..... 1,173,000  
Net operating income ..... 1,173,000

**SEABOARD AIR LINE**  
April: 1924  
Over revenue ..... \$4,565,000  
Operating expenses ..... 4,565,000  
Net operating income ..... 4,565,000  
April: 1923  
Over revenue ..... \$4,565,000  
Operating expenses ..... 4,565,000  
Net operating income ..... 4,565,000

**PITTSBURGH & WEST VIRGINIA**  
April: 1924  
Over revenue ..... \$1,173,000  
Operating expenses ..... 1,173,000  
Net operating income ..... 1,173,000  
April: 1923  
Over revenue ..... \$1,173,000  
Operating expenses ..... 1,173,000  
Net operating income ..... 1,173,000

## CATTLE AND SHEEP PRICES STRONGER IN CHICAGO MARKET

CHICAGO, May 31—Receipts for the month of May will run about 120,000 less than for the corresponding month last year, but nevertheless the run has been correspondingly large for this time of the year. In May, 1923, receipts totaled 803,980, the largest number ever recorded for that month. Traders look for a still greater decrease in June.

The supply of hogs for the year thus amounts to 4,407,000 or about 375,000 more than for the first five months last year. It is hardly expected that the deficit in the summer months will make up for the gain in receipts already made in the early part of the year. At 30 leading markets of the country 800,000 more hogs have been received this year than in 1923. The market is generally steady to strong with the top for heavy hogs at \$7.40, compared with \$7.60 a week ago. Most of the good heavy bring \$7.35 to \$7.38. Buyers show more interest in the lighter weights which are taken at \$7.15 to \$7.30 for the best qualities. The underweight light sell slowly at \$6.50 to \$7.00.

The cattle market has taken on a better tone with moderate supplies and prices for fat steers are generally higher. Most cattle have regained Monday's decline and some are above the figures of the first of the week. Prime fat steers are quotable up to \$11.50, with a pretty good showing of good choice heavy cattle to \$10.00. The medium to good are steady to strong at \$9.10 and the lighter weights, with poor finish are bought at \$8.00. Most fat cows sell at \$7.00 or less, and some are above the figures of the first of the week. Calves are generally steady at \$9.75 for the packer class and of weaners. Common heavy rough calves sell at \$4.00.

**Demand for good lambs has improved** some lately and the market for springers is 25 to 50 cents higher than for the first of the week. Some Idaho spring lambs the first of the season have sold at \$17.15. Clipped lambs of the old crop are quoted at \$14 to \$14.75. Good heavy weight ewes are bought at \$6.75 to \$7.25, with plain heavy at \$7 to \$6.50. Yearlings are scarce and salable at \$11 to \$12.

## DEMAND IN FALL RIVER PRINT CLOTH MARKET INCREASES

FALL RIVER, Mass., May 31 (Special)—A continuous demand for small lot prints in cloth goods has been found in the market here during the week. Many sales for small lots could have been made had the goods in demand been in the market. The market has had the effect of cleaning out the market on many constructions, but manufacturers do not consider the orders large enough to warrant the starting of their plants.

Trading in the local market this week was heavier than for the last few weeks. The better demand has been noted in the market for the last few weeks. The goods have been placed for deliveries running into the next three months. There has been a continuous inquiry for the 36-inch, low count, and some demand has been noted for 43 and 44-inch goods. The regulation 36-inch print cloths have been rather quiet, and not to be found in this market here this week were 35 and 34-inch low counts.

Price quotations are: 35-inch, 64x60, 54c; 39-inch, 56x44, 8c; 37-inch, 64x60, 7c; 27-inch, 56x42, 8c; and 25-inch, 56x44, 5c.

## PENN CENTRAL CO.'S EARNINGS INCREASE

PHILADELPHIA, May 31—Gross earnings of the Penn. Cent. & Potomac Railway for the month of April, 1924, compared with \$263,708 for April, 1923. For 12 months ended April 30, 1924, compared with \$2,508,767, compared with \$2,764,171 for 12 months ended April 30, 1923.

Net earnings applicable to reserves, income tax and dividends for April were \$23,184, compared with \$23,708 for April, 1923. For the 12 months ended April 30, 1924, they were \$1,054,389, compared with \$1,028,770 for 12 months ended April 30, 1923.

## MISSOURI PACIFIC'S BIG INCOME GAIN

NEW YORK, May 31—In contrast to the decline in railroad earnings generally the Missouri Pacific stands out with a jump in net operating income for the month of April, 1924, compared with \$1,921,688 for the corresponding period last year. Gross revenue totaled \$38,107,210, compared with \$36,107,210 for April, 1923.

Net operating income for April showed a gain to \$1,141,407, compared with \$905,007 in April, 1923. Gross revenue of \$48,481,663 for the month was an increase of \$253,605.

## WHOLESALE DRY GOODS

CHICAGO, May 31—The John V. Farwell Company's weekly review of the wholesale dry goods market shows a decline during the past week show an increase in the number of orders received but not in volume, indicating a change in the character of the demand. The market is generally steady to strong with the top for heavy hogs at \$7.40, compared with \$7.60 a week ago. Most of the good heavy bring \$7.35 to \$7.38. Buyers show more interest in the lighter weights which are taken at \$7.15 to \$7.30 for the best qualities. The underweight light sell slowly at \$6.50 to \$7.00.

**STANDARD PLATE GLASS CO.**  
NEW YORK, May 31—Standard Plate Glass Co. earnings for April, after depreciation, tax and interest, are reported as being approximately \$171,000 which, together with earnings for the first quarter, will result in a total of \$500,000 for the year.

**NEW ENGLAND BUILDING**  
Statisticians of building and engineering operations in New England as compiled by W. W. Dodge Corporation, shows construction in the week ended May 24, 1924, at \$9,584,000, compared with \$9,000,000 in the week ended May 24, 1923, and \$9,490,000 in the week ended May 24, 1922.

**COPPER SALES MOUNTING**  
NEW YORK, May 31—Copper prices seem to be turning upward. Large consumers are buying quietly in good volume, and it is believed that 100,000 pounds of copper have been sold this week on foreign and domestic account.

**SEABOARD AIR LINE**  
SEABOARD AIR LINE April surplus was \$184,069 after charges but before adjustment bond interest, compared with \$109,214 a year ago and for the four months \$1,326,594, compared with \$809,899.

## IMPROVEMENT IN SCOTTISH TEXTILE TRADE IS MARKED

Tweeds in Better Demand—Fine Cloths Up in Price—Larger Trade With Continent

HAWICK, May 19 (Special Correspondence)—There has been a marked improvement in the Scottish textile trade during the last few weeks, and the looms are much busier than before. The goods being made are mostly for next winter, and a fair number of repeat orders are being received from merchants in different parts of the home country, as well as abroad.

**Fine botany, fine crossbred, and good-class cheviot wools** have gone up considerably, and prices for the same are much higher than before. The goods being made are mostly for next winter, and a fair number of repeat orders are being received from merchants in different parts of the home country, as well as abroad.

**Cheap Wools Exhausted**  
The stocks of cheaper wools are now well exhausted, and manufacturers will soon have to base their prices for the finished article on the market for the better quality wools. The buyers there appear to be able to finance the business, and are paying on London, France and Belgium, with which countries the trade is very active.

**Japanese Ordering Freely**  
Japanese merchants have been ordering more freely for the winter of 1924-25. The goods are of a varied character, the light weight makes being delivered in June, and the heavy in November. The rise in the price of wools means an advance in the price of cloth by 1s. a yard, and quotations are likely to be 12s. 6d. to 13s. 6d. a yard.

During the last few months business has not been remunerative to the manufacturers because they have been cutting their prices to meet the market. The business is quiet. Summer orders have not been large, and the weather has been against a seasonal trade. But manufacturers are not discouraged, and reports so far are very satisfactory.

**PACIFIC GAS & ELECTRIC CO. SALES ADVANCE**  
SAN FRANCISCO, May 31—The Pacific Gas & Electric Company's electric sales for the first four months of 1924 totaled \$96,000,000 kilowatt hours, an increase of 43,000,000 or 12 per cent more than 1923. Gas sales were \$2,500,000 cubic feet, a gain of 68,000,000 or 14.11 per cent. The number of active meters in service April 30 was 72,893, an increase of 65,293 in 1923. The company's earnings for the first four months of this year were \$1,054,389, compared with \$1,028,770 for 12 months ended April 30, 1923.

**PRODUCTION INDICES IN COUNTRY REVEAL GAINS AND LOSSES**  
NEW YORK, May 31—Building contracts awarded and crude oil production were the only two indices of production which showed an increase in April over March, according to the Bank of America of New York. An upward tendency also was shown in the wholesale prices of cotton and corn.

**WHOLESALE PRICES**  
The index of prices for the first four months of 1924 was 100.00, compared with 99.00 for the first four months of 1923. The index for the first four months of 1924 was 100.00, compared with 99.00 for the first four months of 1923.

**NEW SOUTH WALES LOAN**  
LONDON, May 31—An offering of the New South Wales Loan is out at 100. The \$4,419,000 loan is a 5 per cent loan, and is the first of a series of loans to be issued by the Government of New South Wales.

**VETERAN BANKER RETIRES**  
ANTHONY C. TUCKER, head of Tucker, Anthony & Co., who retired today, has been in the banking business for 40 years. He was born in New York and came to Boston in 1884. He was a member of the New York Stock Exchange and the New York City Bar.

**JOHN T. CONNOR COMPANY**  
JOHN T. CONNOR COMPANY reports for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1924, net profit of \$1,054,389, compared with \$1,028,770 for 1923. The company's earnings for the first four months of this year were \$1,054,389, compared with \$1,028,770 for 12 months ended April 30, 1923.

**PITTSBURGH NATURAL GAS**  
PITTSBURGH, May 31—The report of the Pittsburgh Natural Gas Company for the first four months of 1924 shows a gain in sales of 10 per cent over 1923. The company's earnings for the first four months of this year were \$1,054,389, compared with \$1,028,770 for 12 months ended April 30, 1923.

**FOREIGN COAL OPERATIONS**  
DETROIT, May 31—Ford Motor Company officials declare the coal situation greatly improved and shipments to Detroit for the first four months of 1924 were 1,054,389 tons, compared with 1,028,770 tons for 1923.

**ILLINOIS CENTRAL LOADINGS**  
CHICAGO, May 31—Illinois Central System handled 130,940 revenue carsloads in the first four months of 1924, compared with 128,000 in 1923. The increase was due to the movement of coal, merchandise and lumber.

**BAR SILVER QUOTATIONS**  
NEW YORK, May 31—Bar silver 67c. Mexican dollars 51c.

**WESTERN ELECTRIC COMPANY**  
WESTERN ELECTRIC COMPANY announces that the whole of the equipment required for the reconstruction of the Tokyo telephone system by the Nippon Electric Company is to be manufactured in England.

## MARKETS AT A GLANCE

NEW YORK  
Exchanges closed: Foreign exchanges quiet; French franc lower.  
CHICAGO  
Cattle irregular.  
Hogs, irregular; strong demand.  
Wheat: Weak; sympathy weakness.  
Corn: Easy; better weather.

## HONDURAS TRADE PROGRESSING FAST

Central American Country Has Large Commercial Relations With United States

Honduras, the United States' nearest Central American neighbor and just now the center of attention in that section of North America, is a considerable and growing factor in the foreign trade of the United States. With a population of less than 1,000,000, it took from the United States last year more than \$11,000,000 worth of products, and has increased about \$1,000,000 more since during the last five years. The United States receives 90 per cent of Honduras' exports and about 84 per cent of its imports from the United States.

Manufactures, says the Trade Record of the National City Bank of New York, formed the bulk of the \$55,000,000 worth of merchandise which the United States has sent to Honduras in the last five years. The bulk of the trade is in tropical goods and gums, the chief imports, about \$30,000,000. Cotton goods, boots and shoes, manufactures of iron and steel, railway or electrical machinery, and flour are the principal articles sent to its markets and they are paid for in bananas, coconuts, chicle, sugar, mahogany, and other tropical products.

Bananas are by far its most important export and form over one-third of the United States' bill of exchange for growing imports of that fruit.

Puerto Cortes, its chief Caribbean port, and the center of its banana trade, is about 200 miles from American shores, and is connected by a railway line with New Orleans. Mobile and New York, and sends to this country more than 100,000 bunches of bananas which Honduras ships to the United States every year.

Guatemala, the capital, situated in the western part of the republic, is within about 100 miles of Amalapa, the chief Pacific port of the republic. Commercial conditions of United States are likely to be 12s. 6d. to 13s. 6d. a yard.

Some of the Central American republics, with an aggregate area less than that of the state of Texas and an aggregate population less than that of the state of Illinois, show a growing disposition to rely on the United States for the merchandise which they import and as a market for their exports, especially since the war which interrupted in considerable degree their trading relations with Europe.

Prior to the war they took only 45 per cent of their imports from the United States while in the latest year, for example, their imports from the United States were 70 per cent of their total imports.

Some of the manufacturers have sent their own representatives across to America, particularly for the purpose of securing better prices for their goods and reports so far are very satisfactory.

## CHICAGO BOARD

WHEAT  
May ..... 1.07 1/2  
June ..... 1.07 1/2  
Sept. .... 1.08 1/2  
Oct. .... 1.09 1/2  
Nov. .... 1.10 1/2  
Dec. .... 1.11 1/2  
Jan. .... 1.12 1/2  
Feb. .... 1.13 1/2  
Mar. .... 1.14 1/2  
Apr. .... 1.15 1/2  
May ..... 1.16 1/2  
June ..... 1.17 1/2  
Sept. .... 1.18 1/2  
Oct. .... 1.19 1/2  
Nov. .... 1.20 1/2  
Dec. .... 1.21 1/2  
Jan. .... 1.22 1/2  
Feb. .... 1.23 1/2  
Mar. .... 1.24 1/2  
Apr. .... 1.25 1/2  
May ..... 1.26 1/2  
June ..... 1.27 1/2  
Sept. .... 1.28 1/2  
Oct. .... 1.29 1/2  
Nov. .... 1.30 1/2  
Dec. .... 1.31 1/2  
Jan. .... 1.32 1/2  
Feb. .... 1.33 1/2  
Mar. .... 1.34 1/2  
Apr. .... 1.35 1/2  
May ..... 1.36 1/2  
June ..... 1.37 1/2  
Sept. .... 1.38 1/2  
Oct. .... 1.39 1/2  
Nov. .... 1.40 1/2  
Dec. .... 1.41 1/2  
Jan. .... 1.42 1/2  
Feb. .... 1.43 1/2  
Mar. .... 1.44 1/2  
Apr. .... 1.45 1/2  
May ..... 1.46 1/2  
June ..... 1.47 1/2  
Sept. .... 1.48 1/2  
Oct. .... 1.49 1/2  
Nov. .... 1.50 1/2  
Dec. .... 1.51 1/2  
Jan. .... 1.52 1/2  
Feb. .... 1.53 1/2  
Mar. .... 1.54 1/2  
Apr. .... 1.55 1/2  
May ..... 1.56 1/2  
June ..... 1.57 1/2  
Sept. .... 1.58 1/2  
Oct. .... 1.59 1/2  
Nov. .... 1.60 1/2  
Dec. .... 1.61 1/2  
Jan. .... 1.62 1/2  
Feb. .... 1.63 1/2  
Mar. .... 1.64 1/2  
Apr. .... 1.65 1/2  
May ..... 1.66 1/2  
June ..... 1.67 1/2  
Sept. .... 1.68 1/2  
Oct. .... 1.69 1/2  
Nov. .... 1.70 1/2  
Dec. .... 1.71 1/2  
Jan. .... 1.72 1/2  
Feb. .... 1.73 1/2  
Mar. .... 1.74 1/2  
Apr. .... 1.75 1/2  
May ..... 1.76 1/2  
June ..... 1.77 1/2  
Sept. .... 1.78 1/2  
Oct. .... 1.79 1/2  
Nov. .... 1.80 1/2  
Dec. .... 1.81 1/2  
Jan. .... 1.82 1/2  
Feb. .... 1.83 1/2  
Mar. .... 1.84 1/2  
Apr. .... 1.85 1/2  
May ..... 1.86 1/2  
June ..... 1.87 1/2  
Sept. .... 1.88 1/2  
Oct. .... 1.89 1/2  
Nov. .... 1.90 1/2  
Dec. .... 1.91 1/2  
Jan. .... 1.92 1/2  
Feb. .... 1.93 1/2  
Mar. .... 1.94 1/2  
Apr. .... 1.95 1/2  
May ..... 1.96 1/2  
June ..... 1.97 1/2  
Sept. .... 1.98 1/2  
Oct. .... 1.99 1/2  
Nov. .... 2.00 1/2  
Dec. .... 2.01 1/2  
Jan. .... 2.02 1/2  
Feb. .... 2.03 1/2  
Mar. .... 2.04 1/2  
Apr. .... 2.05 1/2  
May ..... 2.06 1/2  
June ..... 2.07 1/2  
Sept. .... 2.08 1/2  
Oct. .... 2.09 1/2  
Nov. .... 2.10 1/2  
Dec. .... 2.11 1/2  
Jan. .... 2.12 1/2  
Feb. .... 2.13 1/2  
Mar. .... 2.14 1/2  
Apr. .... 2.15 1/2  
May ..... 2.16 1/2  
June ..... 2.17 1/2  
Sept. .... 2.18 1/2  
Oct. .... 2.19 1/2  
Nov. .... 2.20 1/2  
Dec. .... 2.21 1/2  
Jan. .... 2.22 1/2  
Feb. .... 2.23 1/2  
Mar. .... 2.24 1/2  
Apr. .... 2.25 1/2  
May ..... 2.26 1/2  
June ..... 2.27 1/2  
Sept. .... 2.28 1/2  
Oct. .... 2.29 1/2  
Nov. .... 2.30 1/2  
Dec. .... 2.31 1/2  
Jan. .... 2.32 1/2  
Feb. .... 2.33 1/2  
Mar. .... 2.34 1/2  
Apr. .... 2.35 1/2  
May ..... 2.36 1/2  
June ..... 2.37 1/2  
Sept. .... 2.38 1/2  
Oct. .... 2.39 1/2  
Nov. .... 2.40 1/2  
Dec. .... 2.41 1/2  
Jan. .... 2.42 1/2  
Feb. .... 2.43 1/2  
Mar. .... 2.44 1/2  
Apr. .... 2.45 1/2  
May ..... 2.46 1/2  
June ..... 2.47 1/2  
Sept. .... 2.48 1/2  
Oct. .... 2.49 1/2  
Nov. .... 2.50 1/2  
Dec. .... 2.51 1/2  
Jan. .... 2.52 1/2  
Feb. .... 2.53 1/2  
Mar. .... 2.54 1/2  
Apr. .... 2.55 1/2  
May ..... 2.56 1/2  
June ..... 2.57 1/2  
Sept. .... 2.58 1/2  
Oct. .... 2.59 1/2  
Nov. .... 2.60 1/2  
Dec. .... 2.61 1/2  
Jan. .... 2.62 1/2  
Feb. .... 2.63 1/2  
Mar. .... 2.64 1/2  
Apr. .... 2.65 1/2  
May ..... 2.66 1/2  
June ..... 2.67 1/2  
Sept. .... 2.68 1/2  
Oct. .... 2.69 1/2  
Nov. .... 2.70 1/2  
Dec. .... 2.71 1/2  
Jan. .... 2.72 1/2  
Feb. .... 2.73 1/2  
Mar. .... 2.74 1/2  
Apr. .... 2.75 1/2  
May ..... 2.76 1/2  
June ..... 2.77 1/2  
Sept. .... 2.78 1/2  
Oct. .... 2.79 1/2  
Nov. .... 2.80 1/2  
Dec. .... 2.81 1/2  
Jan. .... 2.82 1/2  
Feb. .... 2.83 1/2  
Mar. .... 2.84 1/2  
Apr. .... 2.85 1/2  
May ..... 2.86 1/2  
June ..... 2.87 1/2  
Sept. .... 2.88 1/2  
Oct. .... 2.89 1/2  
Nov. .... 2.90 1/2  
Dec. .... 2.91 1/2  
Jan. .... 2.92 1/2  
Feb. .... 2.93 1/2  
Mar. .... 2.94 1/2  
Apr. .... 2.95 1/2  
May ..... 2.96 1/2  
June ..... 2.97 1/2  
Sept. .... 2.98 1/2  
Oct. .... 2.99 1/2  
Nov. .... 3.00 1/2  
Dec. .... 3.01 1/2  
Jan. .... 3.02 1/2  
Feb. .... 3.03 1/2  
Mar. .... 3.04 1/2  
Apr. .... 3.05 1/2  
May ..... 3.06 1/2  
June ..... 3.07 1/2  
Sept. .... 3.08 1/2  
Oct. .... 3.09 1/2  
Nov. .... 3.10 1/2  
Dec. .... 3.11 1/2  
Jan. .... 3.12 1/2  
Feb. .... 3.13 1/2  
Mar. .... 3.14 1/2  
Apr. .... 3.15 1/2  
May ..... 3.16 1/2  
June ..... 3.17 1/2  
Sept. .... 3.18 1/2  
Oct. .... 3.19 1/2  
Nov. .... 3.20 1/2  
Dec. .... 3.21 1/2  
Jan. .... 3.22 1/2  
Feb. .... 3.23 1/2  
Mar. .... 3.24 1/2  
Apr. .... 3.25 1/2  
May ..... 3.26 1/2  
June ..... 3.27 1/2  
Sept. .... 3.28 1/2  
Oct. .... 3.29 1/2  
Nov. .... 3.30 1/2  
Dec. .... 3.31 1/2  
Jan. .... 3.32 1/2  
Feb. .... 3.33 1/2  
Mar. .... 3.34 1/2  
Apr. .... 3.35 1/2  
May ..... 3.36 1/2  
June ..... 3.37 1/2  
Sept. .... 3.38 1/2  
Oct. .... 3.39 1/2  
Nov. .... 3.40 1/2  
Dec. .... 3.41 1/2  
Jan. .... 3.42 1/2  
Feb. .... 3.43 1/2  
Mar. .... 3.44 1/2  
Apr. .... 3.45 1/2  
May ..... 3.46 1/2  
June ..... 3.47 1/2  
Sept. .... 3.48 1/2  
Oct. .... 3.49 1/2  
Nov. .... 3.50 1/2  
Dec. .... 3.51 1/2  
Jan. .... 3.52 1/2  
Feb. .... 3.53 1/2  
Mar. .... 3.54 1/2  
Apr. .... 3.55 1/2  
May ..... 3.56 1/2  
June ..... 3.57 1/2  
Sept. .... 3.58 1/2  
Oct. .... 3.59 1/2  
Nov. .... 3.60 1/2  
Dec. .... 3.61 1/2  
Jan. .... 3.62 1/2  
Feb. .... 3.63 1/2  
Mar. .... 3.64 1/2  
Apr. .... 3.65 1/2  
May ..... 3.66 1/2  
June ..... 3.67 1/2  
Sept. .... 3.68 1/2  
Oct. .... 3.69 1/2  
Nov. .... 3.70 1/2  
Dec. .... 3.71 1/2  
Jan. .... 3.72 1/2  
Feb. .... 3.73 1/2  
Mar. .... 3.74 1/2  
Apr. .... 3.75 1/2  
May ..... 3.76 1/2  
June ..... 3.77 1/2  
Sept. .... 3.78 1



## WEEK'S REVIEW OF CHIEF EVENTS IN BRITISH FINANCE

able to estimate that the investment  
rails are about 10 to 15 points below  
their probable ceiling, and the new  
dividend rails about 3 to 5 points be-  
low.

---

**BRITISH GOODYEAR RUBBER**  
LONDON, May 31.—Underwriting is in  
progress for the British Goodyear Rubber  
issue of £250,000 7½% cumulative pre-  
ferred and £150,000 ordinary shares.

months' surplus was \$565,148.	25%	20%	3	Hudon Motor	700	20%	25	24	3	5%	5%	8%	Tenn Cop & Chem	600	7	7	7	...	1	7	12	...	Va-Cap Chem B	100	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
--------------------------------	-----	-----	---	-------------	-----	-----	----	----	---	----	----	----	-----------------	-----	---	---	---	-----	---	---	----	-----	---------------	-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---



## YALE AND STANFORD LEADING CONTENDERS FOR THE TITLE

Latter, However, Appears to Be a Slight Favorite in  
Harvard Stadium Meet

INTERCOLLEGIATE A. A. A. A.

Yale University	14
Stanford University	13
University of California	10
University of Pennsylvania	10
Princeton University	8
Southern California	7
Pennsylvania State College	7
Harvard University	6
Dartmouth College	6
Cornell University	5
Georgetown University	5
Johns Hopkins University	4
Mass. Institute of Technology	4
Syracuse University	3
Columbia University	3
Amherst College	2
Colgate University	2
Williams College	1

Although Yale University is leading in the number of athletes who qualified for today's final in the forty-eighth annual track and field championship meet of the Intercollegiate Association of Amateur Athletes of America at the Harvard Stadium, prospects of the championship title and trophy going to the Pacific Coast for the fourth straight year appeared quite promising as Stanford University, with only one less qualifier than Yale, appeared to have its athletes better placed and likely to win more points than the Eli representatives. University of California, holders of the title for the past three years, finished third with 11 qualifiers, but the Golden Bears did not look to be quite strong enough to hold the title again this year.

The value of the moving picture in determining place winners in track meets was proven this morning when P. S. Barber '25 of University of California, was awarded third place in the second heat of the 100-yard dash. He was announced at the games that W. R. Chase '26 of Harvard, had won third place in this heat, but the Crimson runner reported to the judges that he thought he had finished further back and as a result Referee G. T. Kirby decided to examine the moving picture this morning and decide the issue. A careful examination was made of the film of this heat. The finish between Barber and E. W. Becker '24 of Columbia was a magnificent race to settle the issue and the first named was declared the winner of the place by an inch over the Columbia man. This gave Yale a more qualified than was announced yesterday and Harvard one less. The preliminary trials yesterday produced some splendid competition and not a few upsets. One new record was placed on the books in the 100-yard dash, when Barber won with a time of 17.5 seconds. This displaced the former mark of 17.8 seconds, made by C. Krammlein of the University of Pennsylvania, just 25 years ago. It was the oldest record on the books which had not been at least equalled.

Another former record was bettered by Referee G. T. Kirby refused to recognize it as a new record because of a strong favoring wind. This was the discus throw of J. L. Russell '24 of Stanford, which threw 134 ft. 5 in. The present mark is 140 ft. 18 in., made by G. S. Hartranft '25 of Stanford in 1922. All six men, who qualified for this event, bettered the record of 134 ft. 5 in., but it is expected that today will see a new mark for the event if the conditions are favorable to the best work.

Conditions yesterday were very unfavorable for the high jump and pole vaulters. In the first event the best jump was 5 ft. 9 in., while in the pole vault 12 ft. was the best vault made, while two men qualified at 11 ft. 10 in. The summary:

**100-YARD DASH**  
First Heat—Won by Chester Bowman, Syracuse; H. T. Torkelson, Southern California, second; C. S. Miller, Williams, third. Time—10.75.  
Second Heat—Won by L. A. Clarke, Johns Hopkins; R. Edgar, Dartmouth, second; A. M. Becker, California, third. Time—10.25.  
Third Heat—Won by R. M. Norton, Yale; Ward Conway, Penn State, second; J. J. Campbell, Stanford, third. Time—10.15.  
Fourth Heat—Won by G. L. Hill, Penn State; H. A. Russell, Cornell, second; W. A. Combs, Yale, third. Time—10.25.

**200-YARD DASH**  
First Heat—Won by L. A. Clarke, Johns Hopkins; R. Edgar, Dartmouth, second; Marshall Hale, Stanford, third. Time—21.65.  
Second Heat—Won by B. M. Norton, Yale; J. H. Bickel, Southern California, second; J. Sullivan, Boston College, third. Time—21.85.  
Third Heat—Won by G. L. Hill, Penn State; J. J. Campbell, Stanford, second; R. B. Clarke, Yale, third. Time—21.75.  
Fourth Heat—Won by C. H. Russell, Cornell; S. W. Deck, Columbia, second; P. S. Barber, California, third. Time—21.75.

**400-YARD RUN**  
First Heat—Won by T. H. Miller, Stanford; H. N. Bates, Dartmouth, second; C. S. Gage, Yale, third. Time—50.45.  
Second Heat—Won by C. H. Russell, Cornell; S. W. Deck, Columbia, second; P. S. Barber, California, third. Time—50.45.  
Third Heat—Won by G. L. Hill, Penn State; J. J. Campbell, Stanford, second; R. B. Clarke, Yale, third. Time—50.45.  
Fourth Heat—Won by C. H. Russell, Cornell; S. W. Deck, Columbia, second; P. S. Barber, California, third. Time—50.45.

**800-YARD RUN**  
First Heat—Won by A. B. Helfrich, Penn State; W. S. Swayne, Stanford, second; P. M. Niersbach, Southern California, third; H. B. Crawford, Dartmouth, fourth. Time—1m. 58.85.  
Second Heat—Won by J. N. Watters, Harvard; W. H. Richardson, Stanford, second; John Holden, Georgetown, third. Time—1m. 58.85.  
Third Heat—Won by R. R. MacIntosh, Stanford; S. S. Enck, Penn State, second; George Marston, Georgetown, third. Time—1m. 58.85.  
Fourth Heat—Won by G. W. Chapman, Yale; J. J. Campbell, Columbia, second; J. J. Sullivan, Boston College, third. Time—1m. 58.85.

**1200-YARD HIGH HURDLES**  
First Heat—Won by L. W. C. Dye, Southern California; H. B. McKen, Yale, second; H. B. McKen, Yale, third. Time—15.75.  
Second Heat—Won by G. L. Scattered, Princeton; H. B. McKen, Yale, second; H. B. McKen, Yale, third. Time—15.75.  
Third Heat—Won by C. W. Moore, Penn State; J. J. Campbell, Stanford, second; H. B. McKen, Yale, third. Time—15.75.  
Fourth Heat—Won by C. R. Drew, Amherst; H. B. McKen, Yale, second. Time—15.75.  
Fifth Heat—Won by Hugo Leistner, Stanford; R. V. Merrick, Boston College, second. Time—15.75.

**220-YARD LOW HURDLES**  
First Heat—Won by G. L. Scattered, Princeton; H. B. McKen, Yale, second; H. B. McKen, Yale, third. Time—15.75.  
Second Heat—Won by H. W. Cole, Yale; Raymond Haas, Georgetown, second. Time—15.75.

## Japanese College Baseball Team Which Is Touring the United States



Meiji University Nine Which Has Just Finished a Series of Games on the Pacific Coast and Is Now on Eastern Tour

## COAST OARSMEN TRAVELING EAST

University of Washington Crews  
Are on Way to Hudson  
River Regatta

SEATTLE, Wash., May 31 (Special).—Two University of Washington crews departed last night for the Poughkeepsie Regatta, where the varsity eight will defend its national intercollegiate rowing title, and the junior varsity eight will race in the two-mile event on the Hudson River.

Despite the fact that his varsity stroke, A. M. Ulickrick '26, has been out of the boat for the last four days and that Walling '25, varsity stroke last year, has been pulling the No. 8 oar in the first shell, Coach Callow predicted a victory for his varsity eight.

Walling has been stroking the boat in his old form for the past four days and the shell has lost none of its speed by the change. Homer Kerns '26, has taken Walling's seat on No. 6 in the varsity. Ulickrick, however, is making the trip. Two days before leaving, the varsity established a new Washington record for the two miles, covering that distance in 2m. 20s. The junior eight was two lengths behind at the finish.

The junior eight left Seattle with the expressed intention of establishing a new two-mile record on the Hudson and incidentally, defeating all eastern eights in the junior event.

## HARVARD GOLF TEAMS TRIUMPH

Varsity and Freshmen Defeat  
Yale in Last Dual Meets

PROVIDENCE, R. I., May 31.—For the first time in a number of years the Harvard varsity and freshmen golf teams concluded undefeated dual-meet seasons yesterday when they defeated the Yale varsity and freshmen teams at the Links of the Rhode Island Country Club, both Crimson teams winning by scores of 5 to 4.

A number of excellent scores were made, but high wind had the effect of keeping the real low scores away.

Clark Hodder and J. J. Mapes, Harvard's best pair, were matched against Dexter Cummings and C. A. Bowles, Yale's best pair. Hodder and Mapes won the first four holes of the match, but the Yale pair won the last four holes, securing a 4 and 3 victory.

W. G. Soule and A. R. Parker Jr. of Harvard and H. B. Biscoe and M. Biscoe of Yale had a battle royal, coming to the eighteenth hole. Parker played a brassie to the green, while Biscoe was some 20 yards short. Parker was down in 2, and it looked like a victory for Harvard at this point. Biscoe, however, holed out a 25, while Parker's ball was in the hole. Sewall and Parker won at the twentieth hole.

C. L. Pearson and Capt. R. M. Clough of Harvard defeated F. S. Watters and C. L. Hodgman 2 up.

In the singles Cummings of Yale was carried to the nineteenth green before he was able to defeat Hodder, in which the two sec-sawed for an advantage. Mapes decisively defeated Bowles, 6-4, and Clough and Parker scored the others for Harvard, making a 5 and 4 win for Yale.

Dexter Cummings '25, Yale, defeated Clark Hodder '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). Hodder defeated F. S. Watters '25, Yale, 2 up (19 holes). F. S. Watters '25, Yale, defeated C. L. Hodgman '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). C. L. Hodgman '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). H. B. Biscoe '25, Yale, defeated M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). M. Biscoe '25, Harvard, defeated W. G. Soule '25, Yale, 1 up (19 holes). W. G. Soule '25, Yale, defeated A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, 1 up (19 holes). A. R. Parker Jr. '25, Harvard, defeated H. B











## ADVERTISEMENTS BY STATES AND CITIES

## MASSACHUSETTS

## Quincy

**MEN'S DARN PROOF GUARANTEED HOSE**  
 5 Pairs Guaranteed for 3 Months.  
 Cotton Lisle, 12 Pairs for \$1.00  
 Worsted Lisle, 12 Pairs for \$1.25  
 Pure Silk, 12 Pairs for \$3.00  
 The Only Sole Agents.

**TALBOT-QUINCY, INC.**  
 187 Hancock Street, QUINCY, MASS.

**FRED P. CRONIN**  
 PAINTING AND DECORATING  
 Telephone Brantree 718

**WESTLAND'S**  
 PAINTS HARDWARE  
 SPORTING GOODS  
 AGENTS FOR PITTSBURGH PROOF PRODUCTS  
 1595 Hancock Street Granite 1134

**KINCAIDE'S**  
 GOOD FURNITURE  
 RUGS PIANOS VICTROLAS  
 BEDDING  
 1485 HANCOCK ST. TEL. GRANITE 1200

**BLANKETS CLEANSED**  
 Made Soft and Woolly as new.  
 Charge is extremely reasonable.  
**Old Colony Laundry**  
 Phone Granite 5000

**Line Moore**  
 ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS  
 Distributors in Quincy and South Shore of  
 High Grade Washers, Ironers and Cleaners.  
 17 Beale St., Wollaston Tel. Granite 1931

**JAMES A. GAMBLE & SON**  
 GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS  
 1061 Hancock Street, QUINCY  
 Telephone orders a specialty.  
 Telephone Granite 0800, 5422

**Grover's Shoes for Women**  
 Comfort, Style and Wear  
**MOOREHEAD'S SHOE STORE**  
 317 Beale St., Wollaston

**HARRIET'S SPECIALTY SHOP**  
 MILLINERY GIFTS WOMAN'S EXCHANGE  
 Bazaar Aprons Bedes Bases  
 317 Beale St., Wollaston Granite 2894 M

**MacKENZIE & FOSTER**  
 ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS  
 Pianos and Supplies—Motor Repairs  
 317 Beale St., Wollaston Granite 4229

**G. G. GRANT CO.**  
 GROCERIES, MEATS AND PROVISIONS  
 403 Hancock St., Norfolk Downs  
 Tel. 1845 or 1690 Free Delivery

**William Patterson, Florist**  
 Store—1484 Hancock St., Quincy  
 Greenhouses—82 So. Central Ave., Wollaston  
 Telephone 6922 W. and 6921 W.

**THE RICE STUDIO**  
 PORTRAITS—USUAL  
 Frames—Framing  
 9 Cliveden Street Granite 0506

**Somerville**  
**J. A. MARSH**  
 COAL COMPANY  
 88-90 Park Street Tel. Room 0319

**R. S. MARTIN**  
 Fine Cabinet Making and Upholstering.  
 252 Elm St., Tel. Som. 4704-W

**Springfield**  
**Your Plumber**  
**C. A. ALLBE**  
 40 Dwight St. Tel. River 205

**MRS. J. R. MORRILL**  
 CUSTOM MADE CORSET  
 Room 405, 417 Main Street  
 Solid Corsets Cleaned  
 New Garters and Lingerie  
 Mending and Re-trimming at Moderate Cost  
 Braiders and Modesty Panels  
 ANGELINE C. GOWDY in Charge

**THE RICHARDS TRANSFER CO.**  
 FURNITURE AND PIANO MOVING  
 Machinery, Safe and Freight work a Specialty  
 GEO. W. HANNA, Prop.  
 244 Dwight Street Tel. R-2002

**THE MONROE ST. MARKET**  
 111 MONROE ST.  
 Prices and quality of meat always right. Also  
 full assortment of fruit and vegetables.  
 H. A. BOVET, Prop. Tel. W-5428

**THE MABEL HOLT SHOP**  
 Dainty Graduation Gifts  
 AND GREETING CARDS  
 417 Main Street Woman's Shop Bldg.

**CARTER—Florist**  
 275 BRIDGE ST.  
 Flowers for All Occasions

**UPHOLSTERING, Redesigning, mattress mak-  
 ing, casing, etc. work guaranteed.**  
**HANDY UPHOLSTERING CO.**  
 428 White Street Tel. River 0345-W

**BOSS HAIR SHOP**  
 HAIRDRESSING, SHAMPOOING, MANICURING  
 256 Main St. Phone River 0027

**FERGUSON'S DYE HOUSE**  
 CLEANERS AND DYERS  
 38 Harrison Ave. Tel. River 1604

**LAUER'S MARKET**  
 Meats and Provisions  
 In Your Neighborhood 245 Bay St.

**DYBERT PRINTING COMPANY**  
 HIGH GRADE JOB WORK  
 Tel. Walnut 6128 24-hour service 151 Dwight St.

**Wakefield**  
**The Christian Science Monitor**  
 IS FOR SALE IN WAKEFIELD, MASS. on the  
 following news stand: L. L. McMaster,  
 Main St.

**Waltham**  
**THE L. A. WELLS**  
 Library Binding  
 Rebinding of Hymnals, Bibles and  
 Periodicals a specialty

**Weymouth**  
**DONALD G. WILBAR**  
 SHOES—ROBERT—RUBBERS  
 Washington Square, Weymouth  
 Tel. Weymouth 1000

**LADY BETTY HAT SHOPPE**  
 184 Elm Street  
 ALL BRANCHES OF MILLINERY  
 Weymouth

## MASSACHUSETTS

## Winthrop

**The Christian Science Monitor**  
 IS FOR SALE IN WINTHROP, MASS. on the  
 following news stands: At either of  
 Tolman & Son's Stores, Winthrop Station,  
 Winthrop Beach, Winthrop Highlands Sta-  
 tion; also at S. M. Fairbank's, Japan's  
 Station.

**Winchester**  
**W. K. HUTCHINSON CO.**  
 MARKET  
 Asparagus, Lettuce, Spinach  
 fresh from our own farm every day.  
 Telephone Winchester 0783

**GEO. F. ARNOLD & SON**  
 FLORISTS  
 Do it with flowers  
 418 Main Street, Winchester, Mass.

**Worcester**  
**BLOOMING HILL STORE**  
 Bikes of every description  
 suitable for every occasion.  
 418 Main Street, Worcester, Mass.

**FRANK A. KNOWLTON**  
 Jeweler  
 Gifts for Weddings and Graduations  
 874 Main St.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## Concord

**Briggs-McMurtre Co.**  
 Ready-to-Wear and Dry Goods  
 76-82 NO. MAIN ST.

**ANTIQUE SHOP**  
 CHINA—GLASS—FURNITURE—  
 SILVER—MIRRORS—CLOCKS  
 DERRY, 30 No. Main Street

**EDSON, C. EASTMAN CO.**  
 Stationers, Publishers, Booksellers  
 120 No. Main St.

**THE BOSTON STORE**  
 "New Hampshire's Leading Department Store"  
 11-23 South Main St.

**BROWN & SALT MARSH**  
 80 No. Main Street  
 ART STATIONERY  
 REMINGTON TYPEWRITERS

**The Christian Science Monitor**  
 IS FOR SALE IN CONCORD, N. H. on the  
 following news stands: Walter C. Gibson,  
 The Retail Drug Store, Pleasant Street  
 Junction.

**Franklin**  
**LEGG'S STORE**  
 Home-Made Ice Cream, Candles,  
 Magazines, Books, Stationery, Cards, Try Us.  
 427 Central Street

**Laconia**  
 WESLEY D. RANBORN  
 ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR  
 Electrical Fixtures, Electrical Supplies  
 Electrical Installations of every kind  
 901 Main Street, Laconia, N. H.

**WADSWORTH HOWLAND & CO.**  
 May State Liquid Paint for sale by  
 J. P. PITMAN & CO.

**MILADY'S HAIRDRESSER**  
 MISS GRACE HOLMAN  
 Shampooing, Hair Dressing, Manicuring,  
 French Waving  
 82 Academy Street Phone 732-12

**J. H. VALLIERE**  
 PLUMBING & HEATING  
 Also ELECTRIC & GASOLINE PUMPS  
 14 Court Street, Laconia, N. H.

**ST. CLAIR'S MUSIC STORE**  
 BALDWIN PIANOS  
 BRUNSWICK AND CHERRY PHONOGRAPHS  
 Near Post Office

**MRS. E. H. C. CHASE**  
 MILLINERY, ART GOODS, GIFTS  
 AND YARNS  
 SEAVEN'S SERVICE STATION, Inc.  
 Gas, Oils and Automobile Accessories  
 Telephone 606

**LACONIA SPA**  
 HOME-MADE CANDIES  
 and Ice Creams, all kinds  
 485 Main Street, Avery Block

**NEILSON STUDIO**  
 Everything Photographic, Framing  
 F. S. WILLEY CO. INC., Trucking  
 All kinds of job teaming, furniture and piano  
 moving. Motor trucks for all occasions. Phone  
 office 468-2, residence 468-3, 117 Pleasant St.

**CHASE & CATE CAFE**  
 Home Cooking—Good Service  
 31 PLEASANT STREET

**Walk-Over Shoes**  
**CHASE'S SHOE STORE**  
 J. B. F. BELL  
 MERCHANT TAILOR  
 Dry Cleaning and Repairing of all kinds  
 358 Main St., Concord

**RADIO SUPPLIES**  
 "Ever-Ready Batteries" Radio Corp Tubes & Sets  
**FOSTER & COLLIN**  
 622 Main Street

**HARRY A. SLEEPER**  
 Engineering and Building Construction  
 PLANS FURNISHED  
 Tel. 384

**J. H. MORRILL**  
 Freshly Ground Graham, Entire Wheat Flour,  
 Rye Meal and Corn Meal for table use, made  
 by old fashioned mill at foot of  
 Better than usual products. 68 Union Ave.

**SALTA COMPANY**  
 Wholesale and Retail Dealers in  
 FRUIT AND CANDY  
 676 Main Street, Laconia, N. H.

**Heard's Insurance Agency**  
 Everything in Insurance  
**PEOPLES NATIONAL BANK**  
 LACONIA SAVINGS BANK  
 The Banks with the China Clock

**CHARLES F. WATERMAN**  
 Jeweler  
 11 WATER STREET TEL.

**E. G. BAKER & CO.**  
 STATIONERS AND PRINTERS  
 Office and School Supplies  
 682 MAIN STREET

**LYDIARD COMPANY**  
 Meats—Fish—Groceries  
 488 MAIN ST. Free Delivery Tel. 681-682

**WEBER'S BAKERY**  
 For Quality and Service  
**Goodnow-Hunt-Pearson Inc.**  
 Men's and Boys' Clothing and Furnishings

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

## Manchester

**CARL W. ANDERSON & CO.**  
 JEWELERS  
 Diamonds, Watches and Jewelry  
 1015 Elm Street, Manchester, N. H.

**Spring Showing of Coats,  
 Suits, Dresses and Stylish  
 Stout Garments**  
**THE FASHION SHOP.**  
 1015 Elm St., near Concord

**GUILLMETTE SISTERS**  
 High-Grade Millinery  
 1045 Elm Street, Manchester, N. H.

**MAE FOGG**  
 Manicure, Shampooing, Marcell Waving  
 Suite 307, The Kennard Tel. 1149-W

**The Christian Science Monitor**  
 IS FOR SALE IN MANCHESTER, N. H. on the  
 following news stand: The News  
 and Book Shop, 30 Hanover Street.

**Meredith**  
**PYNN'S GARAGE**  
 SALES—REPAIR SERVICE  
 Main Street, Near Depot

**Nashua**  
**SPENCE'S**  
 Home Bakery—Confectionery—Fruit—Ice  
 Cream—Drinks—Dependable Goods.  
 135 Main Street

**Nashua Real Estate Co.**  
 Realtors  
 Homes, Country and Business Properties  
 E. RAY SHAW, Mgr., Nashua, N. H.

**Pittsfield**  
**J. S. RAND**  
 All kinds of Dry Goods  
 Main Street, Pittsfield, N. H.

**RHODE ISLAND**  
**Newport**  
**The Christian Science Monitor**  
 IS FOR SALE IN NEWPORT, R. I. on the  
 following news stands: The W. P. Clarke  
 Co. 261 Thames St. and 45 Broadway.

**MRS. JOHN F. HUBBARD**  
 136 BELLEVUE AVE.  
 Villas, Houses, Cottages, Farms, Building Lots  
 To Rent and For Sale

**Providence**  
**Buy Peirce Shoes and  
 Hosiery**  
 "If You Buy The Most Moderately Priced  
 THOS. F. PEIRCE & SON"

**The Christian Science Monitor**  
 IS FOR SALE IN PROVIDENCE, R. I. on the  
 following news stands: Crown Hotel;  
 Narragansett Hotel; Butler Exchange;  
 R. I. Hospital Trust; Staples, 151 Wey-  
 bouset St.

**JONES'S ARCADE**  
 LADIES' FURNISHINGS  
 Employee Share Profit

**VERMONT**  
**Brattleboro**  
**The Christian Science Monitor**  
 IS FOR SALE IN BRATTLEBORO, VT. on the  
 following news stand: The Brattle-  
 боро News Co., 19 Elliot St.

**Burlington**  
**The Christian Science Monitor**  
 IS FOR SALE IN BURLINGTON, VT. on the  
 following news stand: Vermont Hotel.

**ALABAMA**  
**Birmingham**  
**JEROME TUCKER'S**  
 REAL ESTATE AGENCY  
 REALTORS  
 207 NORTH 21ST ST., BIRMINGHAM, ALA.  
 Phone Main 0960

**Mobile**  
**The Christian Science Monitor**  
 IS FOR SALE IN MOBILE, ALA. on the  
 following news stand: R. W. Carman, Cor. St. Fran-  
 cis and St. Joseph Sts.

**Montgomery**  
**ALEX RICE**  
 The Leading Ready-to-Wear Store of Montgomery  
 High Grade Footwear, Women's Ready-  
 to-Wear, Boys' Clothing, Children's and  
 Infants' Wear, Men's Clothing and Fur-  
 nishings.

**KLEIN & SON**  
 JEWELERS  
 "The Gift Shop of Alabama"  
**The Christian Science Monitor**  
 IS FOR SALE IN MONTGOMERY, ALA. on the  
 following news stand: Montgomery  
 Map Cleaning Co., 2 Dexter Ave., The Owl,  
 101 Commerce St.

**PURITY MARKET**  
 Dexter Avenue Piggly Wiggly  
 SANITARY FAMILY WASHING  
 AT MODERATE COST  
 Phone 105

**CAPITAL CITY LAUNDRY**  
 AUTO TIRE & BATTERY CO.  
 NUNN'S PLACE  
 Bell and Orleans Sts. Phone 3609

**ANDERSON COAL CO.**  
 "FUEL OF HEAT  
 NO CLINKERS"  
 THE MONTGOMERY  
 LOAN & SAVINGS COMPANY  
 Industrial Loans, 123 N. Court St.  
 The national man's friend  
 Ask about our preferred stock

**FLORIDA**  
**Montgomery**  
**PIGGY WIGGLY**  
 MONTGOMERY OPERATORS  
 NETTLES GROCERY CO.  
 PHONE 107  
 MONTGOMERY FRENCH DRY CLEANING CO.  
 FINE DYEING AND CLEANING

**ARKANSAS**  
**Fort Smith**  
**Star Cash Stores**  
 "Good Things to Eat"  
 Fort Smith's Largest and Best Depart-  
 ment Store is Ready to Supply  
 Your Summer Needs.

**Boston Store**  
 Buy your SIFT-CHINE at the  
 FORT SMITH VEHICLE AND  
 MACHINERY CO.  
 10-22 South Ninth St.  
 GENERAL HARDWARE  
**BUCK FURNITURE CO.**  
 Dependable Merchandise  
 at the Right Price  
 FORT SMITH PRINTING CO.  
 Printing Loose Leaves  
 Office Equipment Sales  
 18-18 North 9th Street

**Boston Cleaners & Dyers**  
 PHONE 2235, 806 N. 9th St.  
 Highest Quality workmanship and service  
**YANTIS-HARPER TIRE CO.**  
 SERVICE—707 SERVICE  
 TIRES—TUBES—ACCESSORIES  
 MADE  
**HOLSUM BREAD CLEAN**  
**SHIPLEY BAKING CO.**  
 HUNT ELECTRIC COMPANY  
 Phone 134 800 Garrison Avenue  
 ELECTRICAL FIXTURES AND WIRING

**The Christian Science Monitor**  
 IS FOR SALE IN FORT SMITH, ARK. on the  
 following news stands: Merchants  
 News Stand, Lobby Merchants National  
 Bank Bldg.

**FLORIDA**  
**Jacksonville**  
**FLORIDA LANDS**  
 Colonization, Development orange, grapefruit  
 and vegetable lands in large tracts throughout  
 the state; \$4.00 per acre and up. We also  
 handle Jacksonville business and home properties.  
**ERNEST L. HILL REALTY CO.**  
 JACKSONVILLE, FLORIDA

**ANSKE**  
 DISTRIBUTING  
 ADVERTISING  
 SERVICE  
 House to house distribution.  
 1801 LAURA STREET

**Greenleaf & Crosby Co.**  
 JEWELERS  
 Noted for Quality  
 41 West Bay St., Jacksonville, Florida

**FURCHGOTT'S**  
 The Store Accommodating  
 Ladies, Misses, and Juniors.  
**JACKSONVILLE, FLA.**  
 "Florida's Largest Department Store"

## ALABAMA

## Montgomery

**PIGGY WIGGLY**  
 MONTGOMERY OPERATORS  
 NETTLES GROCERY CO.  
 PHONE 107  
 MONTGOMERY FRENCH DRY CLEANING CO.  
 FINE DYEING AND CLEANING

**ARKANSAS**  
**Fort Smith**  
**Star Cash Stores**  
 "Good Things to Eat"  
 Fort Smith's Largest and Best Depart-  
 ment Store is Ready to Supply  
 Your Summer Needs.

**Boston Store**  
 Buy your SIFT-CHINE at the  
 FORT SMITH VEHICLE AND  
 MACHINERY CO.  
 10-22 South Ninth St.  
 GENERAL HARDWARE  
**BUCK FURNITURE CO.**  
 Dependable Merchandise  
 at the Right Price  
 FORT SMITH PRINTING CO.  
 Printing Loose Leaves  
 Office Equipment Sales  
 18-18 North 9th Street

**Boston Cleaners & Dyers**  
 PHONE 2235, 806 N. 9th St.  
 Highest Quality workmanship and service  
**YANTIS-HARPER TIRE CO.**  
 SERVICE—707 SERVICE  
 TIRES—TUBES—ACCESSORIES  
 MADE  
**HOLSUM BREAD CLEAN**  
**SHIPLEY BAKING CO.**  
 HUNT ELECTRIC COMPANY  
 Phone 134 800 Garrison Avenue  
 ELECTRICAL FIXTURES AND WIRING

**The Christian Science Monitor**  
 IS FOR SALE IN FORT SMITH, ARK. on the  
 following news stands: Merchants  
 News Stand, Lobby Merchants National  
 Bank Bldg.

**FLORIDA**  
**Jacksonville**  
**FLORIDA LANDS**  
 Colonization, Development orange, grapefruit  
 and vegetable lands in large tracts throughout  
 the state; \$4.00 per acre and up. We also  
 handle Jacksonville business and home properties.  
**ERNEST L. HILL REALTY CO.**  
 JACKSONVILLE, FLORIDA

**ANSKE**  
 DISTRIBUTING  
 ADVERTISING  
 SERVICE  
 House to house distribution.  
 1801 LAURA STREET

**Greenleaf & Crosby Co.**  
 JEWELERS  
 Noted for Quality  
 41 West Bay St., Jacksonville, Florida

**FURCHGOTT'S**  
 The Store Accommodating  
 Ladies, Misses, and Juniors.  
**JACKSONVILLE, FLA.**  
 "Florida's Largest Department Store"

**LOGAN'S**  
 Smart Hats and Gowns  
 215 LAURA STREET  
 JACKSONVILLE, FLA.

**BURDORF'S GIFT & ANTIQUE SHOP**  
 RARE ANTIQUES, COLONIAL BRASSIES  
 GREETING CARDS AND GIFTS FOR ALL  
 OCCASIONS.  
 117 West Adams Street Phone 6035

**OWEN'S EAT SHOP**  
 39 West Adams Street  
 We Drink Cocoa Shells  
**MRS. SADIE HILL**  
 Importer and Designer of Exclusive  
 301 Main St., Jacksonville, Fla.

**Lakeland**  
**L. A. SMARTT, REALTOR**  
 Dependable Florida Information.  
 Winter Homes, Wholesale tracts, Groves.

**St. Petersburg**  
**C. W. HEWITT**  
 Plumbing, Heating and Gas Fitting  
 707 Central Ave. Phone 244

**NOLEN'S CASH ECONOMY GROCERY**  
 Everything new and prices right.  
 Come in to see us.  
 682 CENTRAL AVE.

**FLORIDA TRAVEL BUREAU**  
 Tickets to all parts of the World  
 A. L. ERICKSON, Mgr.

**BAKER BROS. CO. INC.**  
 MARKET AND GROCERY  
 DELICATESSENS  
 120 Central Ave.

**PINELLAS MACHINE CO.**  
 GENERAL MACHINE REPAIRS AND  
 ORNAMENTAL IRON WORK  
 833 Third Street South

**SCOTT MUSIC CO.**  
 EVERYTHING MUSICAL  
 Baldwin, Hamilton, Hamlin, Pianos,  
 Edison and Columbia Phonographs, Records

**THEODORE R. JONES**  
 Real Estate  
 301 SUMNER BUILDING

**APPLETON BEAUTY PARLORS**  
 "HAIRDRESSING"  
 613 CENTRAL AVE. Phone 1063

**FLORIDA**  
**St. Petersburg**  
**LOUIS RAQUET**  
 Real Estate  
 Write for information if you are  
 coming to Florida

**KENNEDY**  
**Block & Co.**  
 BUSINESS PROPERTIES  
 7 Fifth St., North  
 ST. PETERSBURG, FLA.

**ST. PETERSBURG OFFICE EQUIPMENT CO.**  
 "Everything for the Office"  
 OFFICE FURNITURE, FILES, SAFES,  
 SUPPLIES  
 Victor Adding Machines, Cash Registers,  
 Exclusive agency L. C. Smith Bros. Typewriters  
 550 Central Ave., ST. PETERSBURG, FLA.

**CAFETERIA**  
 110 5 Street South  
 All Lines of Insurance  
**Hudson-Herrick Agency**  
 212-213 First National Bank Bldg.

**"The Cleaners  
 That Satisfy"**  
 15 FIFTH ST., N.  
 Phone 616

**St. Petersburg Awning and Tent Co.**  
 S. R. McIntosh  
 Window Shades—Awnings—Porch Curtains—  
 Camp Furniture, etc.  
 We Are Headquarters for Remnants  
 of All Kinds  
**REMNANT STORE**  
 718-716 Ninth Street North

**Tampa**  
**Florida's SHOPPING CENTER**  
**Maas Brothers**  
 DISTINCTIVE MERCHANDISE  
 Moderate Prices  
 CRACKER JACK'S  
 WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S WEAR  
 Tampa, Fla.

**Guaranty Mortgage Co., Realtors**  
 REAL ESTATE, MORTGAGES, LOANS  
 TRUSTS AND SAVINGS  
 Twigg and Tampa Sts., Tampa, Fla.

**TURNER MUSIC CO.**  
 608 Franklin Est. 1897 Tampa  
 PACKARD PIANOS EDISON  
 Victrolas—Grammophones  
 E. N. Hanna Helen Branson

**HANNA & BRANSON**  
 Photographs That Please  
**Baker Bros. Co. Inc.**  
 Market



## ADVERTISEMENTS BY STATES AND CITIES

## NORTH CAROLINA

**Charlotte**  
(Continued)

**Ed. Mellon Company**  
Smart Apparel for Men,  
Women and Boys  
Trunks and Leather Goods  
NOS. 8 & 10 WEST TRADE ST.

**Shaw Tire Company**  
Sixth and College Streets  
TIRES AND  
VULCANIZING  
Ladies' Rest Room  
Charlotte, N. C.

## OKLAHOMA

**Ardmore**  
**WESTHEIMER & DAUBE**  
Southern Oklahoma's Leading Department  
Store  
OUTFITTERS FOR THE ENTIRE FAMILY  
107 East Main Tel. 2500

**HENRY BAUM**  
for Dry Goods and Ready-to-Wear  
MY PRICES ARE LESS  
East Main 101 Telephone 18

**FRAYE AND COMPANY**  
"The Service Agency"  
INSURANCE AND BONDS  
222 Simpson Bldg. Phone 1041

**New England Cafeteria**  
Home Cooking Popular Prices  
232 W. MAIN ST. PHONE 49-7

**McAlester**  
**KRONE'S**  
"McAlester's Largest Store"

**BELL'S**  
A Safe Place to Trade  
We Solicit Your Patronage  
**THE GRAND LEADER**  
DEPARTMENT STORE  
Smalley Paint & Glass Co.  
15 EAST CHOCTAW

**Maskogee**  
**IDEAL CORSET CO.**  
"THE STORE OF SERVICE"  
Corsets, Brassieres, Silk Underwear,  
Silk Hosiery  
216 W. Broadway Ph. 923

**CALHOUN DRY GOODS CO.**  
Ready-to-Wear Millinery, Footwear,  
Yard Goods, Accessories.  
Always the merchandise at the right time.  
CORNER 2ND AND BROADWAY PH. 180

**CONSUMERS ICE**  
AND FUEL CO.  
Distributors of pure distilled water.  
ICE  
For quick service Phone 48 and 108

**B. E. SPIVY CO.**  
High Grade Wearing Apparel  
For Women and Misses  
MUSKOGEE, OKLA.

**BOEN'S**  
"SELF SERVICE" GROCERY  
Two Stores  
219 N. Second 231 South Second

**BOLLINGER-LEARD MUSIC CO.**  
418 W. Broadway Ph. 2300

**SUGAR BOWL TEA ROOM**  
Specialty Cakes, Dinners, etc.  
Every Sunday 12 to 3 P. M.  
Also a la carte service 218 N. 4th St.

**STUBBART**  
HARRY L. BOWMAN  
REP. OF SUCCESS MOTOR CO.  
Ph. Tel. 8004 Res. Tel. 2671

**OERTER BAKERY**  
"We boost on quality"  
212 W. BROADWAY PH. 4540

**LEE TIRE COMPANY**  
CORD AND PUNCTURE PROOF  
214 W. Broadway Ph. 5353

**The Christian Science Monitor**  
IS FOR SALE IN MUSKOGEE, OKLA., on  
the following news stands: Curtis Shop,  
430 W. Broadway; The News Stand, 21st  
and Wall Sts.; Hotel Muskogee, 20 West  
Broadway.

**PEABODY ELECTRIC CO.**  
"Good Goods Electrical"  
Ph. 101 and L. D. 40 221 W. Okmulgee

**AMERICAN SHOE SHOP**  
"We proceed and progress by its vision"  
Free Delivery  
444 W. Okmulgee Ph. 4607

**T. MILLER**  
Diamonds, Jewelry, Trunks, Leather  
Goods  
112 N. SECOND STREET

**DOVALIS CONFECTIONERY**  
Homemade Candies, Cold Drinks, etc.  
Fresh fruits a specialty here for you at  
222 N. 2nd Street Ph. 5454

**Williams-Yankee Clothing Co.**  
**KUPPENHEIMER CLOTHES**  
262 W. Okmulgee Ph. 3260

**Torrence Hemstitching Co.**  
214 Barnes Bldg. Ph. 4233

**THE BOOTERIE**  
LADIES' HIGH-GRADE SHOES EXCLUSIVELY  
418 W. Broadway

**WARNER-JONES-WEBB HDW. CO.**  
KITCHEN WARE, DINNERS, ETC.  
ELEGANT GARLANDS  
410 W. Broadway

**PIGGLY WIGGLY**  
"All Over the World"  
W. O. MCULLUM, Proprietor  
Street-Elochols Furniture Co.  
See Our Model Bungalow  
Opposite Post Office Phone 900

## OKLAHOMA

**Muskogee**  
(Continued)

**Graham-Sykes Co.**  
"Best in Dry Goods Since 1904"  
This Great Store is now filled to over-  
flowing with merchandise reflecting  
every touch of Fashion for the  
Summer Outfit.

**Dorn Cloney Laundry &  
Dry Cleaning Co.**  
Muskogee, Okla., Redlands and Columbia, Mo.  
The Perfect Foot service will bring these large  
Laundries and Cleaners to your door.  
PRICES REASONABLE  
Send us a trial order.

**CURIO SHOP**  
"The Shop of a Thousand Gifts"  
Indian, Navajo, Navaho, and Blackfoot.  
Indian, Navajo, Navaho, and Blackfoot.  
Books, Stationery, Muskogee, View Cards.  
420 W. Broadway Ph. 923

**BEBB FLORAL CO.**  
"Say It with Flowers"  
210 W. Broadway Ph. 1764

**J. A. BUTTS LUMBER CO.**  
Dealers in Building Materials  
428 North C Street

**Oklahoma City**  
**KERR DRY GOODS CO.**

One of Oklahoma's  
Foremost Department Stores  
in Point of Size and Service  
Over Sixty Different Departments  
replete at all seasons with the  
Prevailing Fashions—  
Moderately priced—

**RORABAUGH BROWN & CO.**  
Main St., Oklahoma City, Okla.

**Deignan Motor Co.**  
LINCOLN FORDSON FORD  
At Your Service—Oklahoma City

**ae Rorabaugh**  
The Shop That Good Taste Built.

**PARISIAN CLEANING CO.**  
MASTER DYERS  
Silk, Fur and Velvet Specialties  
Phone Walnut 1236

**A. J. STANSEL**  
Auto Rebuild and Repair Shop  
Ship in your cylinder blocks  
807 North Western Tel. M. 8241

**NELLIE PARKER**  
MARCELLING, BOBBING, SHAMPOOING.  
Tel. M. 7118 402 West 8th, Oklahoma City

**ELMER L. FULTON**  
Lawyer  
201 Empire Bldg.  
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.  
REALTOR

**MILLINERY**  
Clothing Out Entire Stock at the  
FRANCES RICHARDSON HAT SHOPPE  
123 North Robinson

**Tulsa**  
**EVERETT HOLLAND**  
GROCERY AND MARKET  
Groceries, Meats, Fruits, Vegetables  
The Store of Quality, Service, Price  
Same Old Courteous Clerks  
to Wait on You  
115 East First Street

**Rosser-Casbeer Furniture Co.**  
"Where Price and Quality Meet"  
FURNITURE RUGS  
DRAPERIES  
511 So. Main St. Tulsa, Okla.

**Edgar**  
**MUSIC SHOPPE**

**THE DEMOREST**  
"Shops for Women"  
208 S. MAIN, TULSA, OKLA.

**Palace**  
CLOTHIERS  
On Main at Fourth  
TULSA, OKLA.

**VANDEVERS**  
Dry Goods, Women's Apparel,  
Children's Wear  
"Responsive to you for all we sell."  
TULSA, OKLA.

**The Christian Science Monitor**  
IS FOR SALE IN TULSA, OKLA., on  
the following news stands: H. O. Cohen, 314  
So. Main St.; 222 So. Main St.; Sam Miller,  
3rd and Boulder Sts.; Sand Springs Station,  
Main and Archer Sts.

**TULSA BOOK SHOP**  
6 East Third Street  
BOOKS, STATIONERY, GREETING CARDS  
AND OFFICE SUPPLIES

**CLEANING, DYEING & HAT WORK**  
**BUHL'S PARISIAN CLEANERS**  
"SUDEN SERVICE"  
Oma or Cedar 278 211 So. Boston.

**LEACHMAN'S HAIR SHOP**  
SHAMPOOING—HAIRDRESSING—  
MANICURING  
Tel. No. 00989 420 So. Boston

**TULSA HOSIERY SHOP**  
405 EAST MAIN  
Beautiful STOCKING THAT WEAR, for the  
active family (no seconds).  
8% to 9% on Savings.  
United Savings & Loan Ass'n  
Oma 8146 Second and Main

**DORIS KINTNER**  
Pianist, Organist, Accompanist and Teacher  
Studio—108 Alabama St. Tel. Cedar 2607-B

## OKLAHOMA

**Tulsa**  
(Continued)

100%  
Good Always  
the Same

"Hy-Test" is Tulsa's Best  
**Harvey Young Oil Co.**  
TULSA'S PIONEER OIL JOBBERS  
JAS. P. NORTON, V. P.

**CORRECT SHOES FOR ALL  
OCCASIONS**  
CORRECTLY FITTED  
**WALK-OVER BOOT SHOP**  
418 So. Main

Tulsa's Popular Restaurants  
**DeWitt's**  
17 EAST THIRD STREET  
8 WEST FOURTH STREET  
YOU'LL LIKE OUR HOME-MADE PASTRY

**The Hair Store**  
CONNETT BRUSH FOR WOMEN  
JAS. C. CHESCHRE, Mgr.  
SUITS, COATS, DRESSES, HATS, FURS.  
GEO. HERLICK  
TOLSON, PROPRIETOR  
1011 Alameda Bldg. Oma 1587  
Sittings for portraits made in the  
store or at the studio.

**CHEER BRIGHT SHOP**  
28 EAST 5TH STREET  
Gifts that are different and distinctive. Great-  
ing cards for all occasions. Engraving.

**TENNESSEE**  
**Knoxville**

**The Christian Science Monitor**  
IS FOR SALE IN KNOXVILLE, TENN., on  
the following news stands: T. Baller, 225 W.  
Ciloch St., opposite Post Office.

**Memphis**  
**KROESTOWN**  
CLEANERS & DYERS

**WAILES & BOOTH**  
FANCY GROCERIES,  
FRESH MEATS  
22 N. Main Tel. Main 3224

**Love's**  
Phone Main 7018 100 South Main

**W. L. NELSON & CO.**  
GENERAL INSURANCE AGENTS  
MEMPHIS, TENN.  
Risks Placed Anywhere in United States

**Nashville**  
**The Christian Science Monitor**  
IS FOR SALE IN NASHVILLE, TENN., on  
the following news stands: J. B. Sava  
Stand, 704½ Polk St.; Fred Harvey News  
Stand, Santa Fe Depot.

**TEXAS**  
**Abilene**

**METZERS BUTTER**  
"Ends the quest for the best"  
**SCHPEPS CAKES**  
The end of a perfect meal.  
**W. E. CLARK, Dist.**  
Abilene, Tex., 280 N. 3rd Phone 503

**Amarillo**  
**The Christian Science Monitor**  
IS FOR SALE IN AMARILLO, TEX., on  
the following news stands: S. & B. Sava  
Stand, 704½ Polk St.; Fred Harvey News  
Stand, Santa Fe Depot.

**Beaumont**  
**INEEDA LAUNDRY**  
Master Dyers & Cleaners  
NEWAY FAMILY WASHINGS  
HOSIERY, 700  
**SUTTON SHOE CO.**  
(Formerly Keith's)  
SHOES FOR ALL REQUIREMENTS  
HOSIERY, 700  
**THE WHITE HOUSE**  
DRY GOODS CO.  
BEAUMONT, TEXAS  
**E. N. DICKENS & CO., GROCERS**  
GROCERIES, FRESH MEATS, PRODUCE  
4 deliveries daily  
Main and Crockett  
**STEWART & GARRETT**  
Men's Clothing and Furnishings  
426 ORLEANS

**Dallas**  
**THOMAS CONFECTIONERY COMPANY**  
Candies—Lunches—Drinks  
1508 Elm Street 1100 Elm Street  
**JACK A. SCHLEY**  
Patent Attorney  
Patents Obtained for Inventors  
Trade Marks Registered  
306-6 International Building DALLAS

**LA MODE**  
WOMEN'S READY TO WEAR, INC.  
1708-10-12 Elm Street

**S. KOENIGSBERG, INC.**  
TAILORS AND IMPORTERS  
Showing New Spring Wools  
1000½ Main Street

**CLOTHES FOR MEN AND BOYS**  
**DREYFUSS & SON**  
AMERICAN  
TRANSFER & STORAGE CO.  
MOVING IS OUR BUSINESS  
Women's and Misses' Exclusive Outerwear  
Moderately Priced  
**BONWIT-HOLLAND & C.**  
1820 MAIN ST.  
FURNISH  
M. S. BANK  
REMODELING  
FASHIONABLE TAILOR  
1512-14 Main St. Phone X692 and X2624

## TEXAS

**Dallas**  
(Continued)

**ITCHIE-GOETTINGER Co.**  
The Shopping Center  
of Dallas  
Main, Elm and Ervay Streets

**A. Harris & Company**  
THE HOUSE OF QUALITY  
Everything for Women and Children

Dry Goods, Fancy Goods  
Queen Quality Shoes, Millinery, etc.  
We appreciate your business

Always fresh, sweet and clean  
"ORIENTAL"  
The laundry for the family. No marks on flat  
work or wearing apparel. Send us your best.  
Phone Y 6041

**LAKEVIEW LAUNDRY AND  
CLEANING CO.**  
J. W. BINGLTON, Manager  
MASTER DYERS AND CLEANERS  
We specialize in Family Rough Dry Work  
Bulldozing Guaranteed on All Work  
Phone C-3181

**ORIENTAL**  
SCIENTIFIC  
CLEANERS and DYERS  
X8192-2125 N. Harwood—X8191

**SANGER BROTHERS**  
A Large Retail Dry Goods House in the South  
Everything for personal wear of men, women,  
child. House furnishings, furniture, rug,  
draperies. Prices that tell on goods that sell.

**Rodgers-Meyers Furniture Co.**  
Good Quality Home Furnishings  
Furniture, Floor Coverings and Draperies of  
Every Style and Material  
PRICES MOST MODERATE

**H8900 PERFECTO  
CLEANERS**  
2805 McKinney Ave.

**W. A. GREEN CO.**  
DEPARTMENT STORE  
We appreciate the patronage of The Christian  
Science Monitor readers.

**HALABY GALLERIES**  
Paintings by Famous American Artists  
Interior Decorations, Period Furniture,  
Oriental Rugs  
Forsythia, Texas, Dallas, Texas  
Columbia "SERVICE" Station  
Service That's Our Middle Name  
STORAGE BATTERIES  
LUIS V. NOGUEIRA, Mgr.  
1718 N. Abard St., Dallas, Tex. Phone X6078

**VERDUN SERVICE STATION**  
Gas, Oil, Greases, Tires, Tubes and  
Automobile Accessories.  
Park and Entry Avenues

"A Short Flight to Economy"  
**VICTORY-WILSON, Inc.**  
SECOND FLOOR CLOTHIERS  
1518 N. DALLAS

**CHAIN STORE LEASES**  
We can furnish all available locations in the  
100% district of every city in the southwest.  
MCNENT & MCNENT  
REALTORS  
The Queen Cleaning and Dyeing Co.  
GUARANTEE QUALITY AND SERVICE  
Our Automobiles Cover the Entire City Every  
Day—Phone—We Give Reasonable Trading Stamp

**SHEARON BONNER**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW  
General Civil Practice  
421 WILSON BLDG. Phone Y 3481

**BEAUTY PARLOR**  
NESTLE LAMON, Permanent Waving  
MOORE & MURPHY  
Wilson Building

**MARTIN STATIONERY CO.**  
110-112 Fulton St. Phone X1003  
Legal Blanks, Corporation Supplies, Paper,  
Rubric and Stationery  
OIL AND GAS LEGAL SERVICE  
SAMUEL W. CARRINGTON

**ARCHITECT**  
**MARCELO ROUSSEAU**  
1907 ELM STREET  
Plans for discriminating women designed by  
artists

**QUALITY CLOTHES**  
**HURST BROS. COMPANY**  
Main at Field

**OAK CLIFF PRINTING CO.**  
"THE PARTICULAR PRINTERS"  
Phone C 0700 628 E. Jefferson

**J. F. REEVES COMPANY**  
DISTRIBUTORS  
PIERCE ARROW CARS AND TRUCKS  
506 So. Ervay St. Dallas

**El Paso**  
**THE AMERICAN TRUST AND  
SAVINGS BANK**  
Depositor's Guaranty Fund Bank  
Capital and Surplus \$270,000  
4% Interest on Savings Accounts  
MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

**YELLOW CAB CO.**  
Longwell's Transfer Co.  
Phone Main 1

**SOUTHWESTERN FUEL YARDS**  
J. C. HUDSON, Prop.  
1800 E. Missouri St. Phone Main 1378  
Guaranteed Coal for Every Use

**ACME**  
Family Laundry and Dry Cleaning  
PHONE M 4200 PHONE M 4300

**"Exide"**  
The Exide Battery  
MOLONEY BATTERY & IGNITION CO.  
1400 Wyoming St. Phone Main 2017

**THE STOCKS GROCERIES**  
NINE STORES. THERE IS ONE NEAR YOU.  
Pure Food Products at Right Prices.  
For Free Delivery Phone M.5450

**THOMPSON'S GROCERY**  
DELICATESSENS  
Famous for Quality  
408 N. Oregon Street and Five Points.

**MOREHEAD'S**  
BUT LITTLE TAILOR SHOP  
Tailors and Cleaners. Outcomes to East.  
411 Main Ave. Phone Main 53

**EDMONDSON'S SERVICE STATION**  
BETTER GASOLINE  
AMALIE MOTOR OILS  
501 North Station Street

**SHOE REPAIRING**  
First Grade Material and Workmanship  
Children's New Shoes  
**PICKEL BROTHERS**  
407 N. Oregon St. Phone M-4200

**SCHUMAN BROS. CUTLERY SHOP**  
Cutlery, Barber's Supplies, Flashlights, Alarm  
Clocks, Yacht Parts and Miscellaneous Goods.  
EASTMAN DEALERS  
**GUARANTEE SHOE CO.**  
203 Meza Ave. Phone Main 3000

## TEXAS

**Fort Worth**  
**Jackson's**  
PRE-VACATION SALE  
Costs—Dresses  
REDUCED  
**BARLOW MILLINERY**  
AND  
STREET HOSIERY SHOPPE  
Exclusive Hats and Hosiery at  
medium prices.  
504 HOUSTON STREET  
Ewell Electric Fixture Co.  
"Fixture Studio"  
111 East Third Street  
Between Main and Commerce Streets  
Phone Lamar 3298

**Veihl-Crawford Hardware**  
For Everything  
House Furnishings  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL  
Lamar 375

For Quality, Service and Appreciation  
**Lamar**  
**One**  
Fur Storage at Reasonable Rates.

**The Christian Science Monitor**  
IS FOR SALE IN FORT WORTH, TEXAS,  
on the following news stands: Seventh  
Street News Stand, 7th and Main Sts.;  
Texas Hotel News Stand, 8th and Main Sts.;  
Texas Hotel; Jan. Hamilton News Stand,  
10th and Houston Sts.; Hyman Miller News  
Stand, 2 Jennings Ave.; Fred Harvey News  
Stand, Santa Fe Station; South St. News  
Stand, 5th and Houston; Van Noy News  
Stand, Texas and Pacific Sts.

**THE FAIR**  
Where Feminine Fort Worth finds her wants  
Houston, Fifth and Main

SEND IT TO  
**MANNING'S**  
Dyeing, Dry Cleaning, Pressing  
409 West R Road Ave. Phone L 545, 541

**COLEMAN'S MILLINERY**  
510 Houston Street

**J. F. HOLMES GROCERY AND MARKET**  
1249-1251 Allen Ave.  
CLEANLINESS, SERVICE, PRICE  
We solicit your charge account.  
Two Deliveries Daily—R. 2194

**SANDEGARD'S SIXTEEN STORES**  
We run charge accounts and deliver.  
Phone L 1298

**L. A. BARNES CO.**  
COMMERCIAL STATIONERS  
DRAWING MATERIALS—BLUE PRINTING  
1008 Houston Street

**"FAMILY SERVICE"**  
NATATORIUM LAUNDRY  
LAMAR 178

**PANGBURN'S**  
CHOCOLATE SHOP  
CANDIES, FUDGE, LICHES AND BAKERY  
600 HOUSTON STREET Phone L 1087

**MONNIG'S**  
Apparel for Men, Women and Children  
DYEING, DRY CLEANING, PRESSING  
MANN BROS.  
Phone R. 2029 1720 Collins Ave.  
FORT WORTH TENT AND AWNING CO.  
and  
BILL CARPET CLEANING CO.  
204 So. Jennings Ave. Telephone Lamar 4214

**Galveston**  
**South Texas National Bank**  
OF GALVESTON

Total Resources over Five Million Dollars  
Acts as Trustee, Executors and Admin-  
istrators. Safe Deposit Vaults for Rent.  
2206 Avenue D

**M. O. NOBBE & Co., Inc.**  
DIAMONDS WATCHES  
JEWELRY SILVERWARE  
2123 AVENUE E.

**MODEL LAUNDRY**  
CLEANERS AND DYERS  
Seven Family Departments  
FIVE 6200 15 Red  
ALL AT YOUR SERVICE Autos

**Hammersmith**  
SHOES AND HOSIERY  
2116 MARKET ST.

**Ben C. Doherty & Co.**  
EXCLUSIVE REPRESENTATIVES  
Hickey-Freeman and  
Hart Schaffner & Marx Clothes  
2218 AVE. D  
CLEANLINESS and ECONOMICAL  
SERVICE

**PIGGLY WIGGLY**  
Gives you this in food distribution.

**John L. Jones Furniture Co.**  
Operating 32 Stores  
"The Largest House Furnishers in Texas"  
1918-20-22-24 Market St. Phone 3277

**KUR**  
ICE CREAM  
"The Standard of Excellence"

**ORION**  
MILLINERY  
AND GOWNS  
2116 PORTOFFICE STREET  
"SAY IT WITH FLOWERS AND SAY IT  
WITH ORION"

**Mrs. Offer, the Florist**  
PHONE 1916 1819 AVE. M

**THE LETTER SHOP**  
Public Stenographer—Multigraphing.  
Typewriters Rented and For Sale.  
Service Guaranteed. PHONE 690  
204 City National Bank Building Phone 2338

**VANITY BEAUTY SHOP**  
MRS. C. CHRONIS  
HAIRDRESSING AND MANICURING

## TEXAS

**Galveston**  
(Continued)

**THE WOMEN'S  
SPECIALTY CO.**  
WOMEN'S WEARING  
APPAREL  
WHEREVER Beauty rules and  
style predominates, you will  
find THIS SHOE displaying the  
art of THE MASTERS OF  
FASHION.

**BEACH HOTEL**  
Café and Ice Cream Parlor  
Special—Sea Food and Chicken Dinners  
Cool rooms; overlooking gulf; bathing allowed  
from the hotel; location ideal; services up-to-date  
in every particular; moderate prices.  
Corner 22nd St. and Ave. Q. Phone 495.

**Houston**  
"PUT YOUR DUDS  
IN EUREKA SUDS"  
**EUREKA LAUNDRY**  
AND  
DYE WORKS  
510 Travis Pres 882

**Housefurnishings**  
C. L. & Theo. Bering Jr. Inc.  
1016 Preston, bet. Main and Fannin  
The house of guaranteed merchandise

**LEVY BROS.**  
DRY GOODS CO.  
"For over a third of a century  
—An institution of service"

**The Q & S Florists**  
1111 Travis  
Phone Preston 5194

**BANK where it is FRIENDLY**  
**Union National Bank**  
MAIN ST.—HOUSTON—COMMERCE AVE.

**HARRIS-HAHLO COMPANY**  
HEART O' HOUSTON  
Courtesy—Friendliness—Service  
Everything to Wear for Mother and  
Children



## ADVERTISEMENTS BY STATES AND CITIES

## ARIZONA

## Phoenix

The Christian Science Monitor  
IS FOR SALE IN PHOENIX, ARIZ., on the  
following news stand: Luby, Adams Hotel.

## CALIFORNIA

## Alhambra

**The Candy Shop**  
"Braendlin's" Home Made Candies  
LUNCHES 122 WEST MAIN ST.  
AND DINNERS PHONE 595

**COSBEY & HICKMAN**  
Successors to O. F. Baldwin Co.  
REAL ESTATE-INSURANCE  
108 W. Main St. Phone 63. Established 1909.

**The Photo Shop**  
27 W. Main Street Phone 354

**EDMUND R. DYER**  
DRAPERIES FINE UPHOLSTERY  
Formerly with the Cresswell Studio  
of Pasadena. Phone 2085-J

**Moore Electric Construction Co.**  
General Electrical Contractors  
209 No. Curtis Ave. Phone 1008-M

**GEO. T. ATCHLEY**  
Protection Security  
RESERVATIONS 511 W. Main St.  
Phone 138-B

**WHITFORD'S**  
"Fair Price Grocery"  
WE DELIVER SPECIALS EVERY DAY.  
7 West Main St. Phone 809

## Anahelm

**DANZ PIANO CO.**  
182 W. CENTER STREET

**MARY MILLERICK SHOP**  
Smart Wear for Women  
220 E. Center Street

**E. D. ABRAMS**  
Books-Stationery-Kodak Finishing  
118 West Center St., Anahelm, Calif.

**MODEL LAUNDRY**  
"All That the Name Implies"  
438 CHAMBERLAIN Tel. 356

## Coronado

**Harold A. Taylor**  
Art Goods-Kodaks-Framing  
1154 Orange Avenue and  
Hotel Del Coronado

## Fellows

**The Christian Science Monitor**  
IS FOR SALE IN FELLOWS, CALIF., on the  
following news stand: Altman's News  
Agency.

## Glendale

**PENDROY'S**  
Glendale California  
A Modern Department Store  
Ready-to-Wear, Dry Goods, Shoes  
Rugs, Millinery

Improved and modern merchandising meth-  
ods. The lowest price for which QUALITY  
goods can be sold.  
First Floor-Second Floor  
Phone-Glendale 2386  
Private Branch Exchange to all Departments

**CROFTON**  
THE SHOE MAN  
Headquarters for Kewpie Twin Shoes  
Shoes for the Whole Family  
105 North Brand

**GOODE & BELEW**  
Cleaners and Dyers  
110 E. Broadway  
GLENDALE, CALIF. RAY E. GOODE  
O. E. BELEW

**SHERROD'S**  
CORSETS LINGERIE HOSIERY  
182 N. Brand Blvd., Glendale, Calif.

**Pascman's Floral Shop**  
287 E. Broadway Glendale 2600-M

**Glendale Groceries**  
116-118 NORTH BRAND BLVD.

A pleasant and profitable place to purchase your  
Groceries, Meats, Fruits and Vegetables.

**ANDERSON'S MEAT MARKET**  
408 W. DORAN ST. Phone Glendale 789

**MEATS, POULTRY, FISH**  
Consistently the Best

**BUDWIG RADIO**  
Radio Corporation of America Products  
OPEN EVENINGS PHONE 1801  
138 N. Brand Blvd., Glendale, Calif.

**-SHAFES-**  
Books, Fine Stationery, Art Goods  
Greeting Cards  
123 A South Brand Blvd., Glendale, Calif.

**WRAGG**  
Ladies' Garment Shop  
Hosiery and Underwear  
Phone Glendale 1811-J 309 E. Broadway  
GLENDALE, CALIF.

**GLENDALE SALES CO.**  
Murphy's Diner Bed Roomer Cabaret  
Perfectly Built-In Furniture  
218 E. Broadway Phone Gl. 2085  
D. C. STEVENS, Mgr. Glendale, Calif.

**ALLEY INN**  
TEA ROOM DE LUXE  
210 E. Brand Blvd. Phone Gl. 1640  
Adjoining Chan. R. Guthrie Co.

## CALIFORNIA

## Glendale

**Webb's**  
Brand at Wilson  
"Glendale's Oldest Department Store"  
BUILT ON  
RELIABILITY-SERVICE

**J. F. STANFORD**  
Established Since 1910  
Realtor-Insurance-Loans  
BUILDER OF HOMES  
108 West Broadway  
Glendale, Calif.

**RIPLEY JACK CO.**  
REALTORS  
601 S. Brand St. Phone Gl. 1928  
Specializing in GLENDALE HOLLYWOOD Properties

## Hollywood

**the Mary Helen**  
TEA ROOM  
"In Hollywood-A Delightful Place to Dine"  
Hollywood 6858

**Community Laundry**  
HOLLYWOOD  
1089 McCadden Place Holly 8850

**MARK W. SHAW**  
REALTOR  
5639 Sunset Blvd. Holly 5918

Homes, Income, Lots, Insurance  
Notary Public and Loans  
Electrical Appliances General Repairing  
Radio Service  
University Electric Shoppe  
Motor Installation  
4808 Santa Monica Blvd., Hollywood, Calif.  
Tel. 628-325

**INSURANCE**  
**C. E. TOBERMAN CO.**  
6763 Hollywood Blvd. Hemptead 4141

**HOLLYWOOD CARPET CLEANING CO.**  
1128 Las Palmas Ave.  
Tel. Glendale 3741

**LAUREL CAFETERIA**  
Home Cooking-Good Service  
6616 Hollywood Blvd.

**COSMO CLEANING COMPANY**  
Ladies' Fancy Gowns and Garments Our Specialty  
COR. COSMO ST. AND SELMA AVE.  
Phone Hollywood 0299

**SUNSET SPECIALTY SHOP**  
Ladies' and Children's Ready-to-Wear  
Hosiery  
5010 Sunset Blvd. FRED J. EPHLIN

**THE WORK BOX**  
EMBROIDERED LAINES-TROUSEAUS  
7088 Hollywood Blvd.

**CHOICE MEATS, FISH, POULTRY**  
Blaisdell & Co.  
9635 Hollywood Blvd. Holly. 1358

## Huntington Park

**DEPENDABLE SERVICE**  
"Is what we really sell. You can  
safely make a selection from  
our stock of"

**NEW OR USED CARS**  
**Lloyd L. King**  
Authorized Dealer for Los Angeles and Vicinity  
FORDSON LINCOLN

**Laguna Beach**  
**ROY W. PEACOCK**  
REALTOR  
Laguna Beach Property  
LAGUNA BEACH, CALIF.

**La Habra**  
**HOMEFINDERS OF ORANGE COUNTY**  
M. McGinn  
ERRA AND LA HABRA REAL ESTATE  
Correspondence Solicited

## La Jolla

**The Cricket Coffee House**  
1121 Prospect Street  
BREAKFAST LUNCH DINNER

**THE LITTLE SHOP**  
Hats, Sweaters, Blouses, Novelties  
Things for Children

**The Christian Science Monitor**  
IS FOR SALE IN LA JOLLA, CALIF., on the  
following news stand: Nash's Ark News  
Stand, Putnam's News Stand.

## Long Beach

**Joslin's**  
Apparel for  
Women and  
Misses  
112 West First Street 63967

**Vincent's Card Shop**  
Kodak Finishing-Films  
A Card for Every Event  
181-183 THE PIKE WEST

**Long Beach Furniture Co., Inc.**  
Established 1887  
428-430 American Ave.  
Phone 647-50

**C. D. BEAUCHAMP & CO.**  
GENERAL INSURANCE  
LOANS  
25 Locust Ave. Tel. 647-43

## CALIFORNIA

## Long Beach

**Hulen Furniture Co.**  
DRAPERIES SHADERS LINOLINUM  
CASH OR CREDIT  
"Better Homes"  
321 E. 4th Street Dial 617-48

**FIXTURES**  
SAND AND DOORS  
GENERAL MILLWORK  
DELUXE WALL BARS  
1460 W. Anaheim 652-09

**Buildings**  
Pine Avenue: 1000  
A Department Store  
Our business is actuated by the ambition  
to serve intelligently, courteously and  
satisfactorily.

**FOR BETTER**  
**OFFICE EQUIPMENT**  
**Pacific Desk Company**  
223 East Third Street

**O. E. BROWN MEAT MARKETS**  
No. 1 Cor. Atlantic and Harbor 532-297  
No. 2 Cor. Atlantic and B. 102 532-433  
No. 3 Cor. Orange and B. 3715 611-432  
No. 4 Cor. Belmont and B. 3272 511-775  
No. 5 Cor. Rose Ave. and B. 118 523-113

**HUGH A. MARTI COMPANY**  
Merchandise of Merit  
At Prices Uniformly Right  
FOUR SEVEN PINE AVENUE

**GOLD MEDAL CREAMERY**  
Quality Dairy Products  
-NABHIM AT OHIO 528-334

**QUEEN CITY LAUNDRY**  
The Good Laundry  
GOOD WORK GOOD SERVICE  
Call Us-623-36

**ACORN GAS RANGES**  
**LONG BEACH**  
**GAS & ELECTRIC APPLIANCE CO.**  
223 E. Third St. Dial 638-502

**Johnson & Kendall**  
"The Newest Materials Always at Lowest Prices"  
GORDON ROBB  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT  
Associate American Institute  
of Accountants  
727 American Avenue Tel. 628-438

**BOWMAN SHOP**  
First Class Repairing of Auto Bodies,  
Radiators, Lamps and Fenders.  
700 N. Anaheim Tel. 641-429

**N-O-T-A-R-Y P-U-B-L-I-C**  
ADAM K. C. ALLEN  
619 Markwell Blvd. 61-068

**ROYAL PRINTING CO.**  
Order Good Printing  
And Get It!  
211 E. Third Street 64-096

**THOMPSON & LOWRIE'S**  
PALMAR  
Cafe  
Pacific Southwest Bldg. 627-65

**Hart Schaffner & Marx Clothes**  
**SILVERWOODS**  
134 PINE AVENUE

**HEWITT'S BOOKSTORE**  
Stationery, Engraving, Office Supplies  
117 PINE AVENUE

**S. J. ABRAMS, Fine Tailoring**  
Clothes of Quality  
at Reasonable Prices  
114-116 Pine Ave. Dial 614-43

**W. E. ALLEN CO.**  
General Contractors  
619 Markwell Blvd. Dial 614-48

**INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE**  
P. M. MILLS-PAUGH  
500 American Ave. Phone 628-330

**EARL L. CHESSMAN**  
Contractor & Builder  
809 W. Seventh Street 618-137

**STROMSOE & ROCAP**  
Tailors  
301 First Nat'l Bank Bldg. 637-78

**FINISHING AND PLATING**  
DINMORE  
BUTTON AND HEMSTITCHING SHOP  
810 Pine Ave. (above Bridge) 646-474

**KRIEGER-AYER MUSIC CO.**  
226 East Third St.  
Victor Victrola Ivers & Pond Pianos  
HORACE W. GREEN & SONS  
HARDWARE CO.  
545 Pine Avenue Tel. 649-97

**MOORE'S GROCERIA**  
"GROCERIES FOR LESS"  
342 American Avenue

**HOB NOB TEA ROOM**  
Lunch and Dinner  
Afternoon Tea-Special Parties 628-149  
1200 E. Ocean Ave.

**AUGUST F. PFLUG**  
**DIAMONDS-WATCHES-JEWELRY**  
246 N. BROADWAY Tel. 643-381

**THE PICTURE SHOP**  
GIFTS-FRAME-CARDS  
510 Pine Ave. Dial 634-06

**HERMAN C. THOMPSON**  
11 Pine Avenue  
Tailor and Designer of Men's Clothes  
308-304 Bank of Italy Bldg.  
Corner Seventh & Olive Sts. Phone Vandike 0873

**THE MOUNTAIN TOP**  
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.-A temporary home  
for those desiring quiet retirement; corre-  
spondence invited. Address THE MOUNTAIN  
TOP, Box 8718 Route 10, Tel. Glendale 5106.

**EDWIN HARTLEY**  
**MEN'S TAILOR**  
710-711 Bank of Italy Bldg. 7th & Olive Sts.  
Phone Vandike 5175

## Los Angeles

**OLIVER D. MILSON**  
TAILOR  
504 Citizens Nat'l Bank Bldg.  
Phone Vandike 7888

**HERMAN SMITH**  
Tailor and Designer of Men's Clothes  
308-304 Bank of Italy Bldg.  
Corner Seventh & Olive Sts. Phone Vandike 0873

**THE MOUNTAIN TOP**  
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.-A temporary home  
for those desiring quiet retirement; corre-  
spondence invited. Address THE MOUNTAIN  
TOP, Box 8718 Route 10, Tel. Glendale 5106.

**EDWIN HARTLEY**  
**MEN'S TAILOR**  
710-711 Bank of Italy Bldg. 7th & Olive Sts.  
Phone Vandike 5175

**Los Angeles**  
**OLIVER D. MILSON**  
TAILOR  
504 Citizens Nat'l Bank Bldg.  
Phone Vandike 7888

**HERMAN SMITH**  
Tailor and Designer of Men's Clothes  
308-304 Bank of Italy Bldg.  
Corner Seventh & Olive Sts. Phone Vandike 0873

**THE MOUNTAIN TOP**  
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.-A temporary home  
for those desiring quiet retirement; corre-  
spondence invited. Address THE MOUNTAIN  
TOP, Box 8718 Route 10, Tel. Glendale 5106.

**EDWIN HARTLEY**  
**MEN'S TAILOR**  
710-711 Bank of Italy Bldg. 7th & Olive Sts.  
Phone Vandike 5175

**Los Angeles**  
**OLIVER D. MILSON**  
TAILOR  
504 Citizens Nat'l Bank Bldg.  
Phone Vandike 7888

**HERMAN SMITH**  
Tailor and Designer of Men's Clothes  
308-304 Bank of Italy Bldg.  
Corner Seventh & Olive Sts. Phone Vandike 0873

**THE MOUNTAIN TOP**  
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.-A temporary home  
for those desiring quiet retirement; corre-  
spondence invited. Address THE MOUNTAIN  
TOP, Box 8718 Route 10, Tel. Glendale 5106.

**EDWIN HARTLEY**  
**MEN'S TAILOR**  
710-711 Bank of Italy Bldg. 7th & Olive Sts.  
Phone Vandike 5175

## CALIFORNIA

## Los Angeles

FRIENDLY, gracious service  
-delicious food prepared by  
women cooks-exquisite cleanli-  
ness-a quiet, refined atmosphere  
-all make you like to eat here.

**La Palma Cafeteria**  
311 West Third Street

**The Arbor Cafeteria**  
3921 West Fourth Street  
Both under the personal management of  
G. G. Montgomery.

**REAL ESTATE INSURANCE**  
**SURETY BONDS INVESTMENTS**  
**HAZENBUSH**  
4812 Sunset Boulevard  
TELEPHONE 550-378

**E. A. Hazenbush** Ralph Bandini  
T. G. Hazenbush

**EXPOSITION**  
**DYE WORKS**  
**DRY CLEANING & DYEING**  
3821 So. Vermont Ave. Tel. Beacon 0640

**E. H. SANDSTROM**  
Watchmaker and Jeweler  
Diamonds-Watches-Jewelry  
Expert repairing of all kinds  
Diamonds-Watches  
Phone Vandike 0218 401 So. RIM St.

**GANS BROTHERS**  
Electrical Contractors and Dealers  
A FULL LINE OF LIGHTING FIXTURES  
141 So. Main Street  
Telephone TRinity 0867

"Reliable and Unexcelled"  
**THE HOLLYWOOD LAUNDRY**  
Finished and Rough Dry  
Phone Hollywood 4770, LOS ANGELES  
E. GOLDBERG W. R. STRAIN

**STRAIN SHEET METAL WORKS**  
Jobbers and Contractors  
Drexel 2830 4225 Sunset Boulevard

**THE ETHEL M. WRIGHT HOME**  
affords harmonious environment, and oppor-  
tunity for quiet study to those temporarily  
in need of rest after an arduous  
Address correspondence to 2120 North Ver-  
mont Ave., Los Angeles, California. Tele-  
phone 5086

**Bireley & Elson Printing Co.**  
INC.  
Commercial and Creative Printing  
1840 So. Olive Street, LOS ANGELES

**Paint and Wall Paper Supplies**  
Exclusive painting, paper hanging  
and decorating  
**ARTHUR B. ODER**  
2677 E. Vermont Ave. Phone Beacon 0087

**Service Commercial Art Counsel**  
**STOWELL & SINSABAUGH, Inc.**  
Advertising  
1119 Street R146. Tel. Metro 7208

**GILMORE'S MILLINERY**  
Individual designs-Personal attention  
2125 West First Street  
Between Alameda and Hoover Streets  
Telephone Beacon 6081

**Randall-Brown**  
MILLINERY  
Gaga Hats, French Braid, Wigs, Eighth St. at  
Models, Also Remodeling Flowers, Los Angeles  
M. C. McKENZIE  
Fine Tailoring  
Suits - Shirts - Underwear - to Measure  
Cleaning - Pressing - Alterations  
1619 So. Grand Ave.

**DUNCAN, VAIL CO.**  
Artists' Material Pictures  
Drawing Supplies Picture Framing  
780 South Hill Street

**PAINTING AND HANGING**  
First Class Work  
**NELS CHRISTENSEN**  
1508 W. 27th St. BEACON 8008

**BYRNE VOLK**  
VIOLIN INSTRUCTION  
HARMONY  
1516 W. 22 St. BEACON 0772

**NEW YORK MARKET**  
5154 Broadway  
QUALITY GOODS ALWAYS  
Tel. Drexel 2708 H. F. Heiser

**F. H. SEYMOUR**  
JEWELER  
Fine repairing a specialty.  
5005 Pasadena Ave.

**ZACHARIAH CROXALL**  
SELLS  
NEW AND USED BUICKS  
Telephone Atlantic 1221

**THE STORE FOR PAINT**  
Let us solve your Paint and Varnish Problems  
PATENT PAINT DIVISION  
228 South Main Street

**THE BOUDOIR**  
Lingerie Accessories  
1728 W. 7th Tel. 558-518

**FISHER'S VARIETY STORE**  
Toys-Notions-Stationery  
DISHER-KITCHEN UTENSILS  
3727 and 3723 Whittier Blvd.

**MEATS**  
Carefully selected  
Choice cuts  
For regular satisfaction, buy at  
"STORMS", 1534 W. 7th and 1611 W. 9th

**SHOE REPAIRING**  
A. LEE KRICK  
120 N. BROADWAY Vandike 5804

**STRATFORD PRESS**  
PRINTERS  
340-42 J. W. Hellman Bldg.  
Paul C. Heydenreich, Prop. TRinity 5183

**H. B. CROUCH CO.**  
Diamonds and Antiques  
229-234 West Ninth St. (Near Blackstone's)  
-LINCOLN- FORDSON  
Phone Orville S. Black with  
RAY F. CHESLEY Bell, Calif.

**ARCHITECT**  
WINTON LAMON RILEY  
726 So. Flower St. Mals 2285

**Walters Stenographic Co.**  
801 HAAR BUILDING, LOS ANGELES  
MULTIGRAPHING Mals 2817 ROYAL

**BUILDER OF REAL HOMES**  
DESIGNING  
**WILLIAM PENN RODGERS**  
1823 West Blvd. Phone 797-440

## CALIFORNIA

## Los Angeles

HIGH QUALITY GARMENT  
CLOTHING AND DRESSING  
**O. W. THOMAS CO.**  
221-9 122nd Avenue  
Phone 254-600-257-618

**2706 West Seventh Street**  
(Near Rampart)  
Phone Drexel 0492  
Los Angeles, California

**DUFF WILSON CO.**  
HOMES  
IN BEVERLY HILLS  
Send for  
Beautiful Illustrated Booklet  
100 CANON DR. PHONE 532-991  
Beverly Hills, California

**ROYAL and HOOPER**  
ELECTRIC CLEANERS  
SINGER SEWING  
MACHINES  
WASHING MACHINES, ETC.  
RENTS and REPAIRS  
ESTES ELECTRIC  
APPLIANCE CO.  
319 S. Western Ave. Tel. 628-322

**Diamond & Jewelry Brokers**  
**MARKWELL & COMPANY**  
Suite 302, Citizens National Bank Bldg.  
Tel. TRinity 7088

**REED FURNITURE**  
Investigate our Guarantee  
**GILBERT PRINCE**  
1910 So. Figueroa St. Phone Atlantic 5712

**CROWN LAUNDRY**  
AND CLEANING CO.  
Best in Quality and Service  
Fine Finishing and Dry Laundry  
Dry Cleaning and Pressing  
Telephone: Humbolt 1245

**ERDMANN'S**  
**WOMAN'S APPAREL**  
of distinction  
624 Hollywood Blvd. Tel. 577-120

**KEYSTONE PHOTO SERVICE**  
Fine Commercial and Portrait  
Photography  
1231 S. OLIVE STREET  
Phone Main 3036, 3037, 3038

**AWNINGS**  
High Grade Residence and Store Awnings  
Sleeping Porch Curtains  
Anchor Tent & Awning Factory  
1506-68 West 24th St. Phone TRinity 2075  
Established 28 Years

**INSURANCE**  
**WILLIAM STEPHENS**  
384-385 Security Building  
Tel. TRinity 3845

**DECORATING AND PAINTING**  
Allen B. Timmons  
1022 So. Lake St. Drexel 7649

**LAWRENCE G. CLARK**  
FINE TAILORING  
We make to measure Suits, Coats and Trousers  
of latest styles for business, dress or sport wear.  
208 West Eighth St. Phone TRinity 1374

**MRS. URQUHART LEE**  
PAR



## ADVERTISEMENTS BY STATES AND CITIES

## CALIFORNIA

## Pasadena

**J. W. Mather Co.**  
Distinctive Fabrics for the Home Dressmaking

Wonderous Silks—Black and White Crepes  
Sports Weaves—Printed Chiffons  
FRENCH AND ENGLISH FLANNELS  
IN ALL SHADES, DRESS LINENS IN  
VARIETY. VOILES—IMPORTED  
RATINES—NOVELTIES.

QUALITY—DISTINCTION—CORRECT PRICES

## RESIDENTS AND TOURISTS

Welcome to all residents of the  
Pasadena and vicinity.

## BANKING SERVICE OF

THE  
CITIZENS SAVINGS  
BANK

Corner of Colorado at Marage  
Telephone Fair Oaks 588  
PASADENA, CALIFORNIA

## WASHINGTON HDWE. CO.

1348 N. Lake Avenue, Pasadena, Calif.

Phone Fair Oaks 5800

Tools, Builders' Hardware, Roofing,  
Paints and Oils, Kitchen Utensils,  
Pipe and Fittings, Seeds and Fer-  
tilizers, Sporting Goods.

RAGGAGE CHECKED FROM BUSES OR  
HOTEL TO DESTINATION

**Spaders Family Storage Co.**  
BAGGAGE AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS STORED  
FIREPROOF WAREHOUSES, VAULTS  
PACKING AND FORWARDING  
55 South Marage Avenue  
Agents Trans-Continental Freight Co.  
Telephone Col. 110 or Fair Oaks 110

Since 1911

**The Elite**  
DRY CLEANERS  
797 So. Fair Oaks Phone Col. 1349

## BOOKS—STATIONERY

Tournament of Roses Booklet  
Price 25 cents.

190 East Colorado Street,  
Pasadena, California

Y. M. C. A. CAFETERIA

Specializing in Home Cooking

Sunday Dinners 12-2; Weekday Dinners 5-7

124 No. Marage Fair Oaks 5959

CENTRAL  
NATIONAL BANK

CORPORATE, CONGRESSIONAL, CONSERVATIVE

PASADENA CORSET SHOP

REBECCAH FORD, Corsetiere

ROBES, NEGLEGES, LINGERIE

208 East Colorado St. Fair Oaks 2888

## THE WIGWAM

THE SLEMONS TRIBE

Orange, Calumet Furniture, Baskets

Foot Hill Blvd., Arcadia Phone 101-W

## THE MODEL GROCERY CO.

QUALITY PRICE SERVICE

250 East Colorado St. Colo. 2600

For Eating Nooks—Partners  
Lined Lunches Sets  
(washable), Monograms  
designed, 827 California  
Terrace, Colo. 3855.

## CHEERIO SHOPPE

FINE CANDIES—ICE CREAM SODAS

841 East Colorado Street

## CROWN CITY TRUNK FACTORY

MARGARET ELIZA HODGE

Teacher of beginners on the Violin.

1206 No. Raymond Ave. Fair Oaks 8164

## ABBEY'S DELICATESSEN

Home Cooked Foods, Quality Supreme

941 East Colorado St. Fair Oaks 7816

J. W. ARNI

Plumbing Dealer

CONTRACTING AND JOBBING

1182 E. Colorado St. Telephone Colorado 3768

F. A. CLOUGH

Bicycles, Tennis Supplies, Sporting Goods

121 N. FAIR OAKS AVENUE

## NOLD

FURNITURE COMPANY, INC.

60-71 N. Fair Oaks Ave. Phone Fair Oaks 1181

Have you tried the Two Sisters

BAKERY?

Lake Ave. at California St.

## PASADENA

W. H. SWIHART

Quality Plumbing Service

3825 E. Colorado ST. PHONE COLO. 3243

DEWEY'S DEPT. STORE

Dry Goods—Notions—Men's Furnishings.

SOLE-PROOF ROBERT

GEORGE A. CLARK CO.

CLOTHES—FURNISHINGS

East Agency

SHIRTS TO MEASURE

263 East Colorado Fair Oaks 2088

Insurance—That's All

HENLEY & HAYNES

51 SOUTH MARAGE

Phone Fair Oaks 5909

JACK WILSON

ROOF PAINTING AND REPAIRING

AIR BRICK WORK

1081 Elizabeth St. Phone Fair Oaks 1849

BRENNER & WOOD

Responsible for Brenwood Clothes

of Quality for Men

180 E. COLORADO STREET

STEWART D. WELSH

Sporting Goods and Hardware

The Store for the "Out-Door"

Colorado 2728 22 E. Los Robles Ave.

HILL & CARMEN

Clothing, Furnishings and Hat

Colorado 1828 41 NORTH FAIR OAKS

## CALIFORNIA

## Pasadena

The Season's Newest Styles  
In Footwear  
For Men, Women  
and Children  
**MORSE-HECKMAN SHOE CO.**  
128 E. Colorado St.

## THE RADIO STORE

Paul Franklin Johnson

580 EAST COLORADO ST.

"Everything Worth While in Radio"

Radio, Electric and Scientific Supplies

## Post Printing and

Binding Co.

PARTICULAR PRINTERS

81 No. Raymond Avenue

Fair Oaks 599

"Over 35 Years of Service"

Real Estate—Rentals

Insurance of all kinds.

WILLIAM WILSON Co.

Pasadena Insurance Los Angeles

1000 California St. PASADENA Phone Col. 4433

## HARRY FITZGERALD, INC.

Clothiers—Haberdashers

DUNLAP AGENCY

Fair Oaks 1008

249 East Colorado St. PASADENA

## HERTEL'S

Colorado at Euclid, Pasadena

Reliable

Dry Goods and Ready to Wear

Kayser's Underwear, Hosiery and Gloves

Gossard Front Lace Corsets

MILLINERY AT POPULAR PRICES

Fair Oaks 111

Colorado 111

O. D. ADAMS

Manager

Holly and Broadway

PASADENA, CALIF.

## California Decorating Co.

PAINTERS AND DECORATORS

535 SECURITY BUILDING

FAIR OAKS 9073

BRUCE R. MURPHY LEWIS H. CRANE

## Gulch Stationery Company

ARTISTS' MATERIALS

178 East Colorado St. Phone Fair Oaks 33

## OAK KNOLL GROCERY &amp; MARKET

East California St., near Lake Ave.

"The Best of Everything for the

Best of People"

Special Attention to Tourists

Telephone Fair Oaks 607

## ROYAL LAUNDRY CO.

LAUNDERERS AND

DRY CLEANERS

465 S. Raymond Avenue Tel. Colo. 67

## GREENFIELD'S SERVICE STATION

1415 East Colorado St., Corner Hill Ave.

C. S. GREENFIELD, Prop.

All Your Needs Met in

Gasoline, Oil, Reparing, Vulcanizing

Washing, Battery and Ignition.

Telephone Colorado 3448

## VROMAN'S

BOOK STORE

829 East Colorado Street

Books, Stationery, Office Supplies

Filing Devices

## PASADENA STATIONERY

& PRINTING CO.

45 East Colorado Street Phone Colorado 108

Wedding Invitations and Announcements

Engraved or Printed

Copper Plate Printing—Die Stamping

FLORIST'S

TELEPHONE DELIVERY

206 East

Colorado St.

PASADENA, CALIF.

## Olive Hess

DRY GOODS—READY TO WEAR

408 Oakland Ave. Fair Oaks 1188

## Schaffer Gown Shop

Conservative Styles in Gowns and Skirts

Gowns Made to Order Remodeling Alterations

Special attention given to fitting large forms.

505 EAST COLORADO ST. FAIR OAKS 888

## FOUR

INASH

537 West Colorado St. Fair Oaks 98

BONFIELD'S

Announcing the new department of

CORSETS and CONTEMPORARY

DRESSMAKING—KIDIE CLOTHES

ART NEEDLECRAFT

1282 East Colorado St. Fair Oaks 4988

PASADENA MUSIC HOUSE

Established 1922

87 East Colorado Street.

Second Door East of Raymond Avenue

Pianos—Victor Talking Machines—

Records

Real Estate—Investments

Business, Income and Residential Properties

THE OSBORN-WATERS CO.

Lake Ave. at Washington Fair Oaks 6870

F. G. NOVIS

SHOES

EXPERT SHOE REPAIRING

1809 E. Colorado St. Phone Colorado 988

F. C. NASH & CO.

"Pasadena's Largest Department Store"

141-151 East Colorado Street

Colorado 3200

## CALIFORNIA

## Pasadena

Plumbing and Heating  
Complete and General Excavating  
A full line of sewer pipe, gas tubing  
and more.  
In all work given careful attention and  
satisfactory results.

## BENEDICT &amp; GINGRICH

1408 E. Colorado Street

Phone Colo. 1808

## Lady Betty

Shoppe

EXCLUSIVE DRESSES, MILLINERY

GOWNS, SKIRTS, COATS

AND SWEATERS

800 EAST COLORADO STREET, PASADENA

Opp. Maryland Hotel

COLORADO 10

EVERY DRIVER

AN ESCORT

## BROWN AND WHITE CABS

Touring Cars and Limousines

COLORADO 10

PASADENA

A. G. FOX

CASH GROCERY AND MARKET

581 North Lake Ave. Phone Colo. 218

## Pomona

WOMEN desiring good shoes, correct in every

detail, should try Menzies' "Arch-side." For

sale exclusively at "THE FASHION BOOTERY." For

particular shoes for Men

FITTING OUR SPECIALTY

250 South Thomas Street

H. E. SMITH CO., Inc.

BUILDERS' HARDWARE

PAINTS—VARNISHES—OILS

303 E. 2nd Street Phone 1078

## THE PALACE MARKET

UNITED STATES INSPECTED MEATS

OUR OWN SUGAR CURED HAM AND MEATS

555 West 2nd St.

## THE TRIANGLE SHOE STORE

Shoes and Hosiery

181 W. Second Street

## Stief Transfer and Storage Co.

Moving, packing, shipping. Distributors of house-

hold goods, pianos, machinery and merchandise.

Furniture repairing and refinishing

THE PALACE

POMONA'S POPULAR GROCERY

VEGETABLES AND FANCY GROCERIES

Phone ST. 147 948 West 2nd St.

## Redlands

Triangle Chocolate Shop

Ice Cream Sodas and Candies

LIGHT LUNCHES SERVED AT ALL HOURS

101 ORANGE STREET, F. J. LOGE

## A. LEIPSI

Dry Goods Ready to Wear

The House of the Authentic Styles

M. B. LOWNES

Fine Millinery

18 S. State Street

## BELL-CRASSLE HARDWARE CO.

210-214 ORANGE ST.

REDLANDS, CALIF.

## BENNETT'S BOOTERY

East St. to O. Fifth

"SHOES OF CHARACTER"

## FIRST NATIONAL BANK

The Home Bank

BARRON MARKET



## THE HOME FORUM

## Bayard Taylor—The Traveler Poet

Where should the poet's home and household be?  
Beneath what skies, in what untroubled air  
Sings he for very joy of songs so fair  
That in their steadfast laws he most is free?

WHENEVER I see the peaceful hills of Westchester in Pennsylvania and the quiet streets of Kennett, still wearing their unobtrusive Quaker air of inviting dignity, I find myself possessed of a desire to know just why Bayard Taylor was so eager to leave their sheltering beauty for the many long journeys that took him pretty well over the whole world. The hills that have typified beauty to so many were only barriers to the young dreamer who longed for the feel of new earth under his hurrying feet and the sight and sound of new, almost unheard of things. Certain it was that, until he was able to wander freely from place to place, Bayard Taylor was nothing more than a rather indifferent writer of decidedly indifferent verse, but so soon as he started out on his highly romantic adventures, the thoughts that came to him fairly trembled into poetry. Back among these hills, helping his father on the farm, or, later, working at his trade of printing, Taylor knew that, somehow, he must find the arid wastes of desert that constantly called to him; the sweep of wild frontier that stretched far away from his inward vision, the distant fjords of Norway and the great, waiting wonders of unexplored Africa. In his own words,

I became a harp for every wind,  
A voice for every sky.

Only a poet with an understanding of the effect of singing stately words could have written that splendidly chivalric poem, "Tyre," with its richness of contrast and its wealth of atmosphere. Not all the schoolroom butchery of the years has dimmed its fine, ringing lines:

Howl, howl, ye ships of Tarshish!  
The glory is laid waste:  
Where are the ships of Tarshish,  
The mighty ships of Tyre?

Poetry is nearly always a clear index to the character of the poet, and to Taylor poetry was a divine gift, a sacred trust. With all his heart, he believed himself to be a poet.

Those of us who find his poems on some dusty library shelf, almost forgotten in these busy days, are apt to pass him by condescendingly, forgetting that he wrote his poems, won his recognition, in a period when American poets were establishing themselves in permanent literature. Whittier was his staunch admirer;

Bryant shared many laurels with him; Longfellow, in spite of many technical differences, gave him unqualified recognition and friendship, and Sidney Lanier was his avowed adherent. These friends watched his career with keen interest as he stopped singing his quiet lyrics and began to send back to his publishers those colorful pictures of the Orient that finally found him a place among the poets of his time. Everywhere he went this eager adventurer found friendly welcome—

He met the men of many a land,  
They gave their souls into his hand.

His was the poetry of a chivalric romance—the sweet, singing lines of a tender, sympathetic heart. That it often bore the stamp of his deep admiration for Shelley cannot be disputed; that it sometimes halted in the byways of flowery, sweet-sounding prose is another admitted fact, but it was invariably worthy of critical interest.

After the "Poems of the Orient" came a group of pleasing lyrics before Taylor was ready to attempt the poem that had been in his thought for many years. Even when he commenced to write "Lars" he felt dubious about the reception of a long, pastoral poem. In a letter to Whittier we find an interesting reference to this particular work—

"Three months ago, I was moved to begin a narrative poem, the conception of which had been haunting my mind for five or six years. Once begun, I could not leave the subject; I dropped all other work, and by the beginning of November (1872) had finished an idyllic narrative poem of more than twenty-one hundred lines blank verse. The title is 'Lars' and the scene is laid partly in Norway and partly on the banks of the Delaware. I have brought Quaker peace and Berserker rage into conflict and given the triumph to the former."

This poem was torn to pieces by his critics, but Taylor had known that it would be so, for in the last few lines of the poem we read—

Though the name of Lars  
Be never heard, the healing of the world  
Is in its nameless saints.

Undoubtedly his natural joyousness and his unusual adaptability enabled Taylor to interpret beauty in whatever clime he chanced to be. In Egypt, he wrote lovely languorous verses to the Nile; in Pennsylvania his busy pen picked out gentle pastoral pictures of homely interest to the locality. In California, under the spell of the open wilderness, his measures fairly ran away from him, but in the great stretches of the Oriental desert he was peculiarly at home. Of his dream of "The Garden of Irem," an exquisite bit of poetry imagery, he writes:

Mine were the pearl and ivory floors,  
Mine the music of diamond doors,  
Mine were the palms of silver stems  
And blazing emerald for diadems;  
Under the desert's burning skies.

If Bayard Taylor did not succeed in finding a permanent place among the highest ranking American poets, it was doubtless because he varied his work with the more remunerative writing of journalistic prose. He was, upon occasion, a good poet, but he failed to devote himself to his muse with the complete devotion of some of his contemporaries. As a journalist, he was brilliant and prolific; as a lecturer he was exceptionally popular, while as a poet he occasionally touched rare heights of beauty.

No genuine lover of poetry, however, can afford to overlook this interesting, versatile man, this poet of Pennsylvania, whose childhood home was a quiet Quaker village, whose heart found safe harbor in any port.

E. G. R. Y.

## Architecture in the Lupin

The lupin is one of the most intentionally architected flowers there is, strict in its line and in its growth. It is a perfect and determined spiral; it has the soul of the lark in it—the one idea of spiraling up with a devoted purpose to the tall center of the sky. It has the astronomer's intelligence and knows itself seated on the tip of the point of the sky's curve which falls away on either side of its growing stock. It knows that straight and high and far above, is the key of its being. It is aware that its delicate, two in balance in the midst exact of two in tervoluted circles—earth's horizon and sky's arch.

Most flowers follow the sun. Some of them are looking eastward when he rises; they turn on their stalks as he goes across the sky, they close when he goes down. But the lupin—no closing there, no turning even after sun; it is high heaven that the lupin loves.

Watch its slow, lovely motions from day to day. There will be the lifting and spreading of the drooping fan of green leaves, like a half-shut parasol; and yet not like; for the plan of the lupin leaf is not circular but elliptical. In its mysterious knowledge the creature is aware of the earth's elliptical orbit and responds in the leaf. But you will find no hint of the ellipse in the spiral, or in the blossom with its tricky clever butterfly shape—standard, keel and side-wings.

It is a marvel how the lupin assembles in order its more than two hundred tethered and painted butterflies to make up the spiral. It is worth while to look well to the flower's make—at its acorned whorls of blossoms, eight in each circle; even, if you are an enthusiast, to count the thirty or more circles that diminish on their evenly shortened stalks as the top is neared, till at length one is aware of the whole exquisite design of the spiral; the controlling of gay charm to the severity of an aspiration.

On the hills of India, where the lupin grows wild, its genius has been at once an emblem and a pattern. It is said, by those who know, that Buddhist temples have been built on its plan of stages round a mounting spiral line.



Towers and Arches. From a Wood Block by Anne Merriman Peck

SAN GIMIGNANO'S deeply shadowed archways, lure one on to fascinating vistas. Sometimes a group of towers rises above little red-roofed houses blazing in the intense sunlight. One dips down a sloping way where arches again bridge the houses, and comes out on a lower level of street where trees and flowers hang over garden walls and friendly children give one a gay "Buon giorno, Signorina." The Italian love of color makes joyous splashes in these austere stone towns, so gray and shadowy, filling the window sills with pots of bright colored flowers and making thrifty little gardens in every bit of earth back of the houses and on the top of walls. From the high windows in the upper levels of the town one looks down on many of these delightful scraps of wall garden with an old peasant potting about and chickens scratching among the vegetables, while on another level yet a street goes by below the wall.

The children are flowery too—quaint lovely things like young angels escaped from the dimly colored frescoes on the walls and the churches. They follow one about making friendly remarks and presenting little bouquets of flowers with a charming graceful gesture. They seldom beg for anything, but are not at all averse to a gift of chocolate or a few "soldi" when they have demonstrated their friendliness by a little offering of flowers.

## Hills

I never loved your plains!  
Your gentle valleys,  
Your drowsy country lanes  
And pleached alleys.

I want my hills!—the trail  
That ascends the hollow  
Up, up the rugged shale  
Where few will follow.

Up, over wooded crest  
And mossy boulder,  
With strong thigh, heaving chest,  
And swinging shoulder.

So let me hold my way,  
By nothing halted,  
Until, at close of day,  
I stand, exalted.

High on my hills of dream—  
Dear hills that know me!  
And then, how far will seem  
The lands below me!

How pure, at vesper-time,  
The far bells chiming!  
God, give me hills to climb,  
And strength for climbing!

—Arthur Guiterman.

## Das Leben ist lebenswert

Übersetzung des auf dieser Seite in englischer Sprache erscheinenden christlich-wissenschaftlichen Aufsatzes

WER innehält, das menschliche Denken, wie man ihm im gewöhnlichen Leben begegnet, einer Prüfung unterzieht, findet häufig keinen Massstab, um festzustellen, was das Leben wirklich lebenswert macht. Zum Beispiel hört man sagen: „Es sind so viele von mir abhängig, dass die Bürde der Verantwortlichkeit mich niederdrückt und ich mich oft frage, ob das Leben wirklich lebenswert sei.“ Im nächsten Augenblick erklärt wohl ein anderer: „Nun, es scheint niemand mehr da zu sein, für den mein Leben etwas bedeutet. Bei so wenig Ansporn muss ich mich fragen, ob denn das Leben noch lebenswert sei.“

Für diese unglücklichen Zustände des Denkens gibt es nun eine vollkommene Heilung. Wenn es auch widerwärtig klingen mag, diesen beiden Klagen kann man sich nicht entziehen, wenn man lernen will, dass sowohl die Freude als auch das Erfüllen der Forderungen menschlicher Beziehungen für das Leben ebenbürtig wichtig sind. Christus Jesus, dessen kurze irdische Laufbahn mehr wert ist als die jedes anderen Menschen, legte seinen Lebenszweck mit folgenden Worten dar: „Ich bin dazu geboren und in die Welt gekommen, dass ich für die Wahrheit zeugen soll.“

Jesus gründete kein materielles Geschäft, ja, er machte nicht einmal vom Vorrecht Gebrauch, ein bleibendes Heim mit den damit verbundenen Rechten und Freuden zu haben. Er widmete sehr wenig Zeit den menschlichen Beziehungen, die manchen von uns das Leben so lebenswert zu machen scheinen, obwohl diese Beziehungen ihm teuer waren, wie er es im schmerzhaftesten Augenblick seiner Laufbahn durch seine Sorge für seine Mutter bewies. Wir hören ihn jedoch nie klagen, dass der Mangel an diesen Beschäftigungen und Zerstreuungen, die gewöhnlich als so wesentlich für das Glück der Menschen angesehen werden, das Leben für ihn weniger lebenswert machte. Auch finden wir ihn in seiner Hingabe an das, was er als das bessere Teil bezeichnete, die natürlichen Pflichten gegen Verwandte und Freunde nicht vernachlässigen. Er wurde weder durch die Pflichten des Alltags verdrossen noch durch den Mangel an menschlichen Vergnügungen betrübt.

Während er seine Bestimmung erfüllte, indem er ein Leben lebte, das für die Wahrheit sorgte, das heisst,

## Life Worth While

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

ONE who pauses to analyze human mentality, as encountered in ordinary experience, frequently finds himself without a standard of judgment as to what really makes life worth while. For instance, one may say, "There are so many dependent upon me that the load of responsibility makes me despondent, and I often wonder if life is worth living." The next moment another may declare, "Well, there no longer seems to be anyone to whom my existence means much; and with so little incentive I find myself doubtful as to whether life is worth while."

Now there is a perfect healing for these unhappy states of thought. Paradoxical as it may sound, both of these complainants need the same thing, namely, to learn that the pleasures, as well as the fulfilling of the requirements of human relationships should be incidental to living, rather than its chief aim. Christ Jesus, whose brief earthly career has counted for more than that of any other individual, stated his purpose in life in these few words: "To this end was I born, and for this cause came I into the world, that I should bear witness unto the truth."

Jesus established no material business; in fact, he did not even avail himself of the privilege of a permanent home, with its responsibilities and pleasures. He gave very little time to the human relationships that seem to some of us to make life so much worth while, although these relationships were dear to him, as evidenced in his thoughtfulness for his mother at the most trying moment of his career. But we do not find him complaining that the lack of these occupations and diversions, ordinarily regarded as so essential to happiness, made life any less worth while. Neither did we find him neglecting the natural duties of home and friendship in his devotion to that which he designated as the better part. He was neither irked by the ordinary responsibilities, nor distressed by the lack of human pleasures.

In fulfilling his purpose of living a life which would bear witness to the truth—that is, which would reveal the true nature of God and of man as the child of God—Jesus naturally and easily filled his place as a human son, as friend and citizen, and was both the giver and the possessor of peace and joy beyond measure. In the face of the evidence of the good that Jesus' ideal of life brought forth, who would be satisfied with any lesser ideal? Popular religious teaching, however, has failed to give to mankind the inspiration and understanding requisite to the following of Jesus' example. So

there is much cause for gratitude that in our own time there has been one who persisted in searching and obeying the Scriptures until she found the definite rule governing the life of the great Way-shower. In fact, Mary Baker Eddy, the Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science, from early childhood seemed possessed with the same purpose as the Master,—that of knowing God, and glorifying Him in her daily life.

Very few of us are called upon to endure even a small part of what fell to the lot of Mrs. Eddy; but we may all profit by the convincing truths she so lovingly uttered. How we are reminded of Jesus' ideal by these words of hers in "The First Church of Christ, Scientist, and Miscellany" (p. 165): "Of two things fate cannot rob us; namely, of choosing the best, and of helping others thus to choose. . . . Thus may each member of this church rise above the oft-repeated inquiry, 'What am I?' to the scientific response: 'I am able to impart truth, health, and happiness, and this is my rock of salvation and my reason for existing.'"

Is there any walk in life where one will not bring out good results if the underlying purpose be to impart truth, health, and happiness? With such an aim, can life ever hold an uninteresting moment? Can aught less than eternity afford sufficient opportunity for the completion of such a task as bearing witness to the nature of Truth? God? This is truly the only reason for man's existence; and with the development of this understanding in human consciousness there springs up a keen desire to live well. And always before this desire the old-time inertia, insanity, and dullness fade away.

Through the study of the Scriptures, together with the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," many a disheartened pilgrim, with seemingly nothing left for which to live, has grasped the true incentive and its possibility of fulfillment under all circumstances, and has risen to usefulness and satisfaction far beyond his fondest hopes even while possessing an abundance of all that is supposed to make life most worth while. Throughout the wide world may now be found, in ever increasing number, sincere workers who are proving daily the benefit of the right ideal, and who gladly echo Mrs. Eddy's words (Miscellany, p. 166): "So long as we have the right ideal, life is worth living and God takes care of our life."

(In another column will be found a translation of this article into German.)

## SCIENCE AND HEALTH

With Key to the Scriptures

By

MARY BAKER EDDY

PUBLISHED BY THE TRUSTEES UNDER THE WILL OF MARY BAKER EDDY

The original, standard and only Textbook on Christian Science Mind-healing, in one volume of 700 pages, may be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world.

It is published in the following styles and bindings:

Cloth . . . . .	\$3.00
One cheap, vest pocket edition, India Bible paper . . . . .	1.00
Morocco, vest pocket edition, India Bible paper . . . . .	2.50
Full leather, stiff cover, same page and size as cloth edition . . . . .	4.00
Morocco, pocket edition, Oxford India Bible paper . . . . .	5.00
Levant, heavy Oxford India Bible paper . . . . .	5.50
Large, Type Edition, leather, heavy India Bible paper . . . . .	11.50

FRENCH TRANSLATION  
Alternate pages of English and French  
Cloth . . . . . \$3.50  
Morocco, pocket edition 7.50

GERMAN TRANSLATION  
Alternate pages of English and German  
Cloth . . . . . \$3.50  
Morocco, pocket edition 7.50

Where no Christian Science Reading Room is available the book will be sent at the above prices, express or postage prepaid, on either domestic or foreign shipments.

The other works of Mrs. Eddy may also be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms, or a complete list with descriptions and prices will be sent upon application.

Remittance by money order or by draft on New York or Boston should accompany all orders and be made payable to

HARRY I. HUNT,  
Publishers' Agent  
187 Falmouth St., Back Bay Station  
BOSTON, U. S. A.

## THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by MARY BAKER EDDY  
An International Daily Newspaper

Published daily, except Sundays and holidays, by The Christian Science Publishing Society, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass. Subscription price, payable in advance, by mail: One year, \$3.00; six months, \$1.50; three months, \$0.75. Single copies, 5 cents.

WILLIS J. ARBOL, Editor. Communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to the Editor. If the return of manuscripts is desired they must be accompanied by a stamped and addressed envelope, but the Editor does not hold himself responsible for such communications.

Member of The Associated Press. The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for republication of all telegraph and local news credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper. All rights of republication of special dispatches herein are reserved to The Christian Science Publishing Society.

The Christian Science Monitor is on sale in Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world. Those who wish to purchase The Christian Science Monitor regularly from any particular news stand where it is not on sale, are requested to notify The Christian Science Publishing Society.

Cost of remittance by The Christian Science Monitor is as follows:

	North America	Other Countries
Up to 16 pages . . . . .	1 cent	2 cents
Up to 24 pages . . . . .	2 cents	3 cents
Up to 32 pages . . . . .	2 cents	4 cents

NEWS OFFICES  
European: 2 Adelphi Terrace, W. C. 3, London.  
Washington: 921-2 Colorado Building, Washington, D. C.  
Eastern: 370 Madison Ave., New York City.  
Western: Suite 1458, McCormick Bldg., 332 So. Michigan Avenue, Chicago.  
Northern California: Room 200, 625 Market Street, San Francisco.  
Southern California: 620 Van Nuys Building, Los Angeles.  
Australasian: L. C. A. Building, 60 Queen Street, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

BRANCH ADVERTISING OFFICES  
New York: 270 Madison Ave. Cleveland: 1658 Union Trust Bldg. Detroit: 485 Book Bldg. Chicago: 450 McCormick Bldg. Kansas City: 502A Commerce Bldg. San Francisco: 625 Market Street. Los Angeles: 620 Van Nuys Bldg. Seattle: 763 Empire Bldg. London: 2 Adelphi Terrace, W. C. 3. Advertising rates given on application. The right to decline any advertisement is reserved. The Monitor is a member of the A. B. C. (Audit Bureau of Circulations).

Published by THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY, BOSTON, MASS., U. S. A.

The Christian Science Journal  
Christian Science Sentinel  
The Herald of Christian Science  
Leaves of Christian Science  
Christian Science Quarterly



# THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"

BOSTON, SATURDAY, MAY 31, 1924

## EDITORIALS

### Coolidge's Courage Once More

THE prompt repudiation by President Coolidge of the evasive and dilatory plan for a World Court presented by Senator Pepper will be received with widespread gratification. At a very important moment the President has given an impressive illustration of his characteristic capacity to cut through the veil of plausible excuses with which politicians surround a delusive proposition, and to expose its true character to the public gaze. It was to have been expected that the President would defend the plan which his predecessor enunciated, which he himself reiterated, and which the Secretary of State has steadily maintained. Yet there had been some apprehension that the delusive plea of Senator Pepper that the scheme outlined by him would allay the antagonism of the irreconcilables, while not in fact materially changing the character of the Court, might on the eve of a national election affect the clearness of the presidential vision. This apprehension proves to have been unfounded. The courage of Coolidge reasserts itself.

The President declares, without a shadow of evasion, that he stands absolutely by the original proposition that the Senate should authorize the adherence to the protocol of the Permanent Court of International Justice, with certain conditions. He holds that nothing can be accomplished "by taking a doubtful or ambiguous position," and, with a degree of emphasis that puts to shame the politician who would work only by indirection, he says: "We have an opportunity before us to reassert our desire and to lend the force of our example for the peaceful adjudication of differences between nations. Such action would be in entire harmony with the policy which we have long advocated."

He further declares his position in these ringing phrases:

We are not going to be able to avoid meeting the world and bearing our part of the burdens of the world.

We must meet those burdens and overcome them, or they will meet us and overcome us.

For my part, I desire my country to meet them without evasion and without fear, in an upright, downright, square American way.

While there are those who think we would be exposed to peril by adhering to this Court, I am unable to attach great weight to their arguments.

Whatever differences, whatever perils exist for us in the world will come anyway, whether we oppose or support the Court.

I am one of those who believe we would be safer and that we would be meeting our duties better by supporting it and making every possible use of it.

I feel confident that such action would make a greater America; that it would be productive of a higher and finer national spirit and of a more complete national life.

The next step, if one is to be taken, must be taken by the United States Senate. That body has already expressed its antagonism to the President by passing over his veto the Bonus Bill and by refusing to moderate the tone of the Immigration Bill, in accordance with his expressed desire. Will the senators, particularly those of Mr. Coolidge's own party, be ready to go before the Nation in the presidential campaign with a further record of opposition to the policy, not only of the present President, but of his predecessor, on this measure which so vitally concerns the peace of the world?

The hollow sham of the Pepper substitute was apparent at the moment it was proffered, but the President has given official expression to the very general feeling that it was intended wholly to beg the issue and to deceive the Nation. He has made it clear that the Senate must either pass a measure which will procure the admission of the United States to the Permanent Court of International Justice, in accordance with the views laid down by the Chief Executive, or else stand in a position of either open or covert antagonism to any civilized method of international action for averting war.

The President himself can much better afford to go before the country on this issue than can any of the individual senators who this year are coming up for re-election.

THE somewhat surprising disclosure has been made, according to a news item which purports to quote from a recent catalogue issued by the

### Are Humorists Losing Popularity?

Chautauqua circuit attractions that they have not "had a call for a humorist in five years." And yet it is probable that never in the history of newspaper making and magazine publishing has there been a greater effort than during this same five-year period to manufacture and market the products of the professional humorists' art. Many of the newspapers and magazines with large subscription and sales lists regularly devote space to the "columns" written or assembled by high-salaried specialists, evidently upon the theory that the public demands and appreciates this service. It remains to be determined whether the declared unpopularity of this "humor" among Chautauqua patrons is due to an aversion for what the professional humorists offer, or to the fact that plenty of such material is available in published form. Maybe the conclusion is that enough is as good as a feast.

But the suspicion is inescapable that some newspaper and magazine publishers have overestimated the value to their readers of these so-called humorous departmental features. The American people have not lost the ability to smile. Upon occasion they even laugh. But they may sometimes be inclined to resent the too frequent direction of the humorous writer to "smile here," or to "laugh now." The formulas made use of may sometimes seem threadbare and hackneyed.

One column conductor seeks to treat lightly the observation of the Chautauqua representatives that while

the public wants humor the demand is that there shall "be something more—a religious or educational value." That, naturally, this particular critic claims he cannot quite comprehend. Perhaps this suggests the key to the whole matter. Because this specification has not been met, the humorist has failed to appeal to the masses as some of his predecessors, who were philosophers as well as humorists, found it not at all difficult to do. A long list might be compiled of the names of those American writers and speakers who were not ashamed to offer something of a "religious or educational value" along with their lighter comments. "Mr. Dooley," without his philosophy, would never have attained the position to which his sponsor elevated him. Russell H. Conwell, while reversing the process, has combined humor, with religion and philosophy in a most acceptable blending. "Bob" Burdette, "Bill" Nye, Mark Twain, and others who once ranked among the foremost American humorous writers, gave something of themselves—something worth while. Perhaps it was because of this that they were listened to with interest by those who had been amused and at the same time instructed by the things they wrote.

WHEN Edward Benès, the Foreign Minister of Czechoslovakia, comes to Williamstown, Mass., this summer to lecture at the annual

### The System of Limited Alliances

Institute of International Politics, he will be in a position to give a first-hand account of a relatively new kind of relationship between European nations—that for limited purposes only, as illustrated by the Little Entente, of which he was the chief artisan. It is a system worth close study and one that may have deep significance for the future. As already noted in the Monitor, Dr. Benès believes it constitutes the outstanding difference between the new diplomacy and the old, and he has expressed himself convinced that it will be one of the best means of preserving peace. Instead of dividing the continent into two armed camps and restoring the balance-of-power politics, it creates so many crossing bonds of mutual interest between different members of what might become hostile groups that the old hard and fast alliances can no longer be made workable.

How this style of combination for limited purposes only can serve the ends of peace, Dr. Benès will have no difficulty in illustrating with concrete examples of his own creation. Take the Little Entente. To regard it as an alliance of the traditional kind is a serious mistake. It was formed for the limited purpose of enforcing the Paris treaties as regards Hungary and Austria, and of preventing a restoration of the Hapsburg dynasty and its traditional imperialistic policy.

With Poland the Rumanians have a close alliance, formed as a safeguard against Russia and as a protection of the provinces which are now held by them, but which in 1914 were part of the Tsar's domain. But Poland could hardly become a member of the Little Entente. Its attitude toward Russia differs markedly from that of the Czechoslovakians and the Yugoslavs, who feel a racial sympathy with the people of the great empire. Furthermore, with the Hungarians, against whom the Little Entente was fundamentally formed, the Poles have always been quite good friends. Poland would never mobilize against Hungary, any more than the Czechs or Serbs would against Russia.

With France Dr. Benès last winter signed a treaty which he also insists is of a limited nature. Both countries are neighbors of Germany and, in addition, Czechoslovakia has within its borders a large and energetic German minority. Naturally both are interested in enforcing the Treaty of Versailles. Any future attempt to merge the Germans of Austria with the Fatherland would also directly interest both France and Czechoslovakia. But the Franco-Czech treaty is not anti-British, Dr. Benès will probably tell his Williamstown audiences. Did he not offer to sign a similar agreement with Lord Curzon? Nor are there any specific military clauses, secret or avowed, he will add, making the treaty more limited than those signed between France and Poland and France and Belgium, both of which have already become bars to other understandings, notably with England. But while Czechoslovakia has made a treaty with France, none of the other members of the Little Entente has yet done so. In respect to France their positions are different. While Rumania would commit France against Russia, for instance, on the Bessarabia issue, Czechoslovakia would serve as a connecting link.

In a nutshell, the limited alliances differ from the old chiefly because they are for something, rather than against somebody. When more of them are concluded, the people of Europe will realize better their mutual interests rather than their antagonisms, and in time they can hardly help being so tied together that they can no longer divide into two hostile camps. Dr. Benès will assuredly interest his American audiences.

THE mothers and other women interested in the welfare of children have combined forces in the suburban districts of Los Angeles to insure, by encouragement of the enterprise, the showing of appropriate motion pictures to the young people who attend the Saturday matinees. They have reached, apparently, by logical processes of reasoning, the conclusion that a proper selection of films for these occasions can be successfully compelled by insuring to the managers amenable to their pleas a paying patronage at the times designated. It has been made to appear that the managers have been accustomed to put aside for their Saturday and Saturday night patrons the most sensational of the pictures included in the week's run.

The constructive or affirmative form of censorship decided upon by the Los Angeles mothers and their advisers immediately appeals as a possible solution of the

### Motion Pictures for Children

problem presented in every city and town in the United States, and possibly elsewhere in a greater or less degree. The formula, which might be adopted by adults in selecting the theaters which they themselves will patronize, is to support, at the box office, those who will see to it that no indecent or repulsive picture is shown. The method is not exactly an untried or novel one. Discriminating theater patrons have employed it successfully for many years. Even parents have adopted it in supervising the patronage by their children of legitimate playhouses. But it has been too generally the custom heretofore to permit children to make their own selection in the matter of picture-plays, with the result that managers have carelessly failed to supervise and direct their programs.

More and more clearly it appears that the only effective censorship of the pictures houses must be at the window where tickets are sold. It would require no argument at all to convince exhibitors of this fact. But they have relied upon the passiveness of their patrons and have followed the line of least resistance by accepting and exhibiting, altogether too generally, what the producers and distributors have provided. When the upturned lights in the picture theaters reveal rows and tiers of unoccupied seats, and not until then, will the effectiveness of what may be termed an inoffensive affirmative censorship be proved.

Music teachers, according to an opinion which Carlos Salzedo, editor of the Eolian Review, hints at in the latest issue of his magazine,

if he does not expressly declare it, ought to have a knowledge of the artistic movements of their own day. Those, in other words, who train youth to sing and play should entertain an interest not only in the material of today's pedagogy, but also in that of tomorrow's. Or, again, men and women who pretend to run music studios and give vocal or instrumental instruction, must, in order to render the best service, have something more than familiarity with the standard and accepted repertory of classics. They must, in addition, possess a curiosity for the works of modern composers.

Now teachers might read Mr. Salzedo's observation without being particularly impressed, whereas students might read it and feel a challenge. For in music, teachers are more often than not picked out by the students; though there are famous teachers who accept only gifted aspirants, and who, therefore, in a way, do the choosing themselves; and there are, furthermore, heads of conservatory departments who lecture to students and direct their practice, with no selecting done on either side. But in the main, students, in counsel with parents and friends, decide who the teacher of voice, piano, violin, or what not, shall be. And if they take a notion that they want to be taught by a professor who is in accord with the aspiration of the present as well as with the achievement of the past, they are likely to have some heed paid to their wishes.

To look at the situation in the large, interest in modern movements should doubtless be a matter of persuasion, rather than of exaction; and perhaps that is why Mr. Salzedo avoids a too downright wording of his view. What the music student needs, if he can possibly have it, is a great master. And if he can have one at the very beginning, all the better. The three things he must acquire, in order to become an artist, are tone, technique, and interpretation. A great master can teach these to beginners as well as to performers of advanced schooling; and in less time, by many odds, than a minor master can. Moreover, a large proportion of the distinguished musical pedagogues doubtless make every effort they can to keep up with the times. They are probably as keen to hear the next work of the Italian, German, French, Russian, British, or American school, as the composer is to write it.

Mr. Salzedo's comment, then, may be taken as indicating what actually happens when conditions between the teacher and the taught are ideal, rather than what ought to happen as a preliminary to their becoming so. For, given a great master, the subject of study will be great music, be it classic or modern—be it, in the case of the piano, for example, a page of Bach, with its tantalizing simplicities, or one of Scriabine, with its engaging complexities.

## Editorial Notes

A PERFECTLY natural question to suggest itself to anyone, in the light of the immense amount of labor it must have required to build the 4000-year-old tower recently excavated at Ur of the Chaldees, is, Why should the men of that day ever have undertaken such a task? The tower is solid, its four corners being orientated to the cardinal points of the compass, and its size and remarkable state of preservation are said to make it the most striking monument of antiquity in Mesopotamia. The explanation is, however, simple. It appears that the builders of the tower—and, by the way, similar structures were reared in every important city of Mesopotamia—were not the natives of the land, but settlers from the mountainous country to the northeast. These folk had been accustomed to worshipping their god on the mountain tops, and when, on reaching the plains of the Euphrates, they found no hills or mountains there, they set to work to provide such places. In other words, these zikkurats, as they are called, were built in the belief that men could thereby raise themselves nearer to God.

IN EACH room of a large hotel in a middle western city is displayed prominently, under the glass cover of the dresser, a notice which every hotel in the United States should copy. It reads:

Any employee who is found to be selling, bartering, giving away, accepting orders for the sale of, or handling liquor in any form, will be instantly discharged and turned over to the federal authorities.

That notice has a businesslike sound.

## Eights Week at Oxford

"EIGHTS WEEK"! What a vision the words conjure! What a pageant of youth and beauty, of color and movement! Oxford is Oxford still, with all of Oxford's glamour and magic, but an Oxford temporarily overwhelmed by invasion. Youth in this ancient setting has yearly one week of apparent success when all but the inmost citadels of ancient learning are surrendered to an invading host of mothers, sisters, aunts and cousins, come to aid the investing army of undergraduates. For one week Oxford yields gracefully, and her quadrangles and gardens, chapels and cloisters are overrun while the allies disport themselves after their own strange manner and explain to each other the beauties and marvels of their conquest. Then the tide of femininity rolls homeward and Youth finds itself again in thrall. But while Eights Week lasts Oxford belongs to Youth.

It is still "that sweet city with its dreaming spires," but during this week even the high musing of the spires may be disturbed. For the makers of holiday have captured the town and inundated its streets. The busy and commercial "Cornmarket" is busier, its shop windows more colorful than ever, its tea houses overflowing; while the more collegiate windings of "The High" and "The Broad" are scenes of a levity almost unbecoming. Even the stone heads of the twelve Caesars which guard "The Sheldonian" seem to look out more pleasantly upon the world. The aspect of age abides and the tradition of stored learning still casts its spell, but Youth commands. Gone is the monastic quiet, vanished is that "noble leisure" so prized by the student, so misjudged of the world. For this is Eights Week, and even the gravest walls regard with friendly tolerance the frivolity which has invaded their ancient domain. Indeed, one imagines they rather enjoy it all.

It is the great-time of the year to see Oxford, and every undergraduate has his "people" or friends "up" for the weekend at least. The lodging-house keepers all are smiling, with every room engaged at double prices. There are social functions in surprising number and the visitors enjoy a continuous round of entertainment. Lectures are for those only who have the threat of "Schools" less than a month away, and even the perilous, bicycling phalanxes of black-gowned, square-capped undergraduates hurrying conscientiously to lectures, are noticeably thinned. Mornings usually sacred to study are given up to gay boating parties, and in the narrow streets towers and battlements look kindly down on laughing groups carrying lunches, photographs and bright boat cushions.

But what of the "Eights" themselves—the excuse for this gay invasion? With the erstwhile mighty Thames changed by Oxford—like all that comes to Oxford—and become the classic Isis, too narrow for boats to race side by side, necessity has evolved what is perhaps a better scheme, by which they start in single file thirty yards apart, each attempting to overtake the boat next ahead of it. If a boat succeeds in "bumping" the boat in front of it their positions are reversed for the start on the following day, so that between Thursday and Wednesday it is possible for a boat to move up six places. As there are some thirty or more boats entered, it may require several years of consistent success for a boat to gain first place as "head of the river." Such is the basis of athletic competition upon which the pageant of Eights Week is built.

Yet it is as a spectacle that one remembers the "Eights." The picture is one not to be forgotten. The slow river winds between banks which nature and man have conspired to adorn. On one side the college barges—flags with the college emblems flying from their masts and both decks packed with parents and friends—are moored in a long curving line against the lush green of Christ Church Meadows. Farther along, the grassy bank is overhung by willows—and spectators too eager to see the start. On the Berkshire shore the towpath is edged with a wall of people.

But it is upon the water itself that color and beauty find most effective expression. Along the banks in the shallower water punts and canoes are ranked in a solid mass, hiding the water and themselves almost hidden by their occupants—men in white flannels and brilliantly striped blazers, women in dainty dresses of every known color and combination of colors, gay punt cushions emblazoned with college coats of arms, dazzling parasols, toy balloons of red and blue and green, and, above all, a forest of yellow punt poles.

Every punt and canoe is laden with all the necessary materials for tea and supper, and after the race they will seek the bowered seclusion of the Cherwell or some other quiet branch, where just now the pink and white may be in fullest bloom, the yellow clusters of the laburnum droop to the water before falling to float upon it, and the chestnuts all are decked with cones of white, like candles on a Christmas tree, while the slow water slips between green and winding banks. Those who cannot find a quiet reach of the branching streams will have the inevitable tea on the college barges, to be charged to some undergraduate host on the inevitable college "battles."

But for the moment everyone is here beside the course, straining eyes and ears toward the start. The race is about to begin. The "minute gun" has sounded, and in the shells the men are sitting tense while the coxswains count toward the zero second—"ten—nine—eight—bang!" The oars plunge and splash, the delicate craft dart away, gaining speed with every stroke, while on the towpath alongside each dashes a group of shouting runners. Even English restraint is moved to the indecorum of shouting. "Well rowed, Corpus," or barking, "House, House, House." The short, quick strokes lengthen and the rhythmic swing of the oars settles to a steady beat, the shouting to a continuous roar. The race is on! Tonight there may be a new head of the river, and Eights Week will end in a blaze of glory—crews will break training with riotous dinners, victorious colleges will celebrate with bonfires and "bump suppers." And tomorrow we shall be looking forward to another Eights Week. D. M. R.

## The Sagas of Exploration

"WHY is it," asks the Nation, "that explorers seem invariably to develop a lively, direct, literary style which should put to shame the professional writers who feebly attempt to praise their exploits. Every time one tries to tell of some adventure in the Arctic or the jungle, on the high seas or the higher Himalayas, one discovers that the object of admiration has already uttered the last perfect word on that subject. . . . And here is Maj. Frederick L. Martin, commander of the United States Army Air Squadron, who, with his companion, Sgt. A. L. Harvey, was wrecked in the fog, flying head-on against an icy Alaskan peak. Major Martin tells of his adventures with vivid detail and yet with the decent restraint that marks the style of all explorers. . . . Sometimes we wonder with a little anxiety what will happen to the writing profession when the people who do all the things in the world realize that they can tell their own stories."